

# Reproducing the LHCb X(3872) Results (and Possible Effect of Adding DD\* Channel)

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# Flatté Model Revisited

$$\frac{dBr(B \rightarrow K D^0 \bar{D}^{*0})}{dE} = \mathcal{B} \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{gk_1}{|D(E)|^2},$$

DD\* lineshape

$$\frac{dBr(B \rightarrow K \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi)}{dE} = \mathcal{B} \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{\Gamma_{\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi}(E)}{|D(E)|^2},$$

J/ $\psi$  $\pi\pi$  lineshape

with

$$D(E) = \begin{cases} E - E_f - \frac{g_1 \kappa_1}{2} - \frac{g_2 \kappa_2}{2} + i \frac{\Gamma(E)}{2}, & E < 0 \\ E - E_f - \frac{g_2 \kappa_2}{2} + i \left( \frac{g_1 k_1}{2} + \frac{\Gamma(E)}{2} \right), & 0 < E < \delta \\ E - E_f + i \left( \frac{g_1 k_1}{2} + \frac{g_2 k_2}{2} + \frac{\Gamma(E)}{2} \right), & E > \delta \end{cases}$$

$$\Gamma(E) = \Gamma_{\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi}(E) + \Gamma_{\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 J/\psi}(E) + \Gamma_0,$$

$$\Gamma_{\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi}(E) = f_\rho \int_{2m_\pi}^{M-m_{J/\psi}} \frac{dm}{2\pi} \frac{q(m)\Gamma_\rho}{(m-m_\rho)^2 + \Gamma_\rho^2/4},$$

$$\Gamma_{\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 J/\psi}(E) = f_\omega \int_{3m_\pi}^{M-m_{J/\psi}} \frac{dm}{2\pi} \frac{q(m)\Gamma_\omega}{(m-m_\omega)^2 + \Gamma_\omega^2/4},$$

$$k_1 = \sqrt{2\mu_1 E}, \quad \mu_1 = \frac{m_{D^0} m_{D^{*0}}}{(m_{D^0} + m_{D^{*0}})}$$

$$\kappa_1 = \sqrt{-2\mu_1 E}, \quad \mu_2 = \frac{m_D + m_{D^{*-}}}{(m_D + m_{D^{*-}})}$$

$$k_2 = \sqrt{2\mu_2(E - \delta)}, \quad \delta = 8.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\kappa_2 = \sqrt{2\mu_2(\delta - E)}$$

$$g_1 = g_2 = g$$

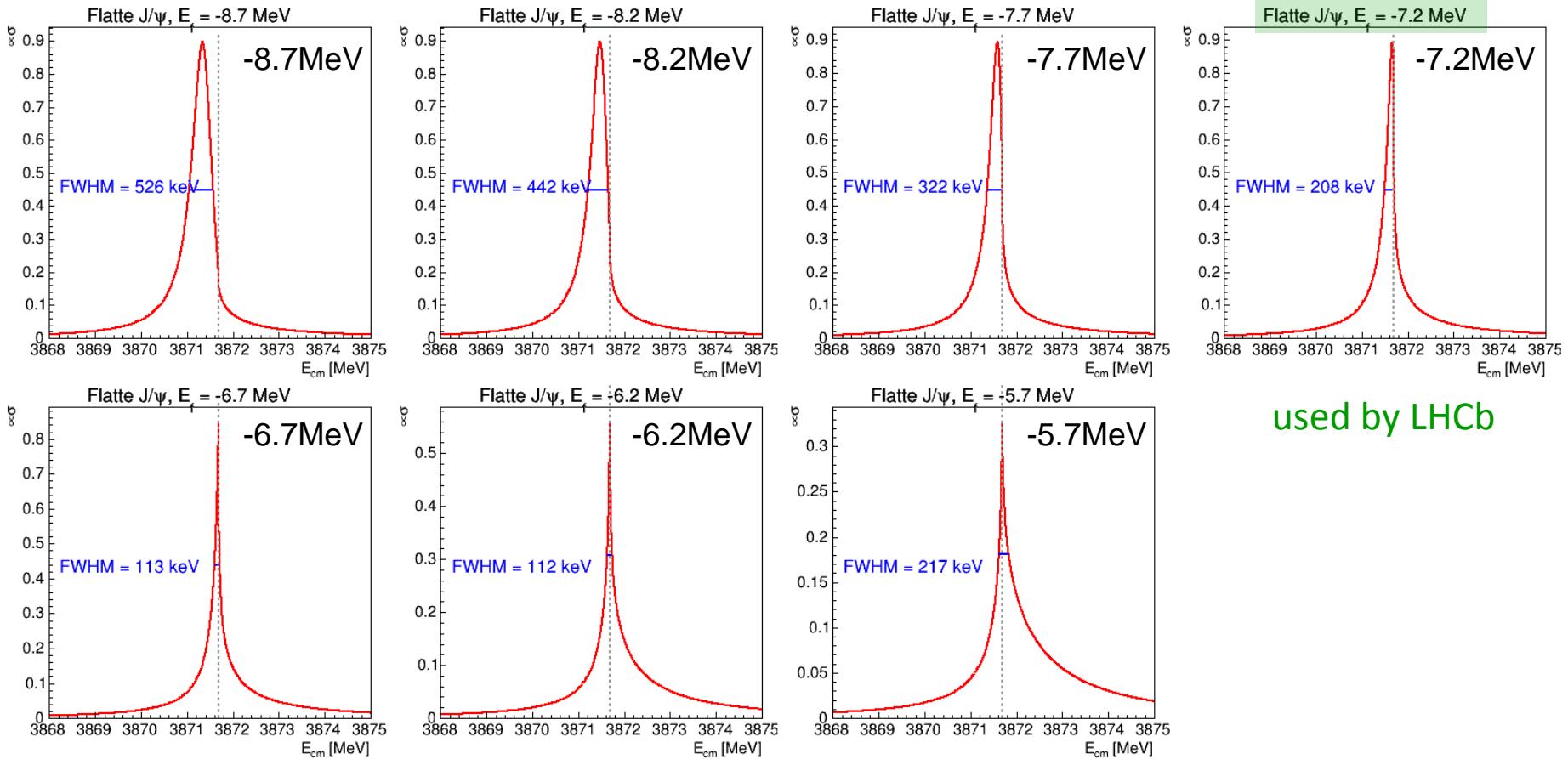
$$E_{f,thr} = -g\sqrt{\mu_2\delta/2}$$

Param.	PANDA study	LHCb
$g$	0.137	0.108
$\Gamma_0$	1.0	1.4
$f_\rho$	0.007	0.0018
$f_\omega$	0.036	0.01
$E_{f,thr}$	-8.56 MeV	-6.82 MeV

J/ $\Psi$  $\pi^+\pi^-$  case

# J/ $\psi$ $\pi^+\pi^-$ Lineshapes

- Lineshapes for various  $E_f$



# LHCb Findings

- Breit Wigner fit

$$m_{\chi_{c1}(3872)} = 3871.695 \pm 0.067 \pm 0.068 \pm 0.010 \text{ MeV}$$

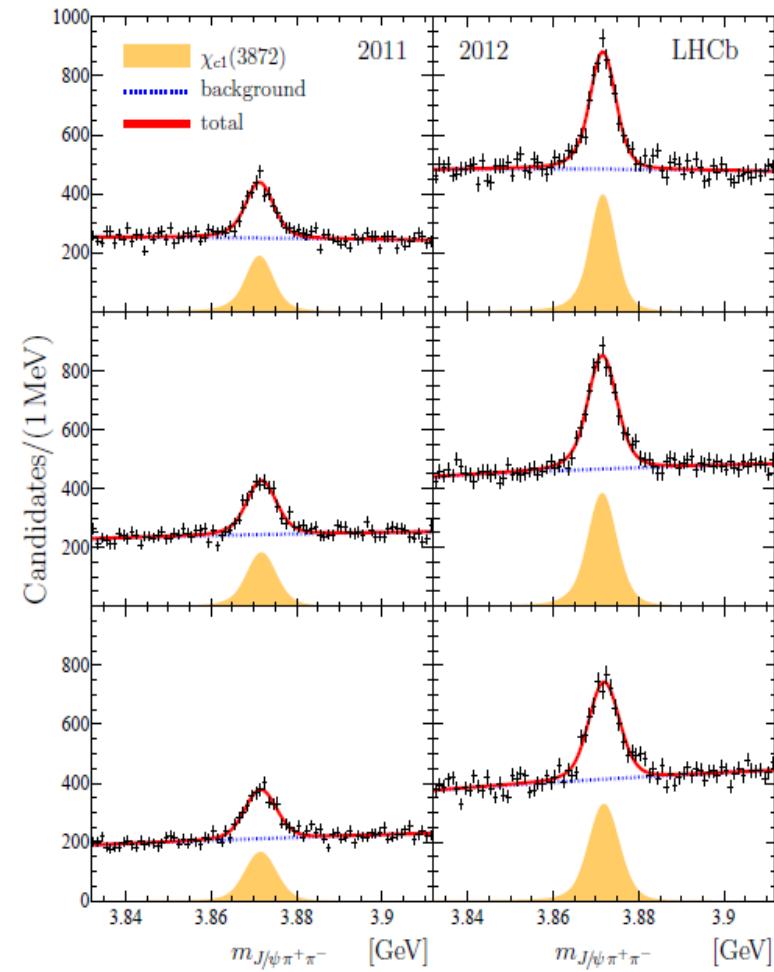
$$\Gamma_{\text{BW}} = 1.39 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV}$$

[old Belle result:  $\Gamma < 1.2 \text{ MeV}$  (CL90)]

- Flatté model fit

Mode [MeV]	Mean [MeV]	FWHM [MeV]	
$3871.69^{+0.00+0.05}_{-0.04-0.13}$	$3871.66^{+0.07+0.11}_{-0.06-0.13}$	$0.22^{+0.06+0.25}_{-0.08-0.17}$	
$g$	$f_\rho \times 10^3$	$\Gamma_0$ [MeV]	$m_0$ [MeV]
$0.108 \pm 0.003$	$1.8 \pm 0.6$	$1.4 \pm 0.4$	3864.5 (fixed)

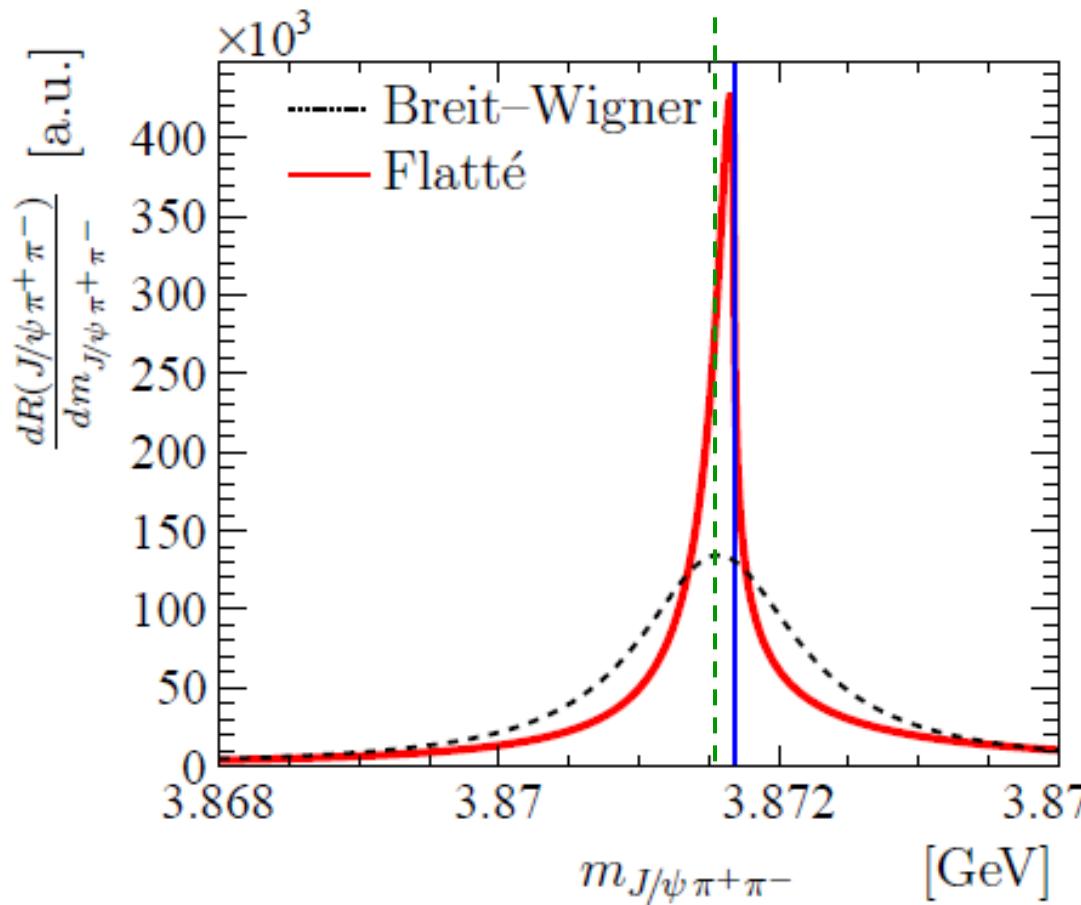
- Dominant pole: **Bound state**
- Virtual state allowed **at 2 sigma level**



# LHCb Paper - Questions (1)

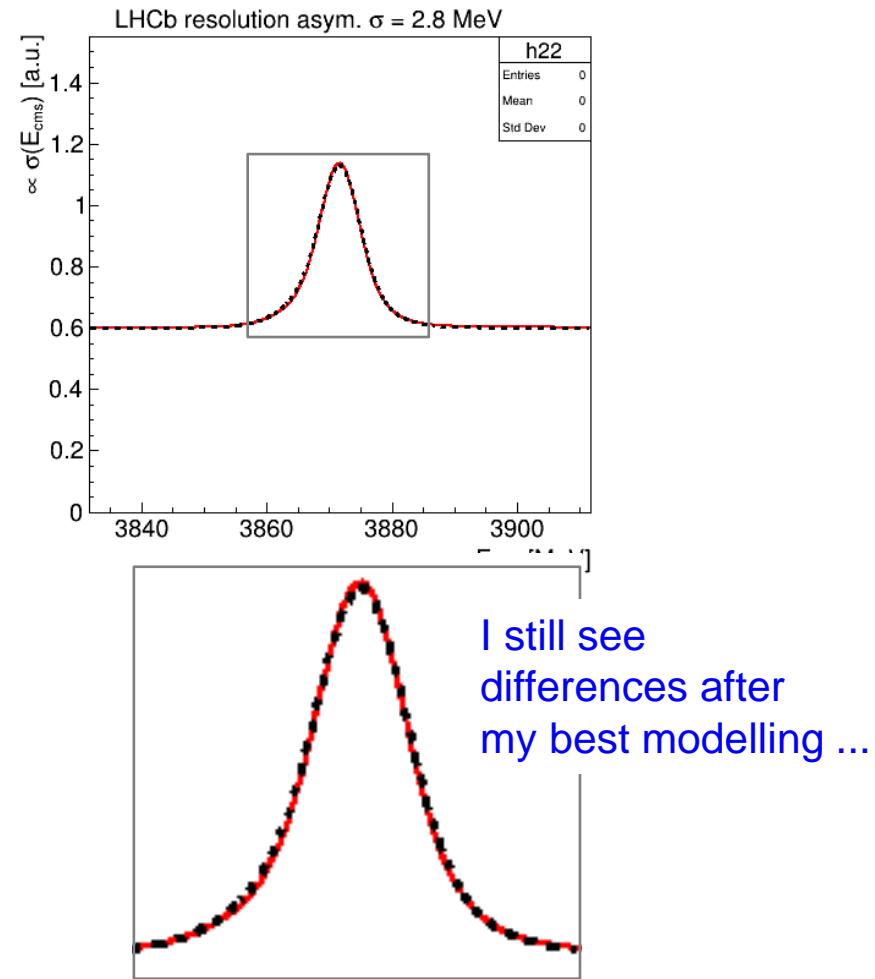
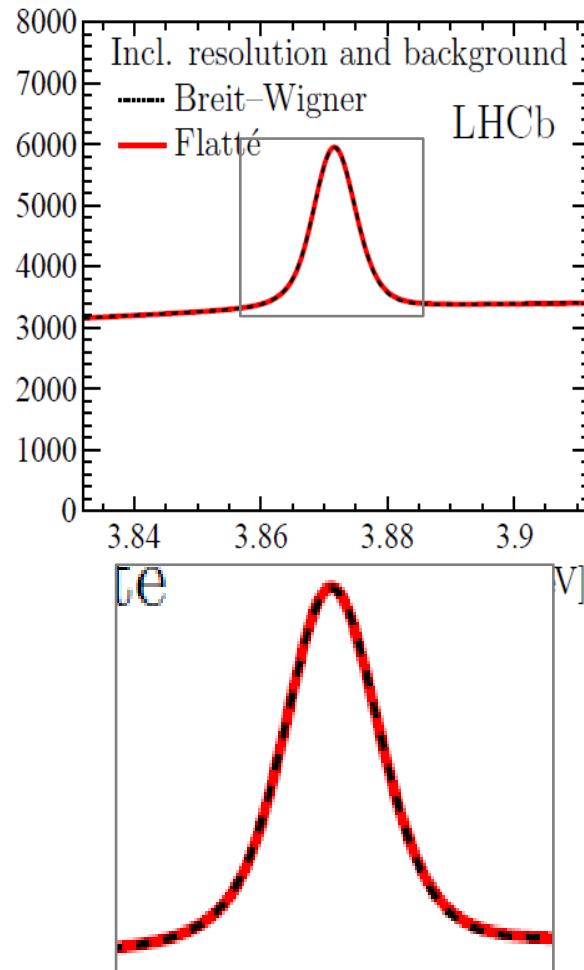
- Position of BW unclear (apparently not the fitted mass)

