

$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow h_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)\pi^0$$

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$$h_c(1P) \ I^G(J^{PC})=?^?(1^{+-})$$

Mass = 3525.38 ± 0.11 MeV, Width = 0.7 ± 0.4 MeV

$$\frac{h_c \rightarrow \gamma\eta}{h_c \rightarrow hadrons} \sim 1$$

Not much information about $h_c \rightarrow hadrons$ channels:

- $h_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 < 2.2 \cdot 10^{-3}$
- $h_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0 (2.2^{+0.8}_{-0.7}) \%$
- $h_c \rightarrow 3(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0 < 2.9 \%$

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ highest inelastic channel for $p\bar{p}$

- + high statistic
- significant background

Simulation approach

PHSP Model

- $p\bar{p} \rightarrow h_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)\pi^0$ with PHSP

Doesn't have a signature \Rightarrow model is needed!

$\omega\eta$ Model

- $p\bar{p} \rightarrow h_c \rightarrow V_{\text{ector}} + P_{\text{seudoscalar}}$

$h_c \rightarrow \omega\eta$ (PHSP, 100%)

$\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ (PHSP, 100%)

$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ (PHSP, 100%)

- ★ FastSim (full and reduced) set-up
- ★ $P_{beam} = 5.61 \text{ GeV}/c$

Background estimation

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ with DPM

- $\sigma_{sig} \sim 10\text{-}50 \text{ nb}$
- $\sigma_{bkg} \sim 1 \text{ mb}$

$$\Rightarrow \text{signal/bkg} \sim 10^{-5}\text{-}10^{-4}$$

e.g for 10^4 signal events $\rightarrow 10^9$ DPM filtered events

- $\sigma_{sig} \sim 10\text{-}100 \text{ nb}$
- $\sigma_{inel}^{tot} \sim 50 \text{ mb}$

$$\Rightarrow \text{signal/bkg} \sim 2 \cdot 10^{-7}\text{-}2 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

e.g for 10^4 signal events $\rightarrow 5 \cdot 10^{10}$ DPM events

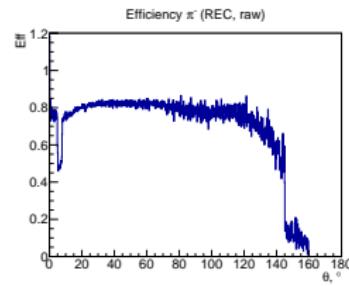
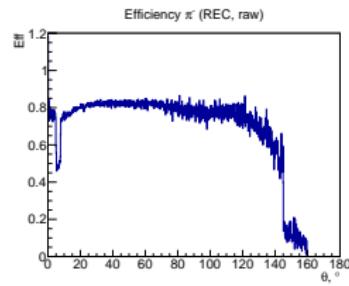
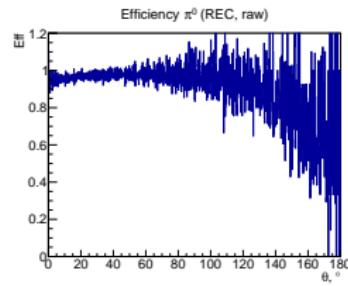
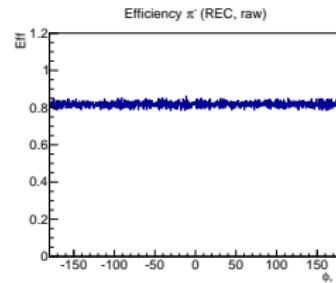
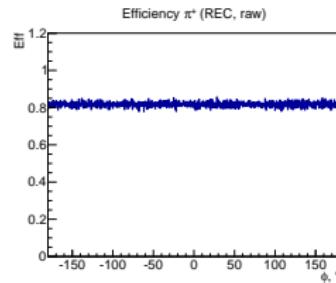
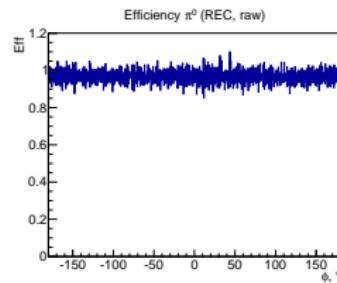
- DPM inelastic

- ★ contains $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ final state
- ★ adds background due to misidentification
(e.g. $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$)

Due to lack of time only suppression power was checked
($2 \cdot 10^7$ simulated events)

Reconstruction efficiency

Finale state particles



Event selection

General strategy

$$\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$

- π^0 mass window cut (± 50 MeV)
- $N_{\pi^0} = 1, N_{\pi^+} = 2, N_{\pi^-} = 2$

$$h_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$$

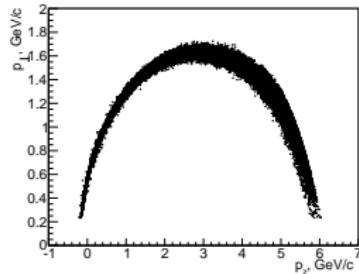
$\omega\eta$ analysis model:

- $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- \rightarrow p_\perp(p_z) \text{ check}$
- $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow p_\perp(p_z) \text{ check}$
- if both OK for diff $\pi^+\pi^-$ pairs $\rightarrow \omega$ and η mass cuts

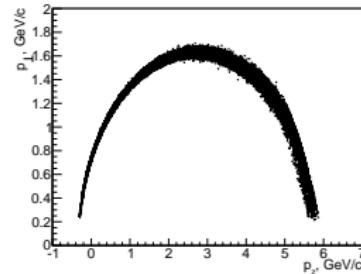
4C fit \rightarrow cut on χ^2

Event selection

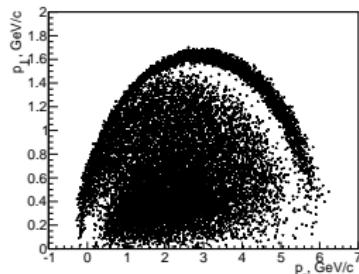
$p_{\perp}(p_z)$ [Peyrou]



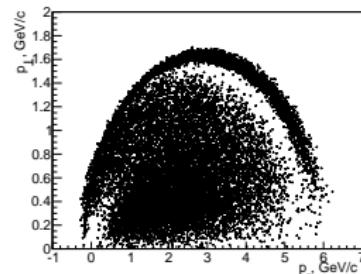
ω (MC)



η (MC)



ω (all candidates)

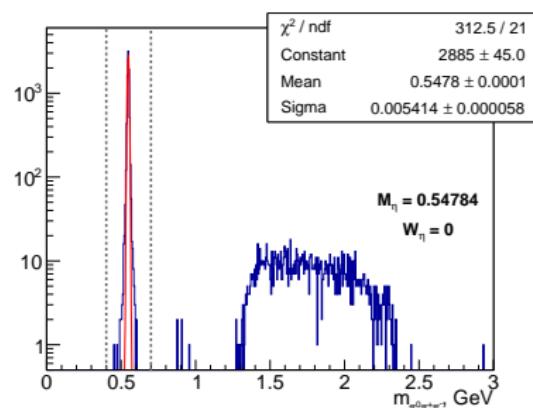
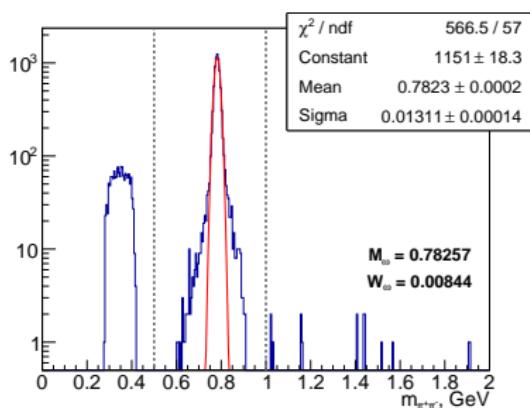


η (all candidates)

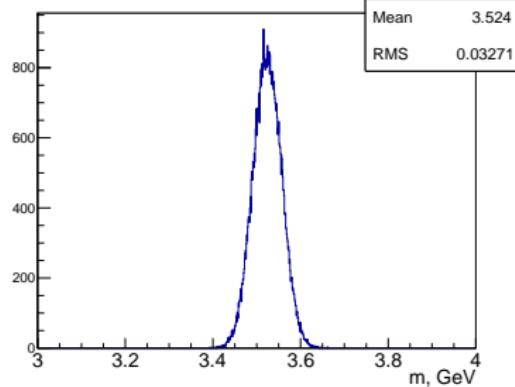
Event selection

Mass window cut

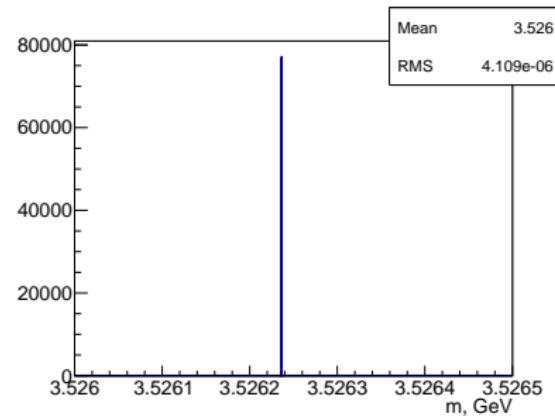
ω (left) and η (right)



Reconstructed h_c mass