peak seems **rather at 3871.5x MeV**  
instead of 3871.695 MeV found in BW fit



# LHCb Paper - Questions (2)

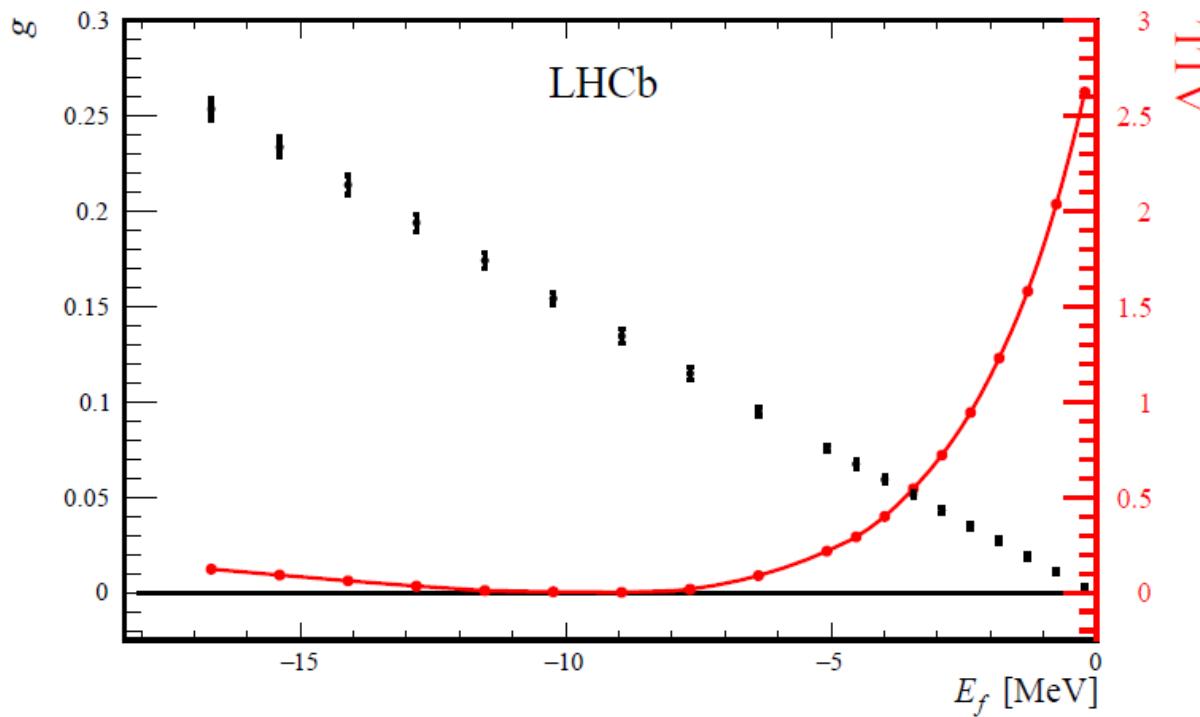
- "However, after folding with the resolution function and adding the background, the observable distributions are **indistinguishable**."



# LHCb Paper - Questions (3)

- Parameter correlation of  $g$  and  $E_f$
- "Almost identical lineshapes are obtained when the parameters  $E_f$ ,  $g$ ,  $f_p$  and  $\Gamma_0$  are scaled appropriately. In particular, it is possible to counterbalance a lower value of  $E_f$  with a linear increase in the coupling to the  $DD^*$  channels  $g$ ."

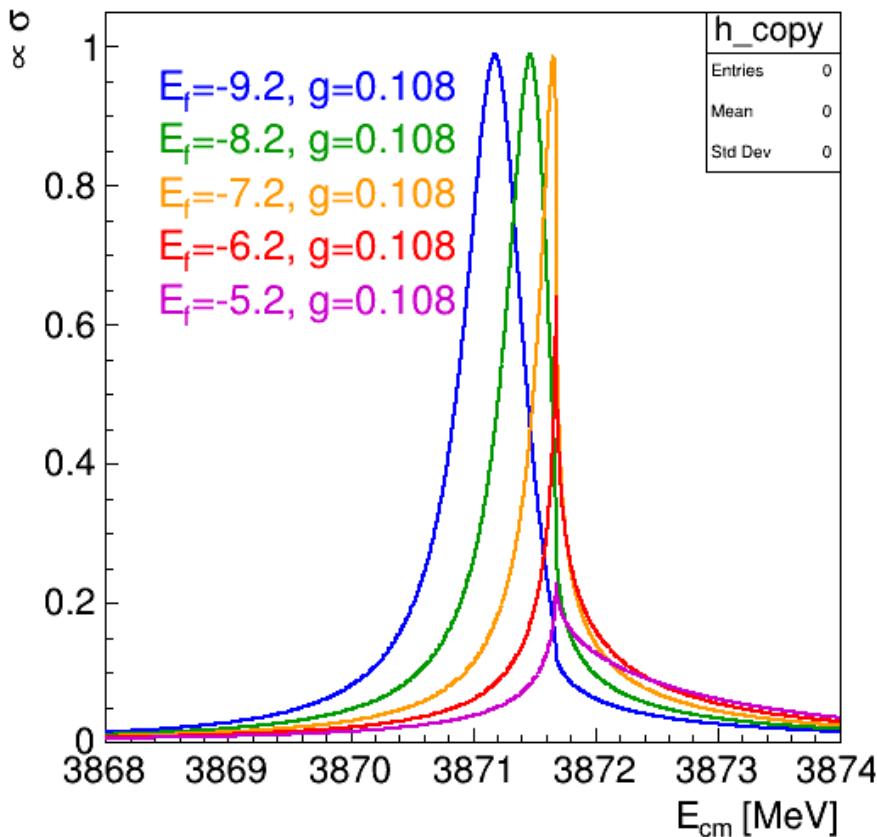
$$\frac{dg}{dE_f} = (-15.11 \pm 0.16) \text{ GeV}^{-1}$$



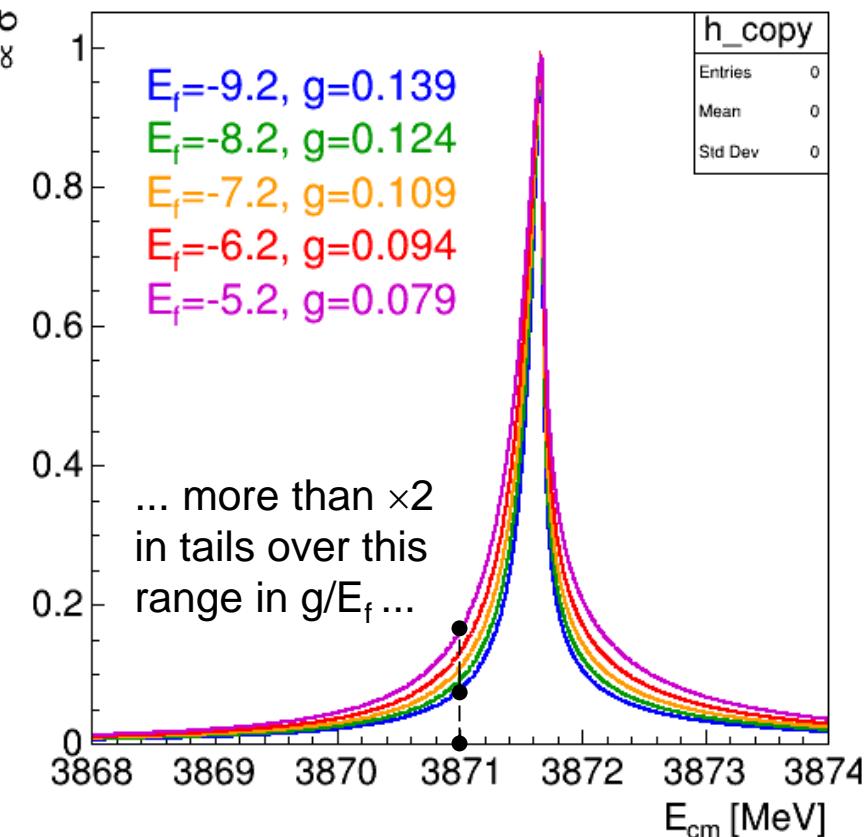
# LHCb Paper - Questions (3)

- Example lineshapes

...with **fixed** coupling  $g$

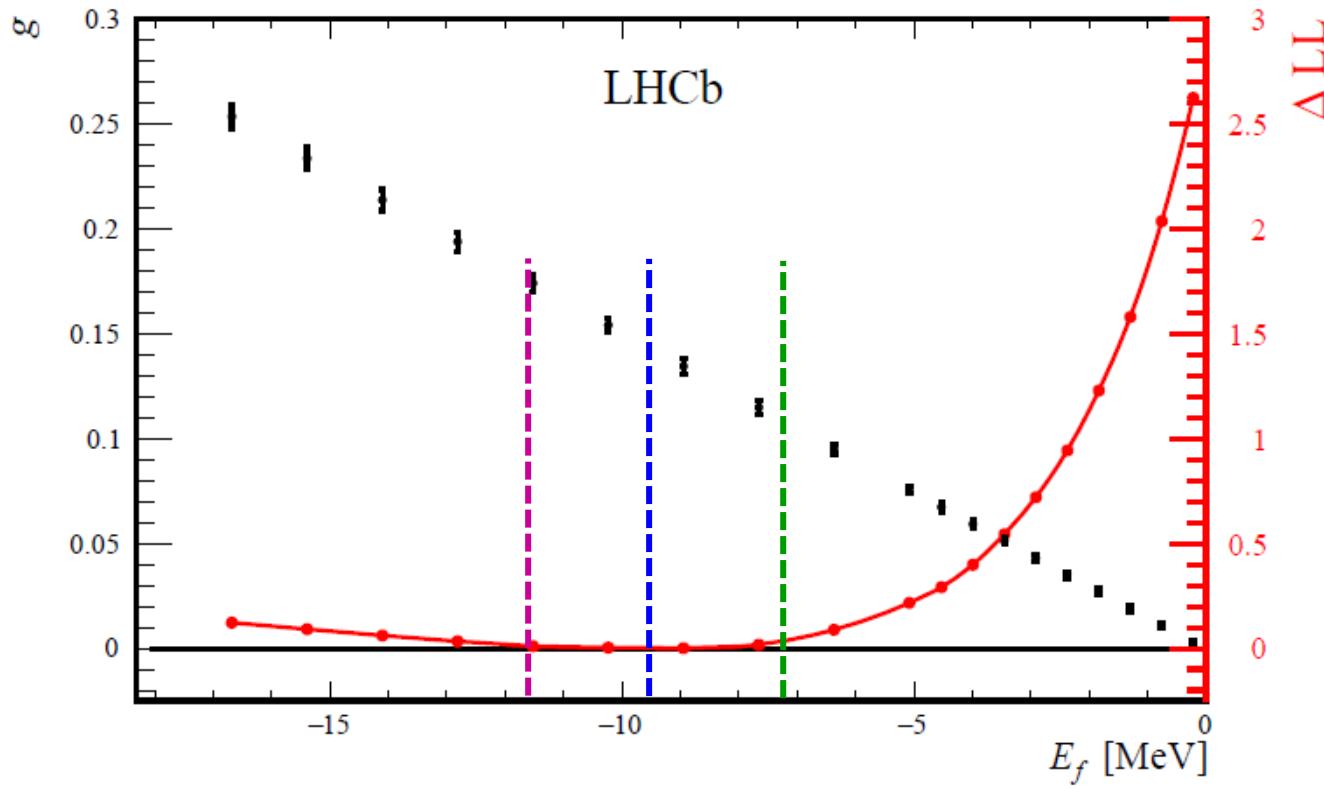


"almost identical"  
...with **scaled** coupling  $g$



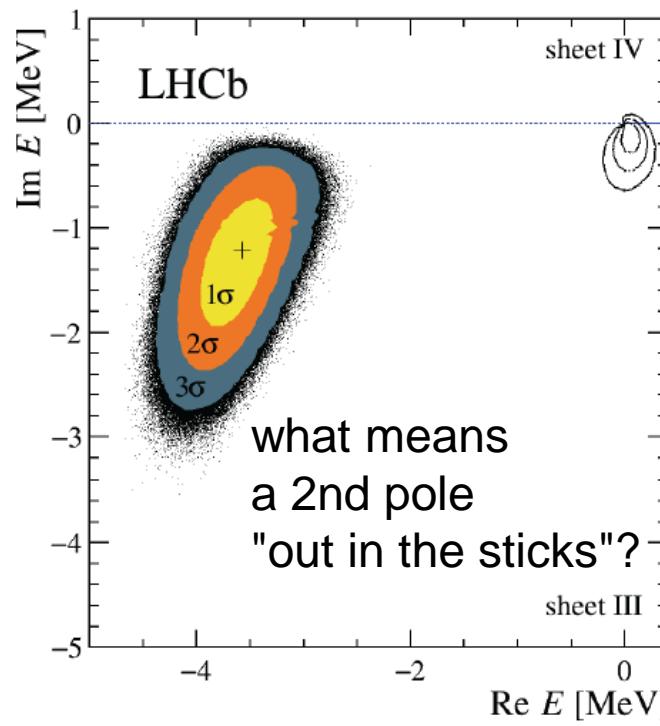
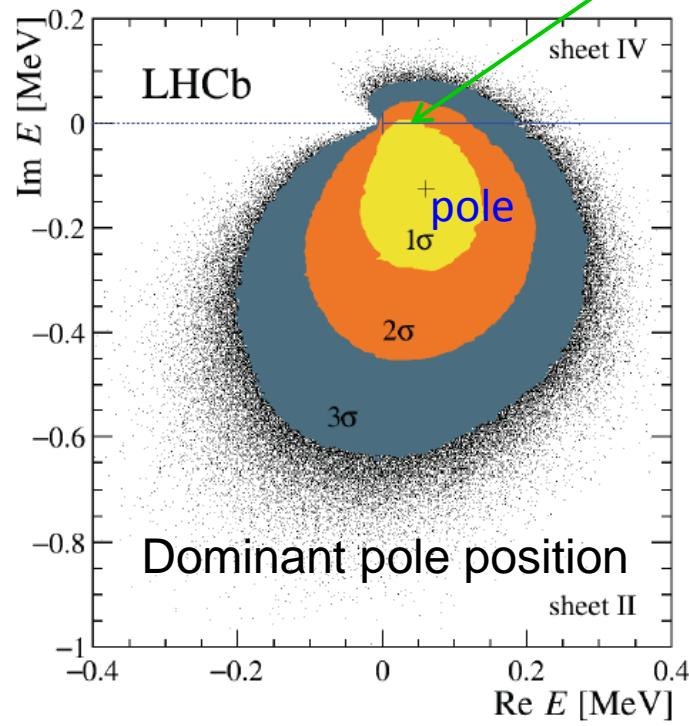
# LHCb Paper - Questions (4)

- $\Delta LL$  seems to indicate best  $E_f \approx -10 \dots -9$  MeV
- Definition:  $E_f = m_0 - (m_D + m_{D^*})$
- They quote minimum at  $m_0 = 3860$  MeV  $\rightarrow E_f = -11.68$  MeV
- They fix for further analysis  $m_0 = 3864.5$  MeV /  $E_f = -7.2$  MeV



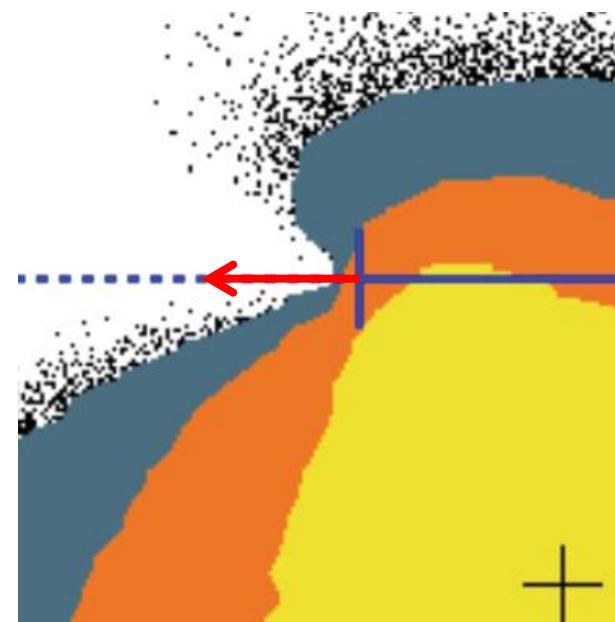
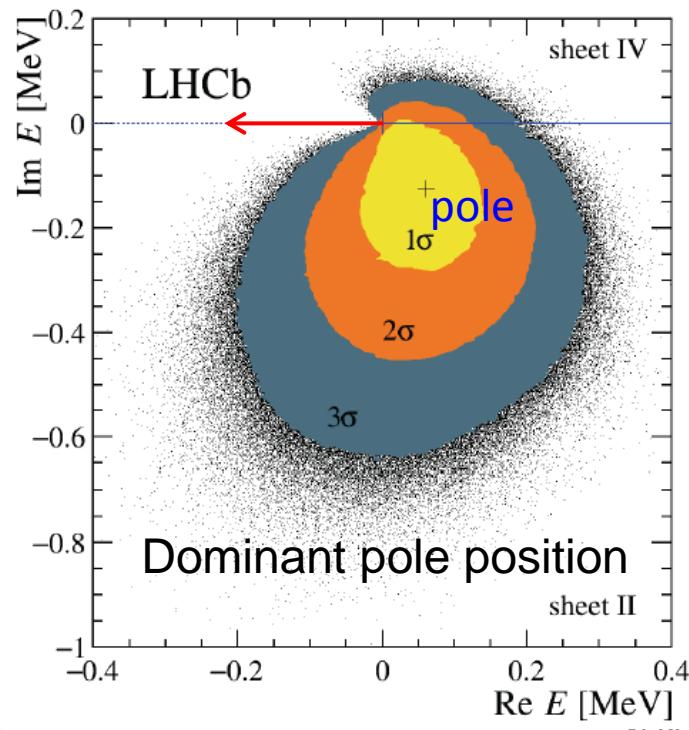
# LHCb Paper - Questions (5)

- Statement: Virtual state allowed(excluded?) at  $2\sigma$  level
  - "While a pole location on sheet II is preferred by the data, a location on sheet IV is still allowed at the  $2\sigma$  level."
- What I observe is the yellow  $1\sigma$  area intersecting sheet IV; doesn't this mean, the virtual state is excluded by only  $<1\sigma$ ?



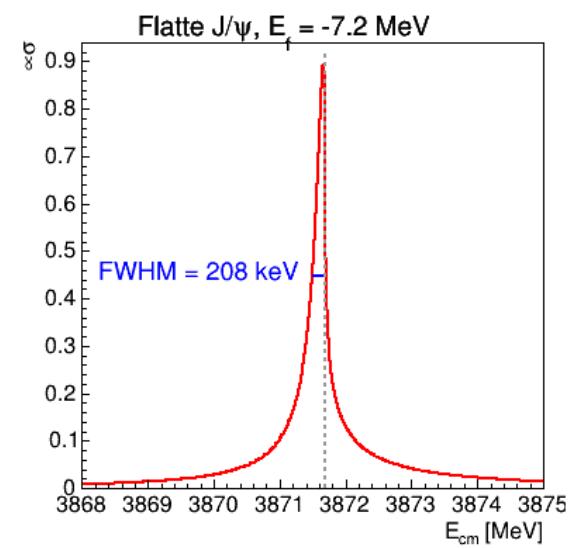
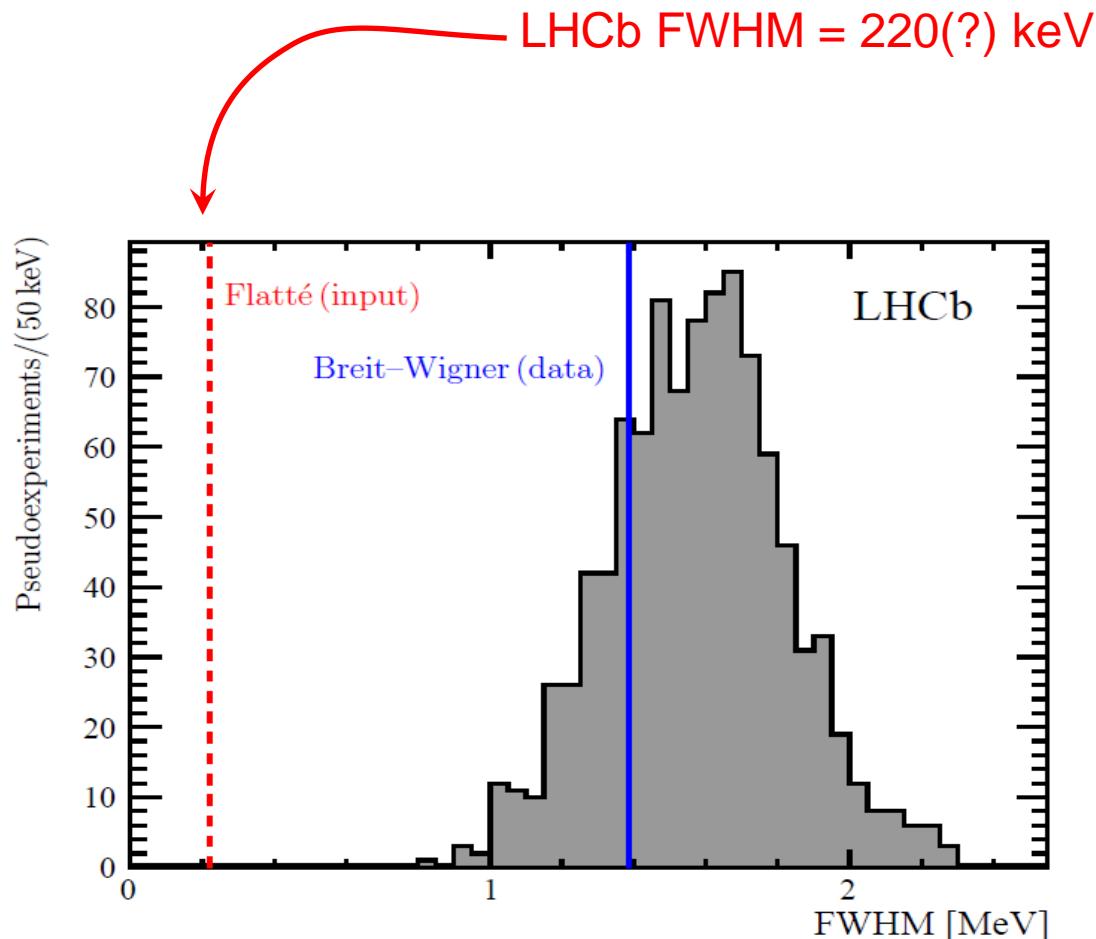
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- What I observe is the yellow  $1\sigma$  area intersecting sheet IV; doesn't this mean, the virtual state is excluded by only  $<1\sigma$ ?
- Or does it refer to real axis  $\text{Re } E < 0$ ? which is still  $1$  to  $2\sigma$ ...



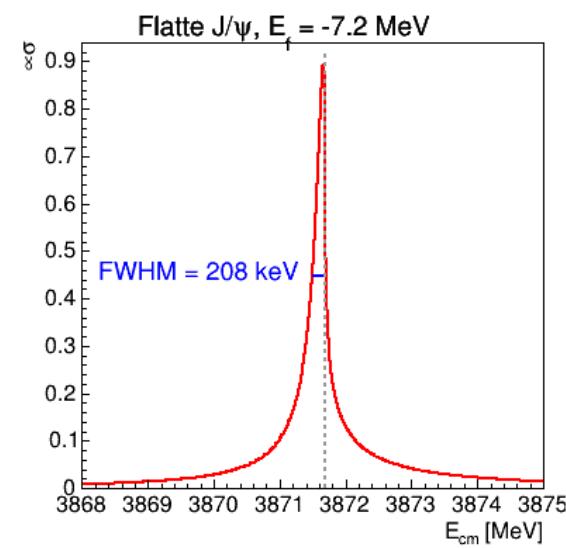
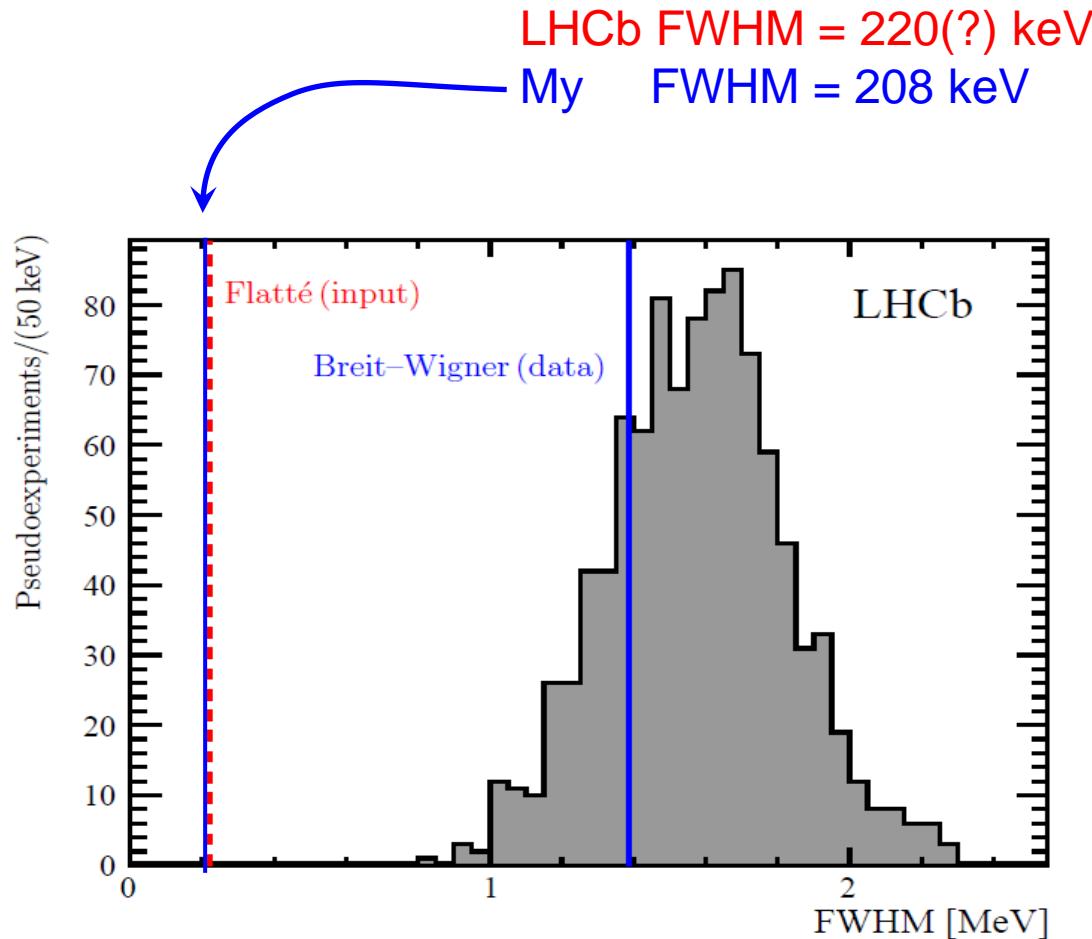
# LHCb Paper - Questions (6)

- Input Flatté FWHM seems different then what I get

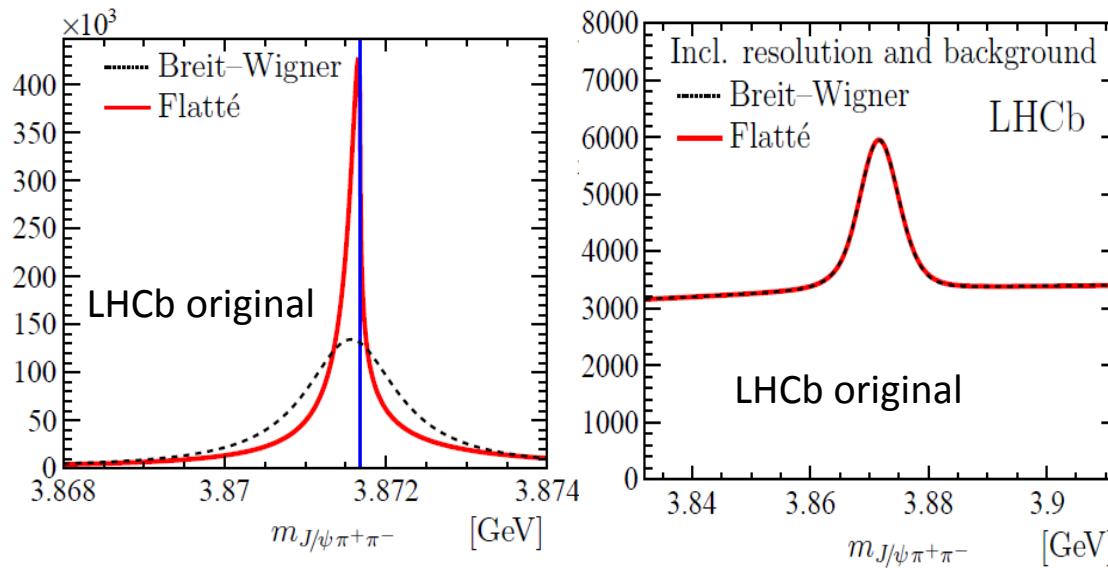


# LHCb Paper - Questions (6)

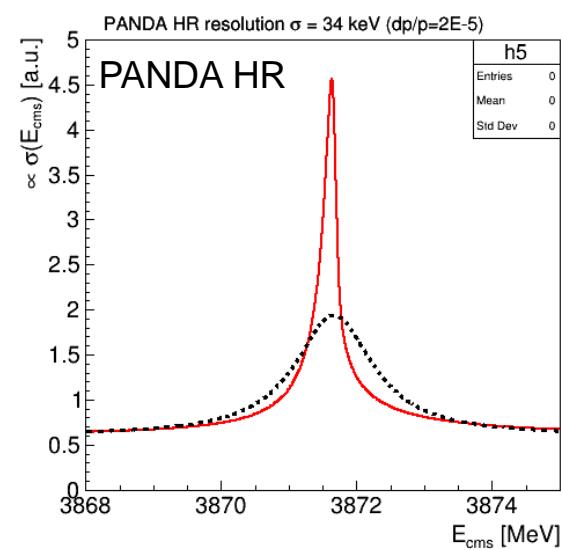
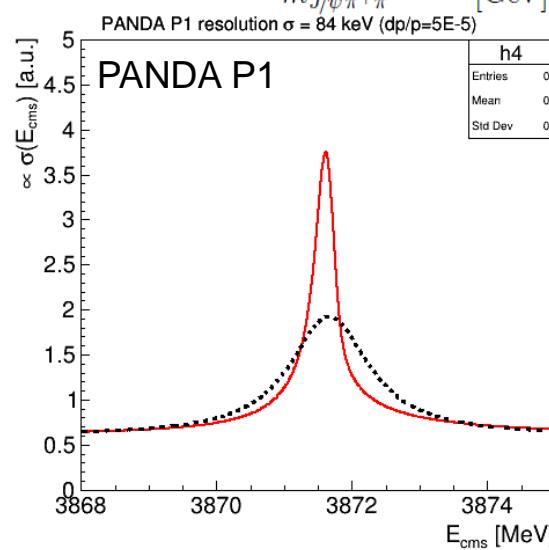
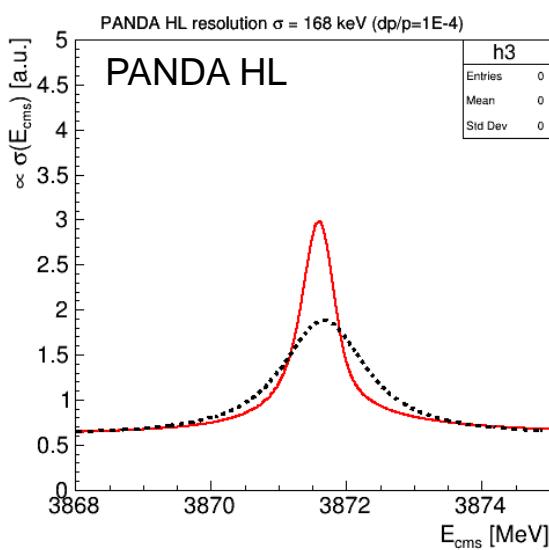
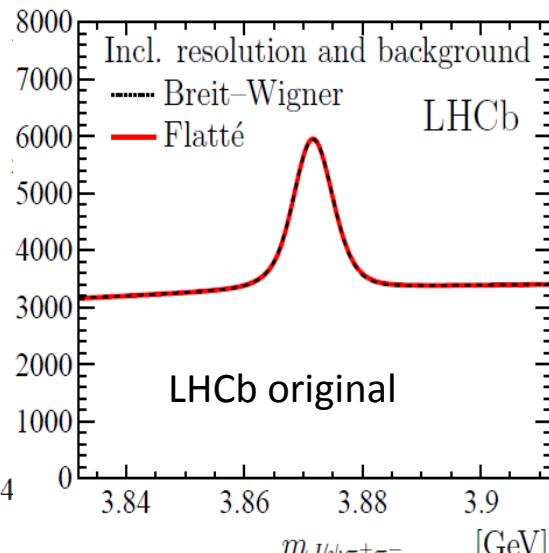
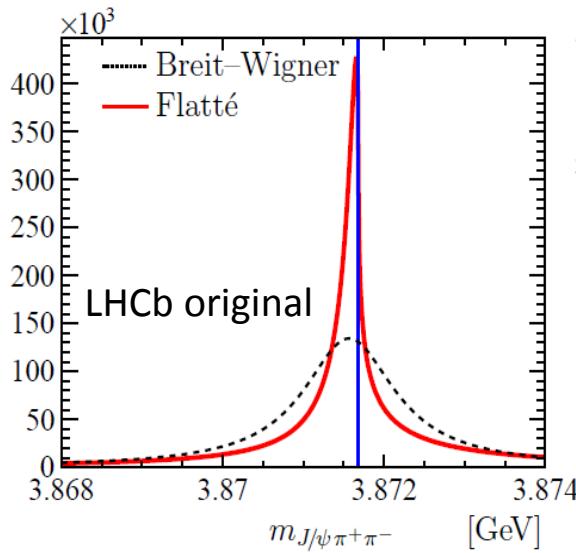
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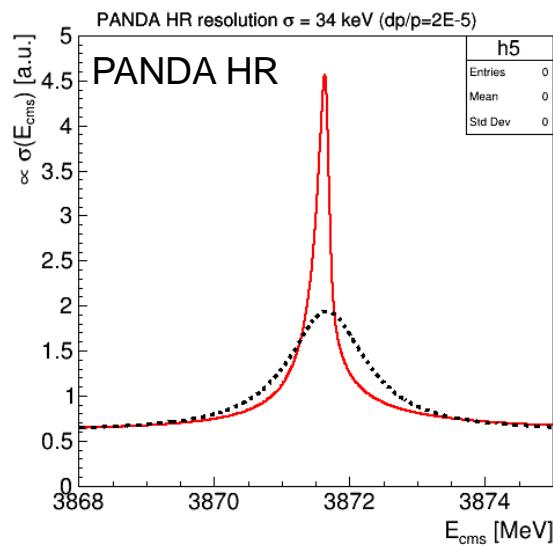
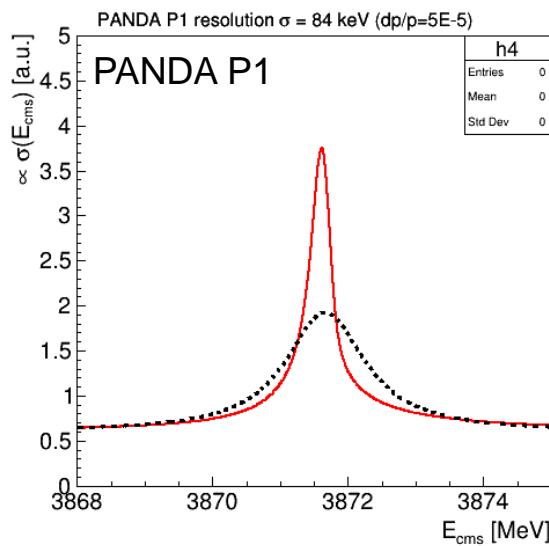
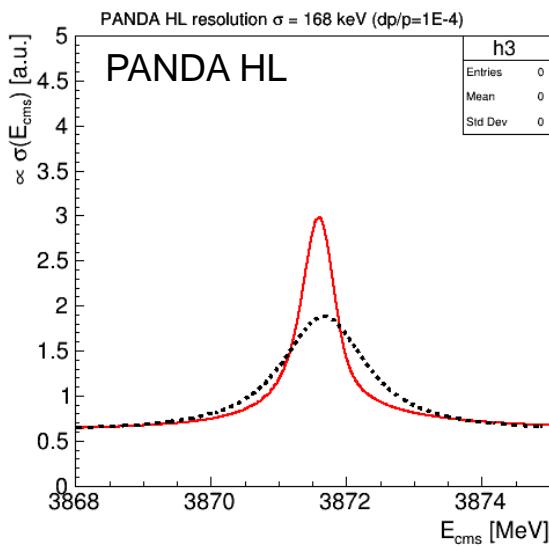
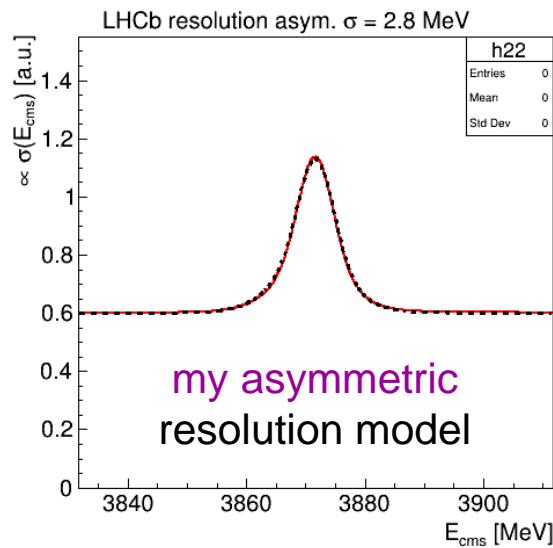
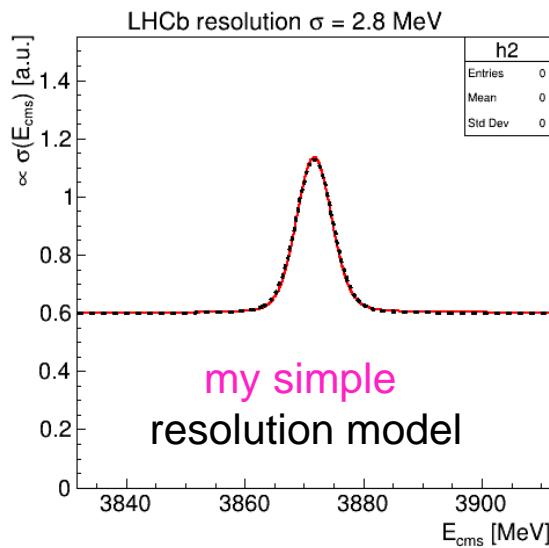
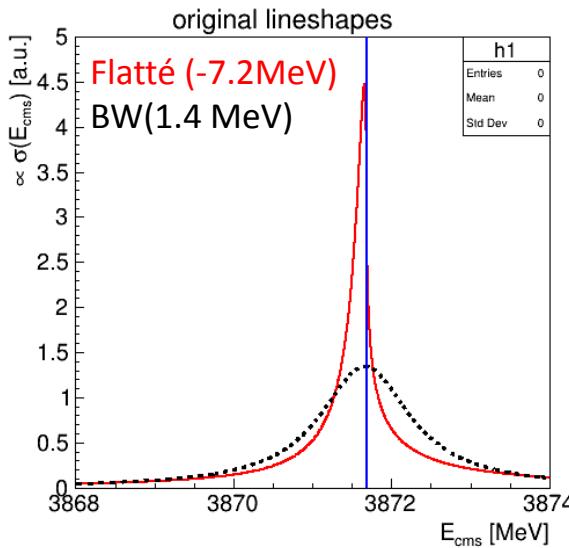
# $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$ Lineshapes with Resolution



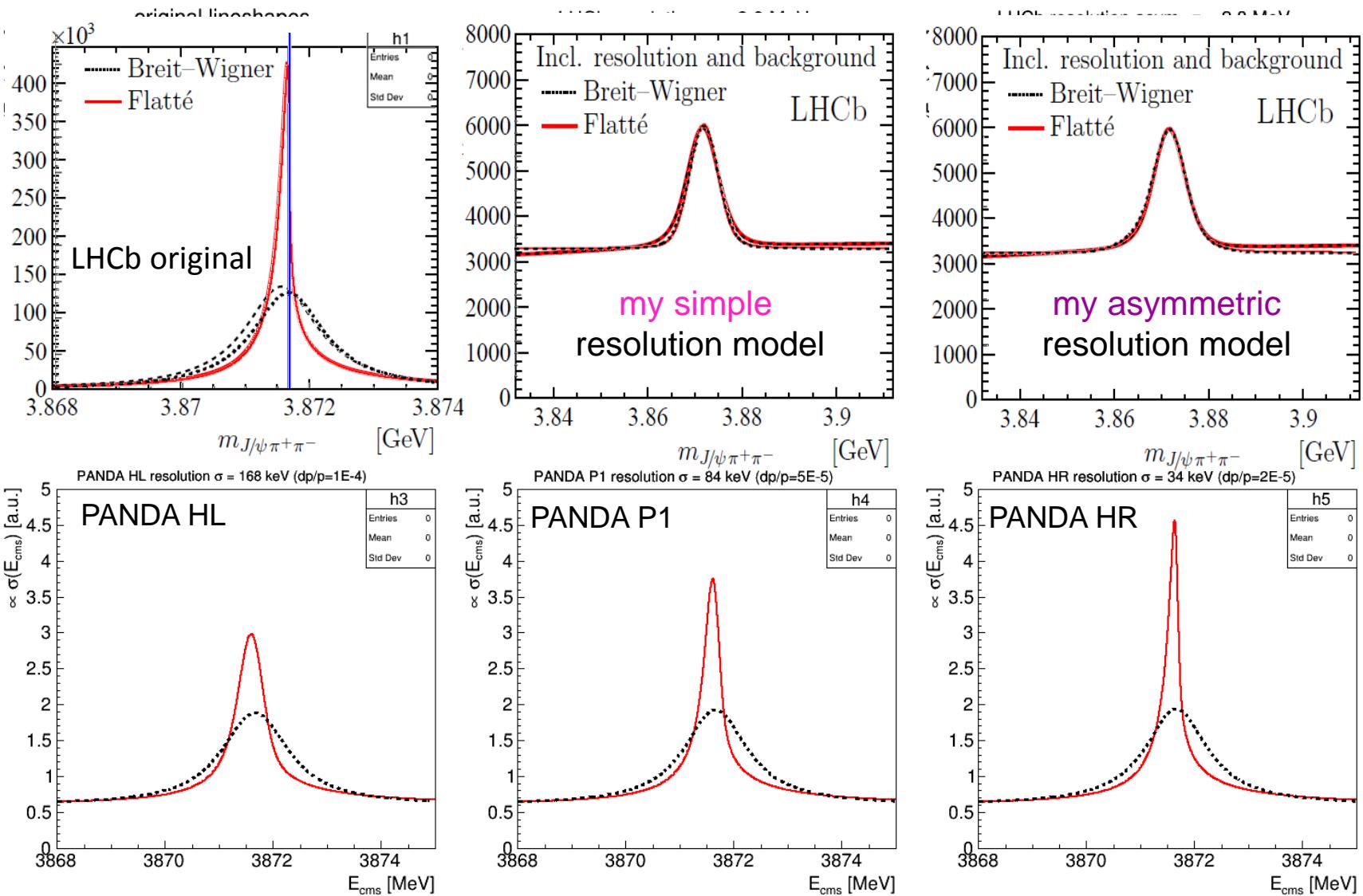
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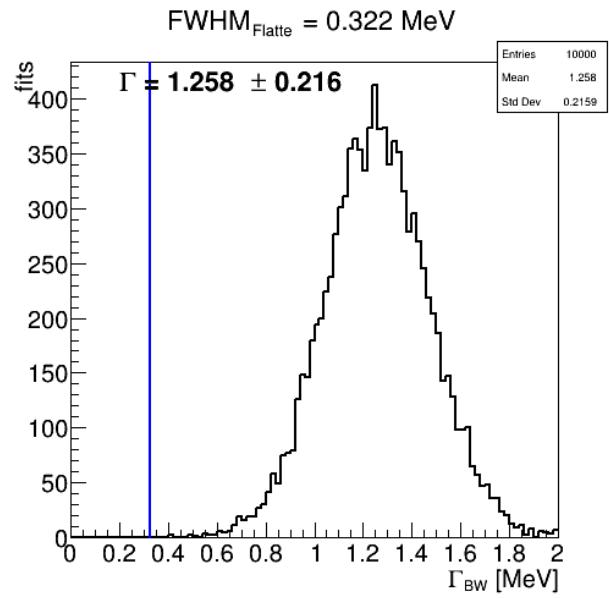
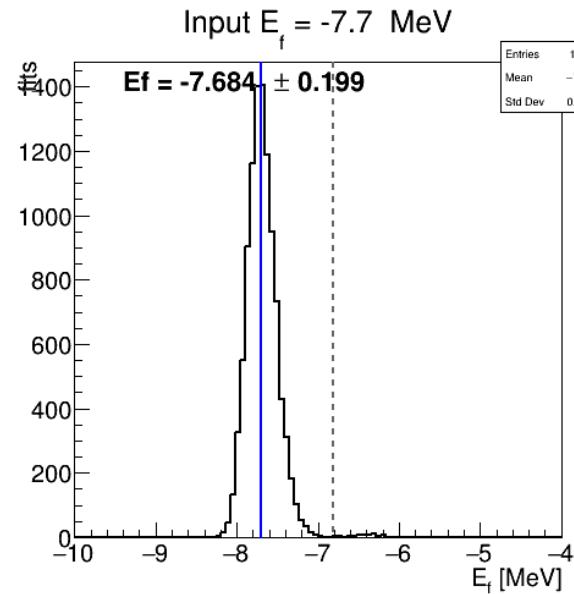
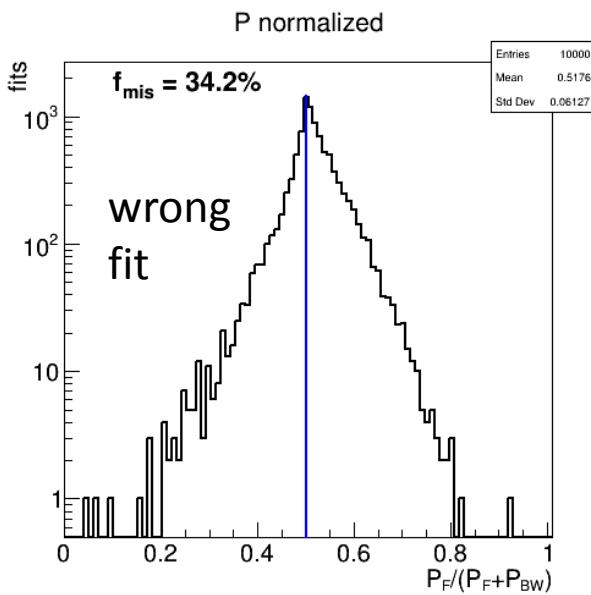
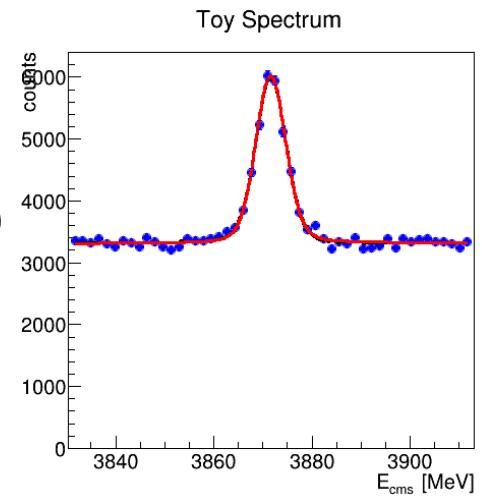


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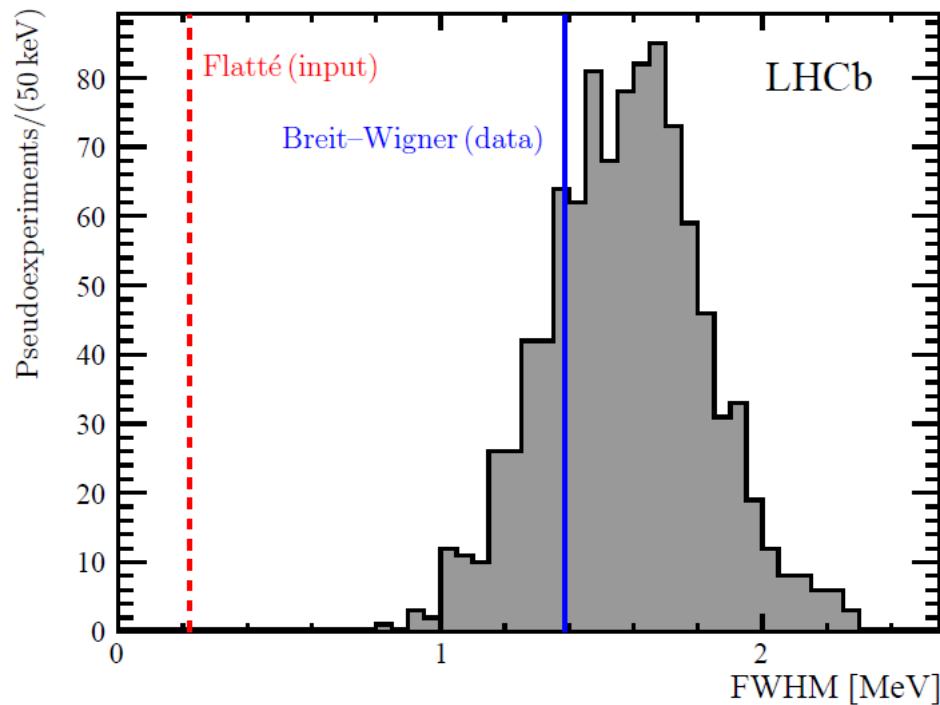


# Reproduce LHCb with Toy MC

- Generated and fit many Flatté toy MC spectra
- Goal: Determine
  - Fraction to mix up BW with Flatté ( $P_{\text{fit,BW}} > P_{\text{fit,Flatte}}$ )
  - Distance to  $E_{f,\text{thresh}}$  in terms of  $\sigma_{E_f}$  for Flatté fit
  - Bias factor of  $\Gamma_{\text{BW}}$  compared to Flatté FWHM
- In addition: Compare to PANDA P1, HR, HL modes



# Comparison with Paper: FWHM



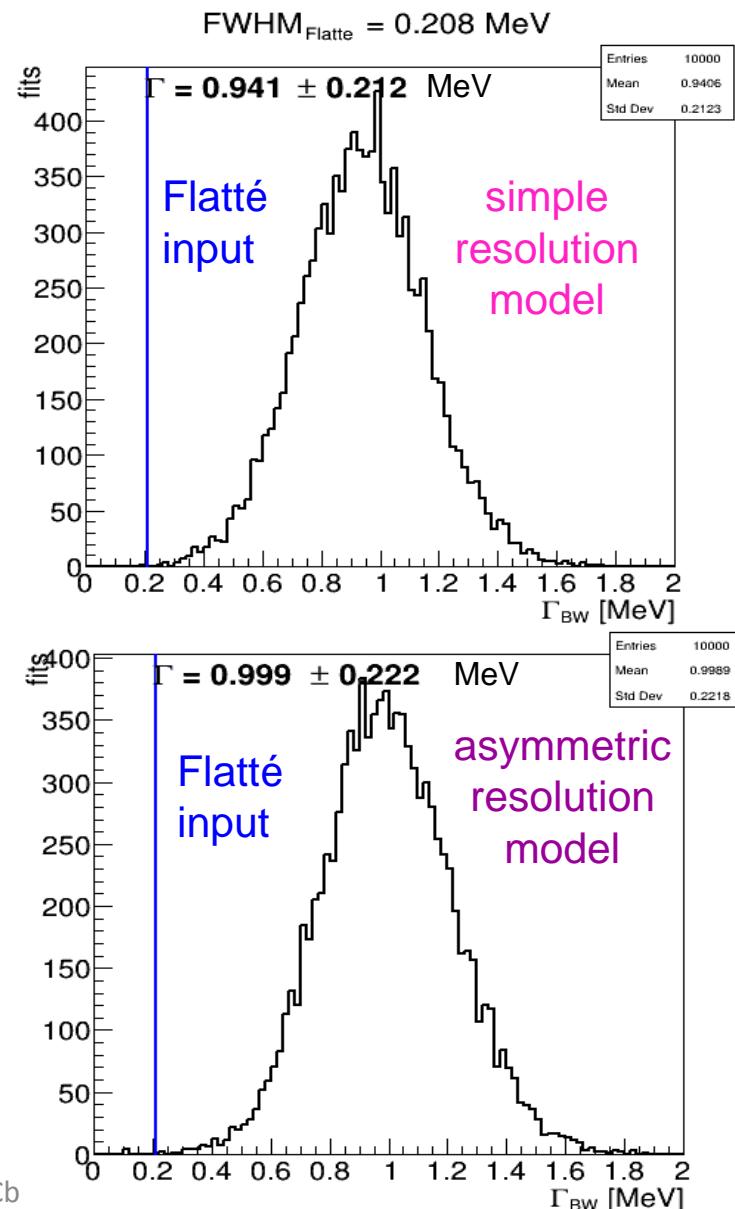
LHCb paper:

$$\Gamma_{\text{BW,toy}} \approx 1.55 \pm 0.3 \text{ MeV}$$

This study:

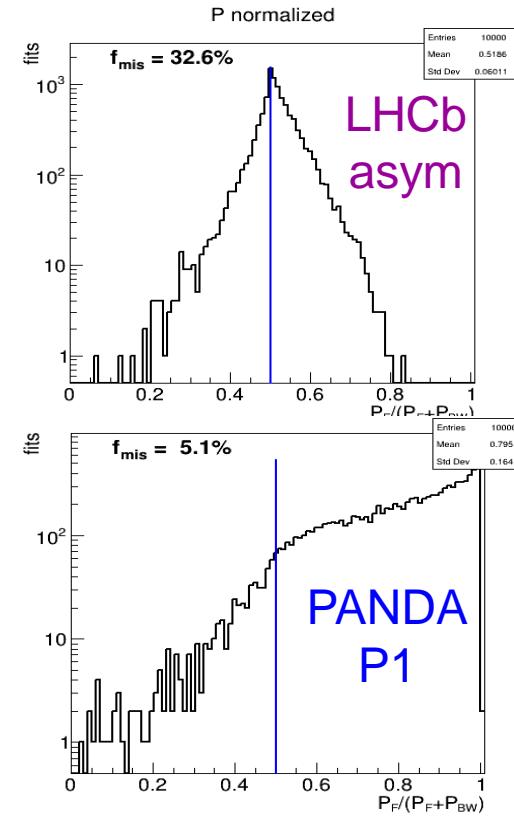
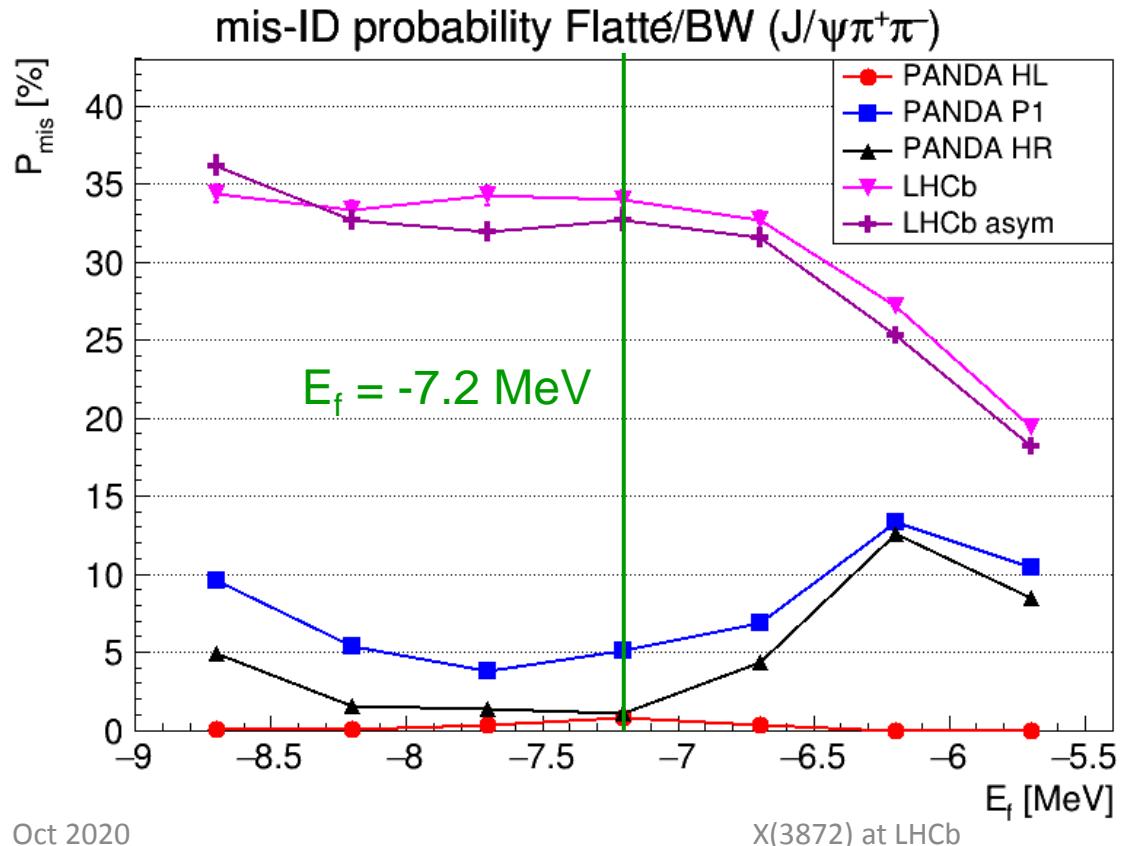
$$\Gamma_{\text{BW,toy}} \approx 0.94 \pm 0.21 \text{ MeV} \text{ (simple)}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{BW,toy}} \approx 0.99 \pm 0.22 \text{ MeV} \text{ (asym)}$$



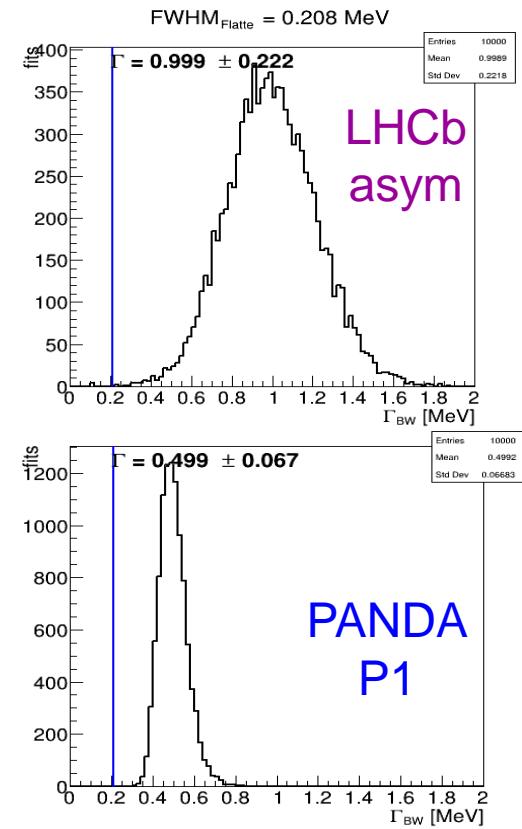
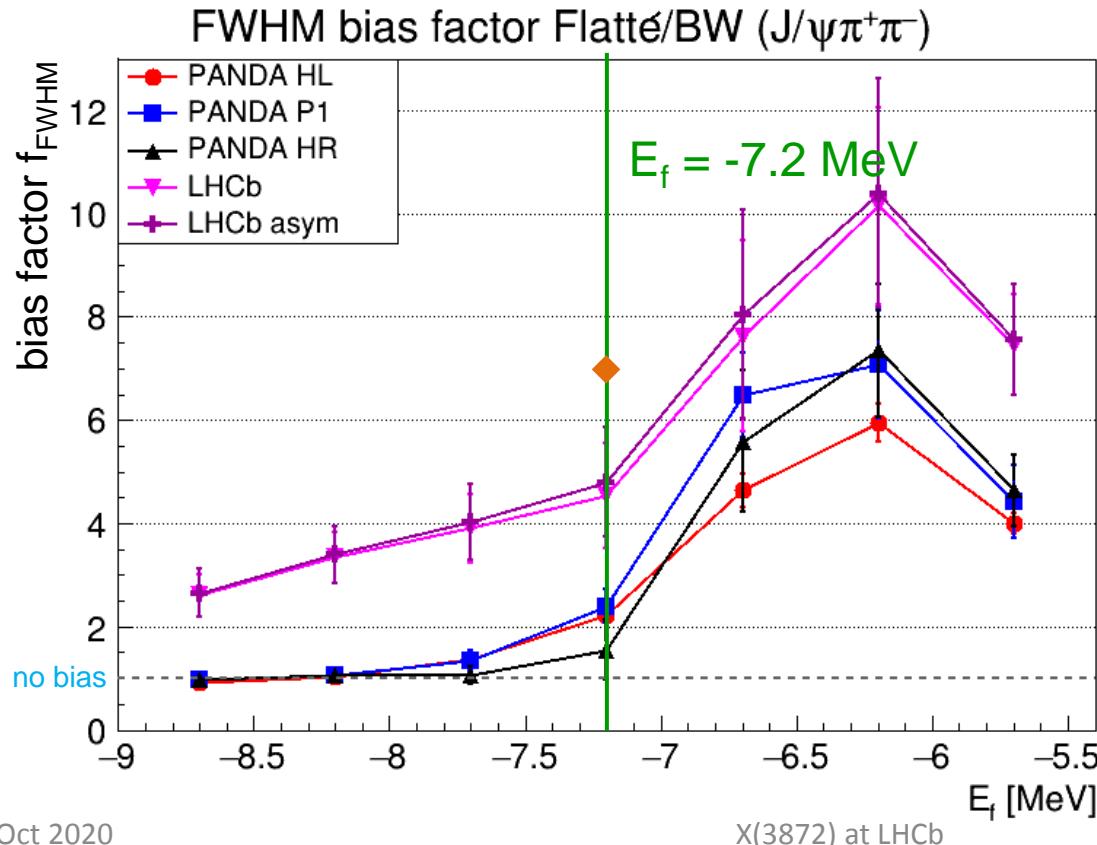
# Mis-ID Breit-Wigner vs. Flatté

- LHCb paper: BW and Flatté distributions "... indistinguishable."
- This study:
  - LHCb toy:  $P_{\text{mis}} \approx 33\%$  in region of interest (at  $E_f = -7.2 \text{ MeV}$ )
  - PANDA toy:  $P_{\text{mis}} \approx 1\%$  (HR/HL) ... 5% (P1) in ROI



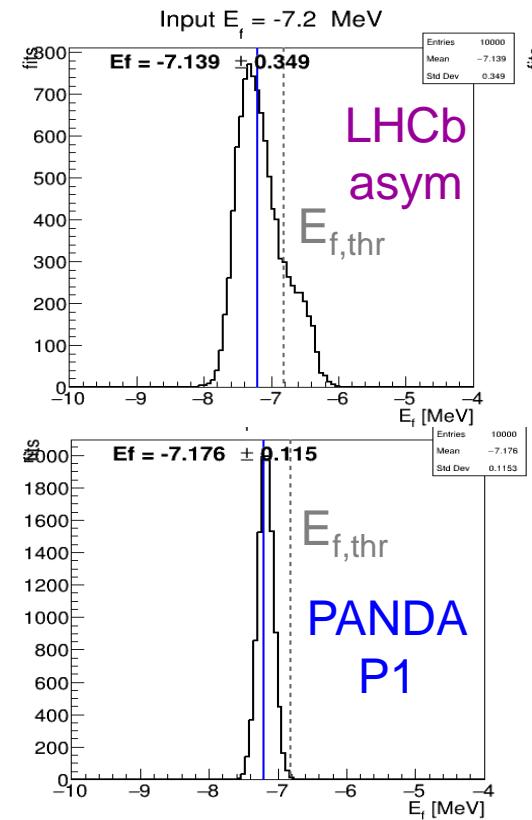
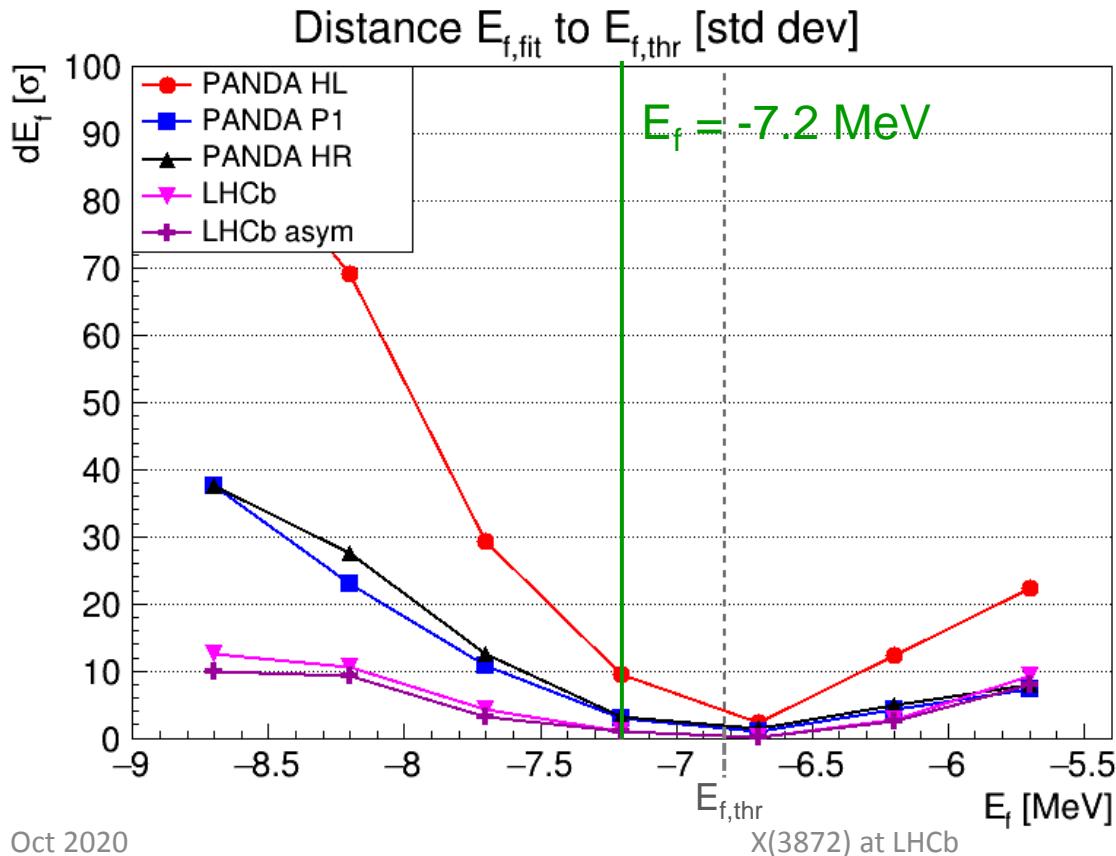
# FWHM Bias Factor from Breit-Wigner Fit

- LHCb paper:  $f_{\text{FWHM}} = 1.55 \text{ (BW) / } 0.22 \text{ (Flatté)} = 7.0$
- This study:
  - LHCb toy:  $f_{\text{FWHM}} \approx 4.5 \dots 4.7$  in ROI
  - PANDA toy:  $f_{\text{FWHM}} \approx 1.5 \text{ (HR) ... } 2.2 \text{ (HL) ... } 2.4 \text{ (P1)}$  in ROI



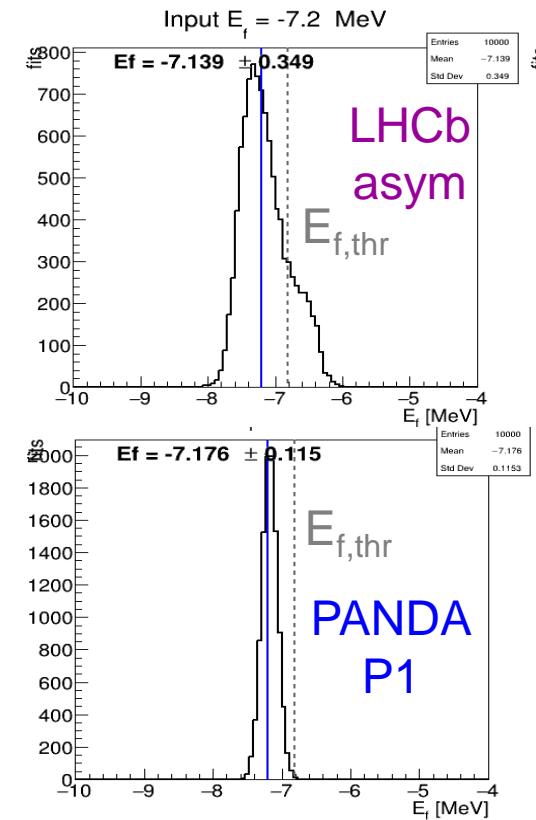
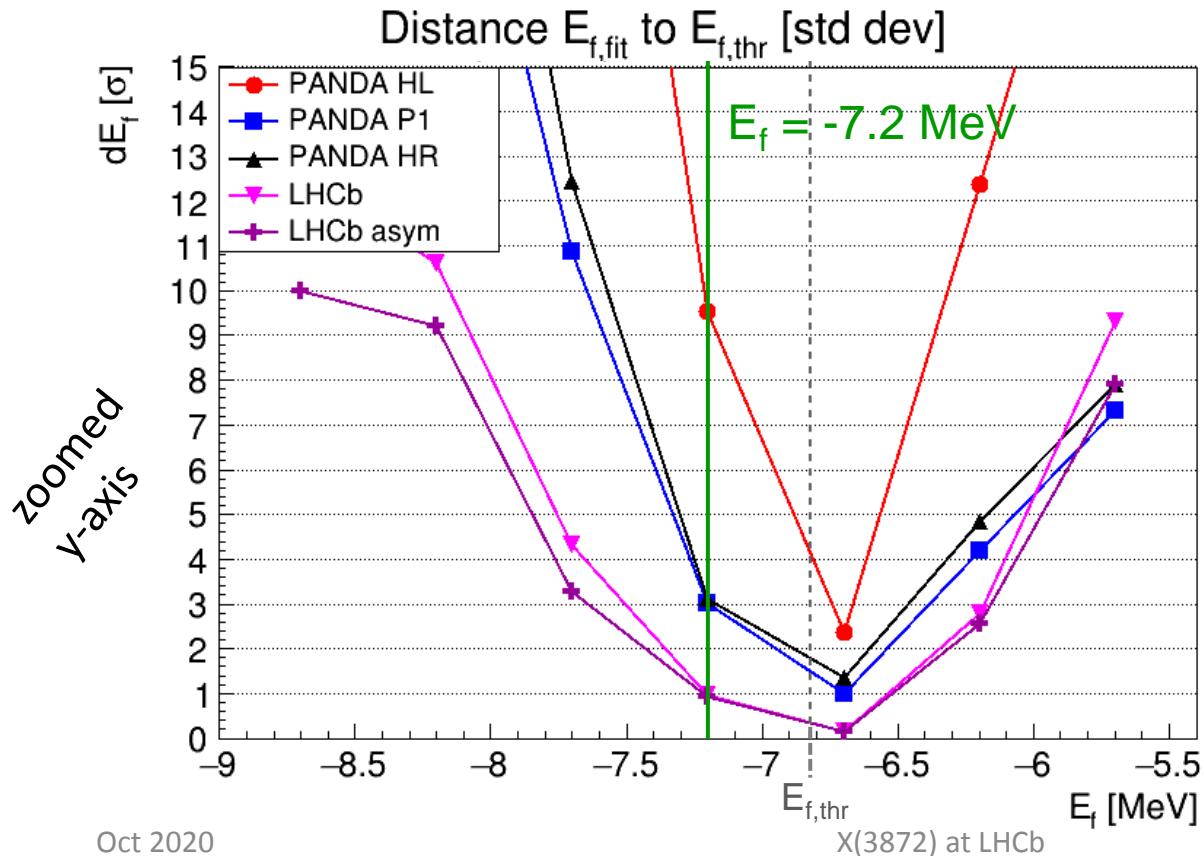
# Distinguish Nature in #std. dev.

- LHCb paper: "...virtual state allowed at  $2\sigma$  level." (see issue #3)
- This study with  $dE_f = (E_{f,\text{fit}} - E_{f,\text{thr}})/\sigma_{E_{f,\text{fit}}}$ :
  - LHCb toy:  $dE_f \approx 0.9\sigma \dots 1.0\sigma$  in ROI
  - PANDA toy:  $dE_f \approx 3.0\sigma$  (P1) ...  $3.1\sigma$  (HR) ...  $9.5\sigma$  (HL) in ROI



# Distinguish Nature in #std. dev.

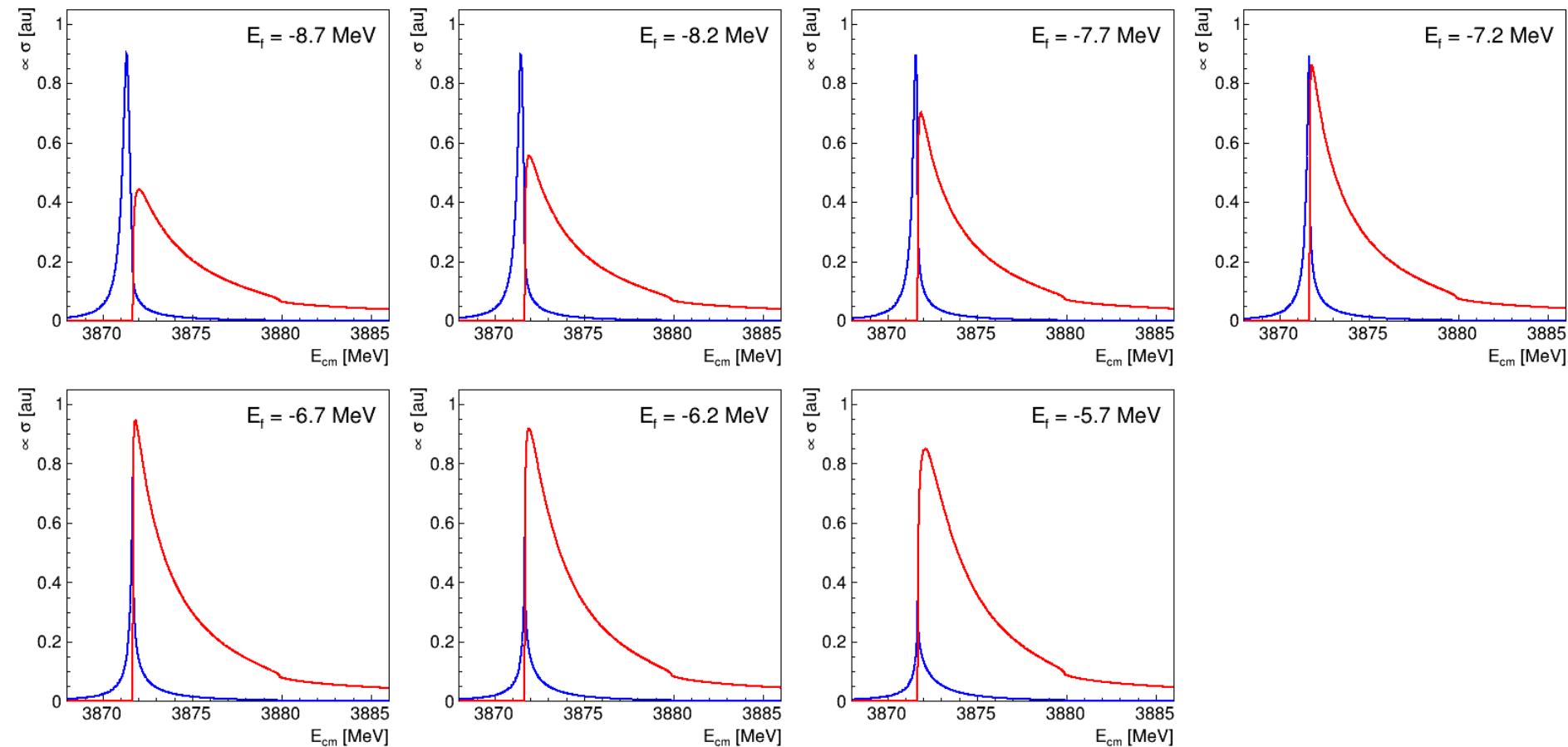
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  - PANDA toy:  $dE_f \approx 3.0\sigma$  (P1) ...  $3.1\sigma$  (HR) ...  $9.5\sigma$  (HL) in ROI



# Aspects of DD\* channel

# DD\* Lineshapes

- LHCb (inofficially?) announced simultaneous analysis with DD\*
- How much could DD\* help to increase sensitivity for LHCb/PANDA?
- DD\* lineshapes compared to J/ $\psi$  $\pi\pi$

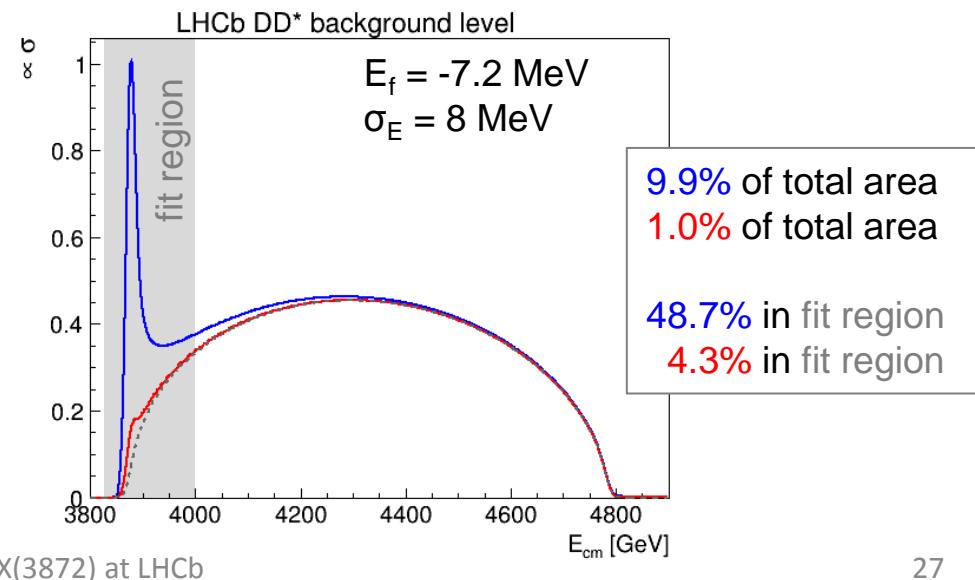
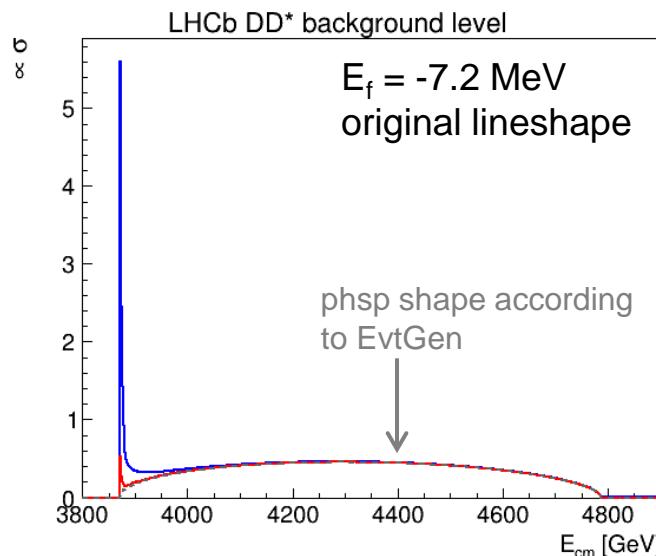


# DD\* Expected Background Levels LHCb

- For channels  $B \rightarrow X(3872) K$ , background comes from non-res. decay
- PDG live info (Sep. 4, 2020) (incl. c.c.):

Decay	BR
$BR_1: B^0 \rightarrow D^0 \underline{D^{0*}} K^0$	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \cdot 10^{-3}$
$BR_2: B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \underline{D^{0*}} K^+$	$(8.56 \pm 0.84) \cdot 10^{-3} = [(2.26 \pm 0.23) + (6.3 \pm 0.5)] \cdot 10^{-3}$
$BR_3: B^0 \rightarrow X(3872) K^0 \rightarrow D^0 \underline{D^{0*}} K^0$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \cdot 10^{-4}$
$BR_4: B^+ \rightarrow X(3872) K^+ \rightarrow D^0 \underline{D^{0*}} K^+$	$(8.5 \pm 2.6) \cdot 10^{-5}$

- $BR_3/BR_1 = 0.109$ ,  $BR_4/BR_2 = 0.01 \rightarrow$  use  $B^0$  scenario
- Further assumptions:  $N_{\max} = 5000$ ,  $\sigma_E = 8 \text{ MeV}$



# DD\* Expected Background Levels PANDA

- PANDA background from non-resonant DD\* production around threshold
- Non-resonant from Haidenbauer et al:

$$\sigma_{D^0 D_0}(3884\text{MeV}) \approx 30 \text{ nb}$$

$$\sigma_{D^0 D_0^*}(3884\text{MeV}) \stackrel{?}{\approx} 20 \text{ nb} \quad (\text{assume less } DD^*)$$

- Assumptions for signal cross section

- $\sigma_{X(3872)} = 50\text{nb}$

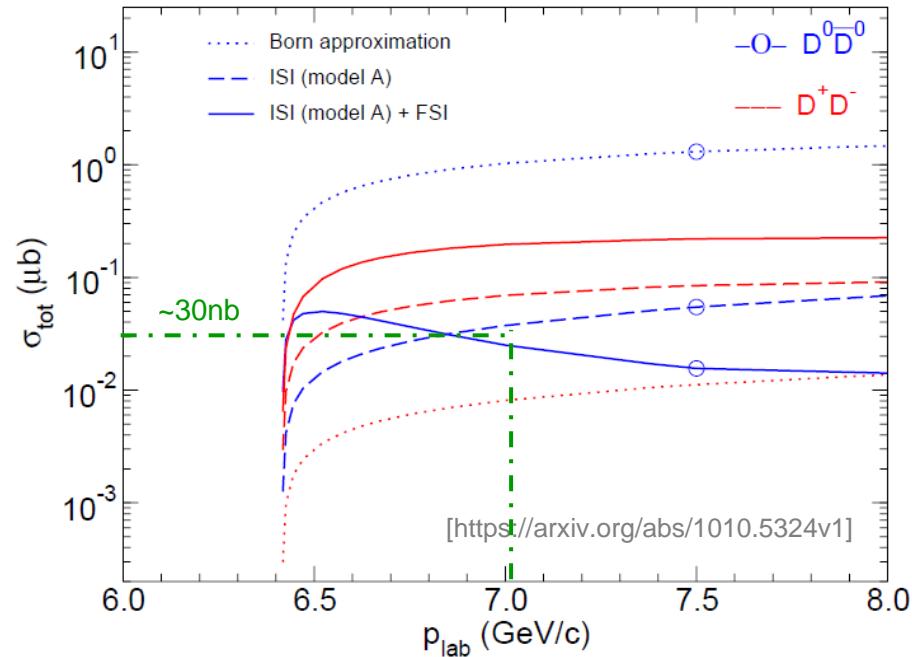
- $\text{BR}(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-) = 5\%$

- $\text{BR}(X \rightarrow DD^*)/\text{BR}(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-) = 9$

- $\text{BR}(X \rightarrow DD^*) = 45\%$

- $\sigma_{X(3872) \rightarrow DD^*} = 50\text{nb} \cdot 0.45 = 22.5 \text{ nb}$

- Need to estimate efficiency  $\epsilon$  for yield calculation  $N(E) = \sigma(E) \times \mathcal{L} \times \text{BR} \times \epsilon$



# DD\* Efficiency Estimate for PANDA

- Assumptions for exclusive DD\* reconstruction:
  - $\varepsilon_{\text{trk}} = 85\%$ ,  $\varepsilon_{\gamma} = 75\%$ , additional (arbitrary) efficiency reduction factor  $\varepsilon_r = 0.3$
  - Reco. 6 D<sup>0</sup> decays, both D<sup>0\*</sup> decays (D<sup>0</sup>π<sup>0</sup>, D<sup>0</sup>γ) and form all 6×12 = 72 combinations

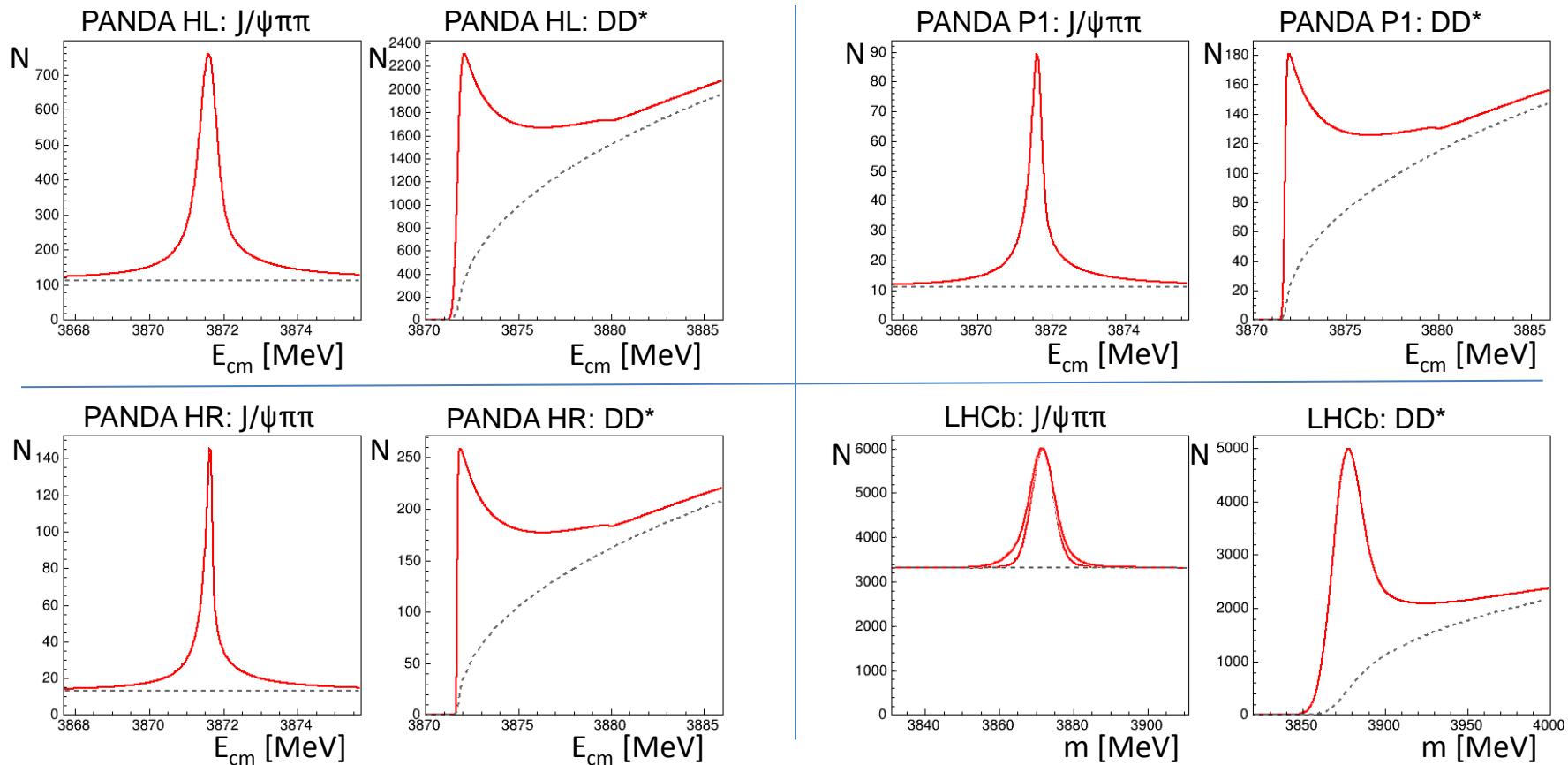
Channel	BR(D <sup>0</sup> )	D <sup>0</sup>		D <sup>0*</sup> (π <sup>0</sup> )	D <sup>0*</sup> (γ)	D <sup>0</sup>		D <sup>0*</sup> (π <sup>0</sup> )		D <sup>0*</sup> (γ)	
		trk	neut	neut	neut	ε	ε × BR	ε	ε × BR	ε	ε × BR
Kπ	0,0393	2	0	2	1	0,723	0,028	0,406	0,010	0,542	0,008
Kπππ	0,0188	4	0	2	1	0,522	0,010	0,294	0,004	0,461	0,003
Kππ <sup>0</sup>	0,1430	2	2	4	3	0,406	0,058	0,229	0,021	0,305	0,015
K <sub>S</sub> ππ	0,0285	4	0	2	1	0,522	0,015	0,294	0,005	0,392	0,004
K <sub>S</sub> πππ <sup>0</sup>	0,0520	4	2	4	3	0,294	0,015	0,165	0,006	0,220	0,004
Kπππ <sup>0</sup>	0,0420	4	2	4	3	0,294	0,012	0,165	0,004	0,220	0,003

sum all products

- Individual efficiency:  $\varepsilon = (\varepsilon_{\text{trk}})^{n_{\text{trk}}} \cdot (\varepsilon_{\text{neut}})^{n_{\text{neut}}}$
- Total reconstruction fraction:  $f_{\text{rec}} = \sum_{i,j} (\varepsilon_{D^0,i} \cdot BR_{D^0,i}) \cdot (\varepsilon_{D^{0*},j} \cdot BR_{D^{0*},j}) \cdot \varepsilon_r = 0.37\%$
- Total BR:  $BR_{\text{tot}} = (\sum_i BR_{D^0,i})^2 = (0.3236)^2 = 10.5\%$
- Effective efficiency:  $\varepsilon_{\text{eff}} = f_{\text{rec}} / BR_{\text{tot}} = 3.45\%$
- Compare to:  $BR_{\text{tot}, J/\psi} = 12\%$ ,  $\varepsilon_{\text{eff}, J/\psi} = 13.5\% \rightarrow f_{\text{rec}, J/\psi} = 1.6\%$

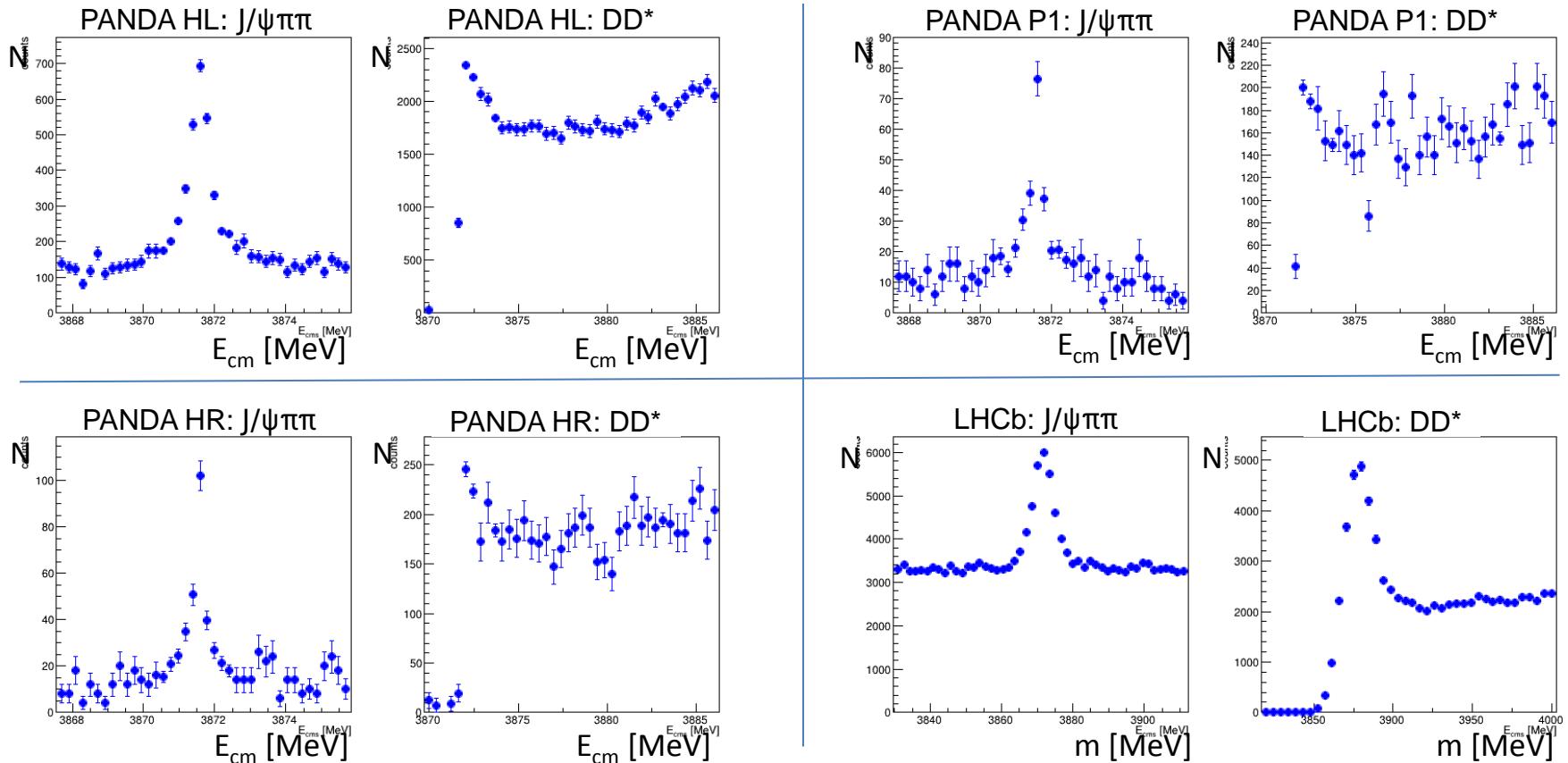
# Simultaneous Fit

- LHCb: Assume  $N_{\max} = 5000$  in  $DD^*$  spectrum (arbitrary)
- PANDA: Compute expected yield based on previous estimates
- Generate spectra and perform simultaneous fit for  $E_f$  to both channels



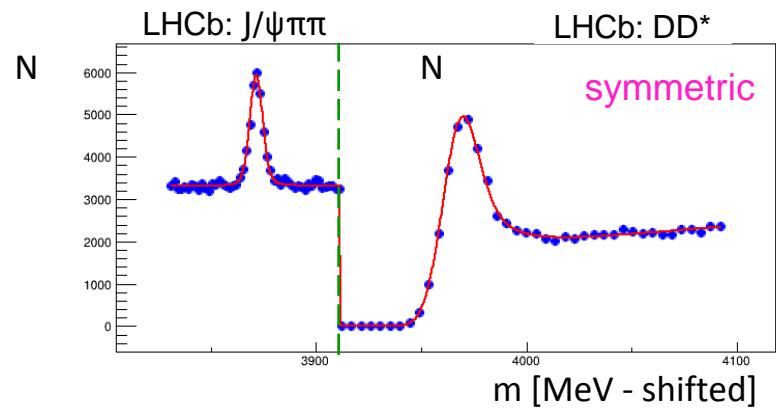
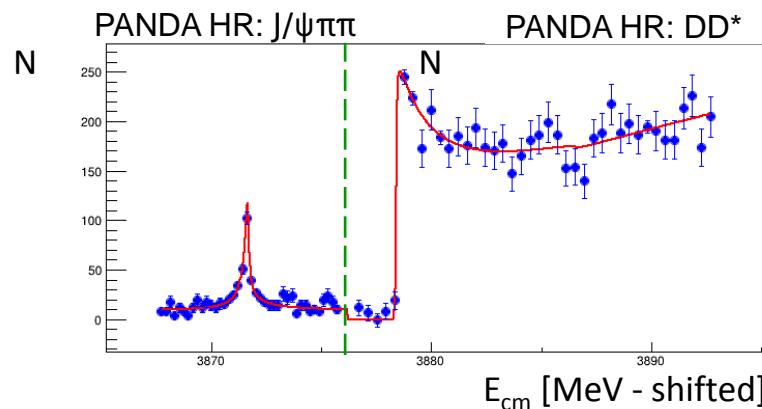
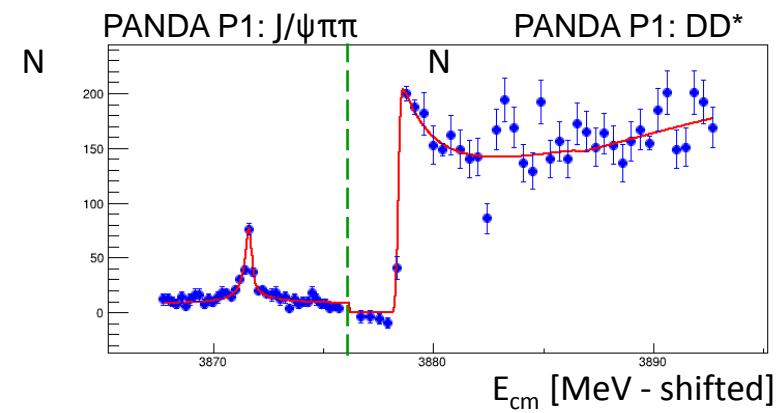
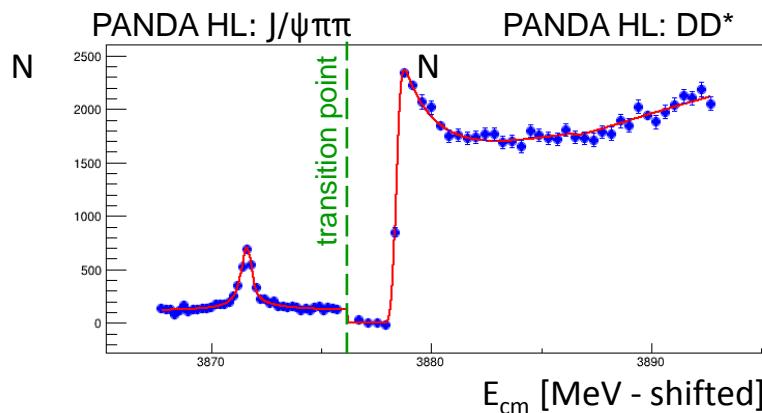
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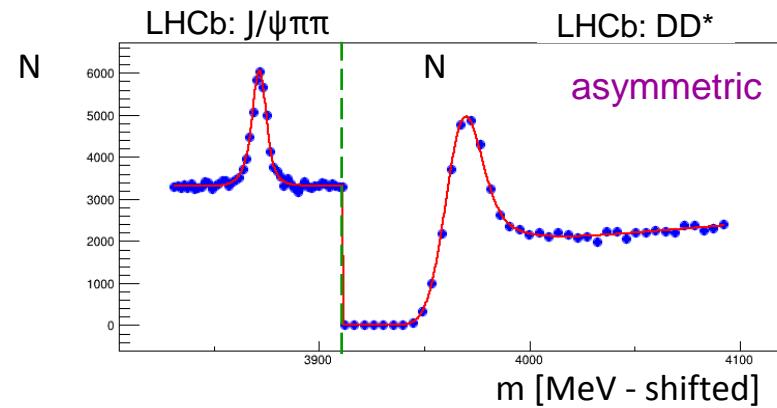
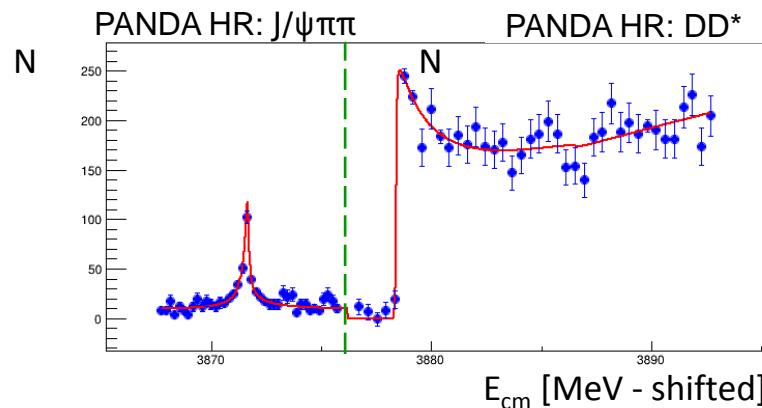
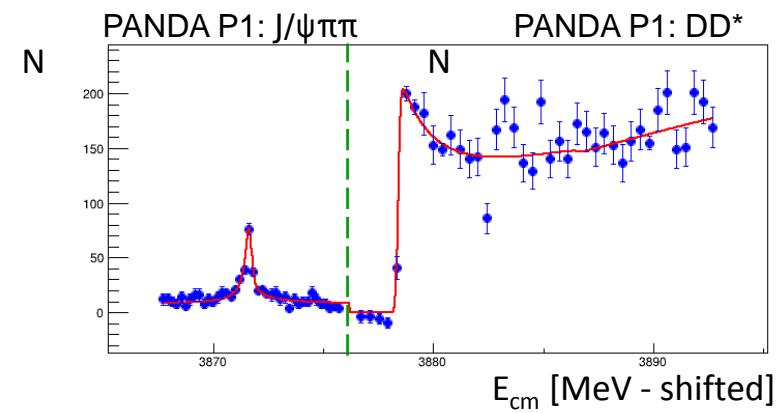
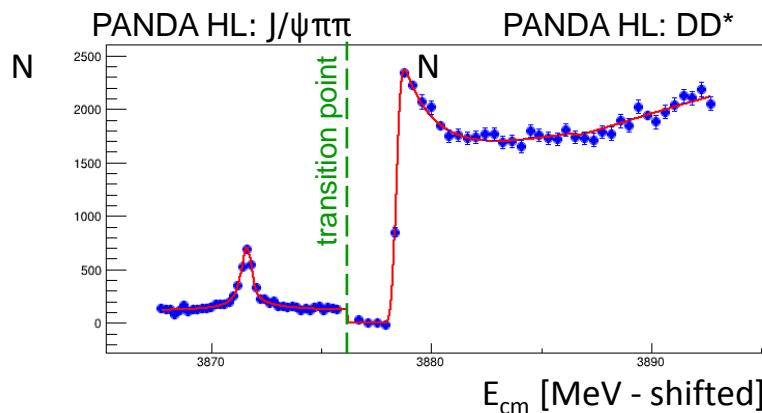
# Simultaneous Fit

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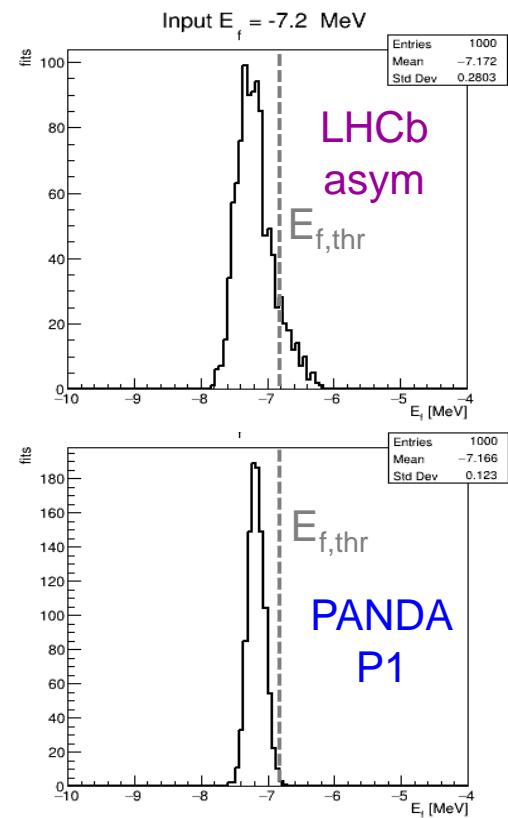
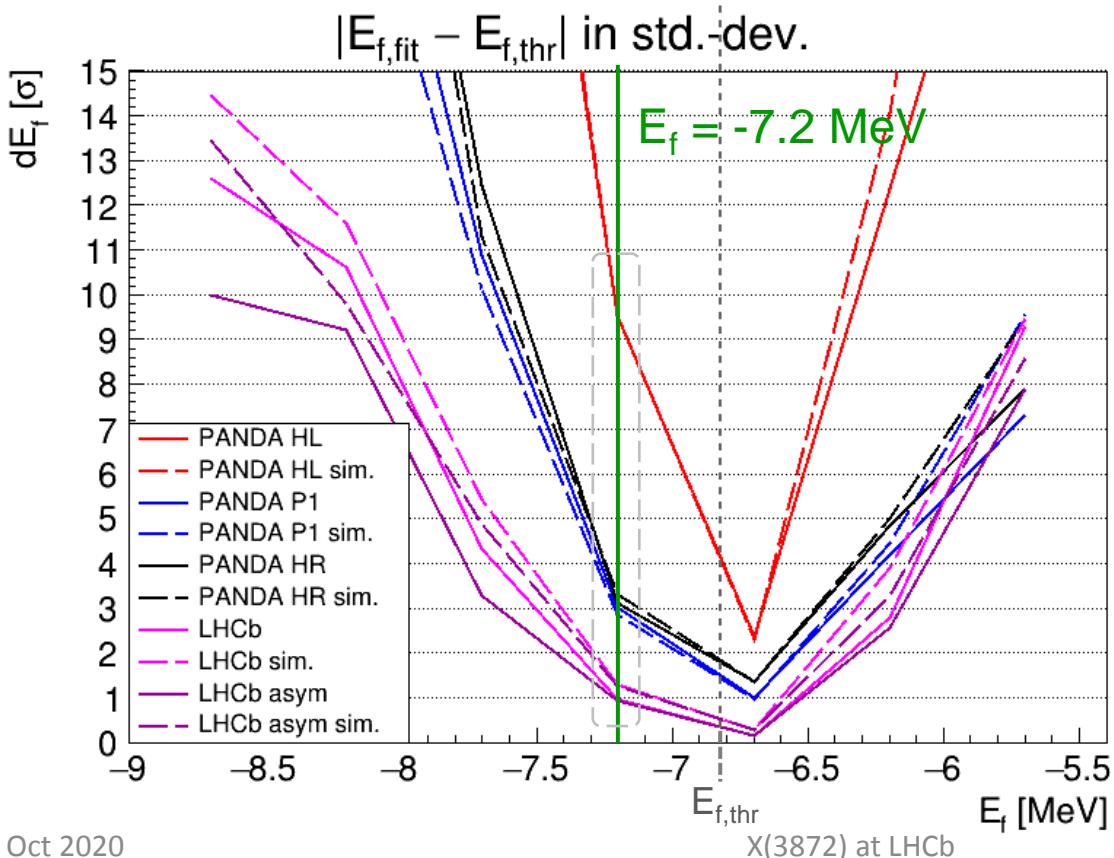
# Simultaneous Fit

- LHCb: Assume  $N_{\max} = 5000$  in  $DD^*$  spectrum (arbitrary)
- PANDA: Compute expected yield based on previous estimates
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# Distinguish Nature in #std. dev. (Simul. Fit)

- Improvement by adding the DD\* channel (dashed vs. solid lines)
- Again with  $dE_f = (E_{f,\text{fit}} - E_{f,\text{thr}})/\sigma_{E_{f,\text{fit}}}$ :
  - LHCb toy:  $dE_f \approx 0.9 \dots 1.0 \sigma \rightarrow 1.3\sigma$  in ROI: +34% ... +38%
  - PANDA toy: almost no improvement



# Conclusion

- Partially able to reproduce LHCb results
  - Found 6 questions, where LHCb paper is not perfectly clear
  - Investigated possible  $DD^*$  simultaneous fit (with some rather arbitrary assumptions)
- 
- In comparison to PANDA the results are (for  $E_f = -7.2$  MeV)  
*(to be taken with a grain of salt)*

Measurement	LHCb	P1	HR	HL
Probability to confuse BW and Flatté case	33%	5%	1%	1%
FWHM bias factor fitting BW to Flatté	4.8 / 7.0	2.4	1.5	2.2
Significance to identify nature (bound/virtual)	1.0 $\sigma$	3.0 $\sigma$	3.1 $\sigma$	9.5 $\sigma$
Significance to identify nature incl. $DD^*$ channel*	1.3 $\sigma$	2.8 $\sigma$	3.3 $\sigma$	9.5 $\sigma$

\*under certain assumptions made here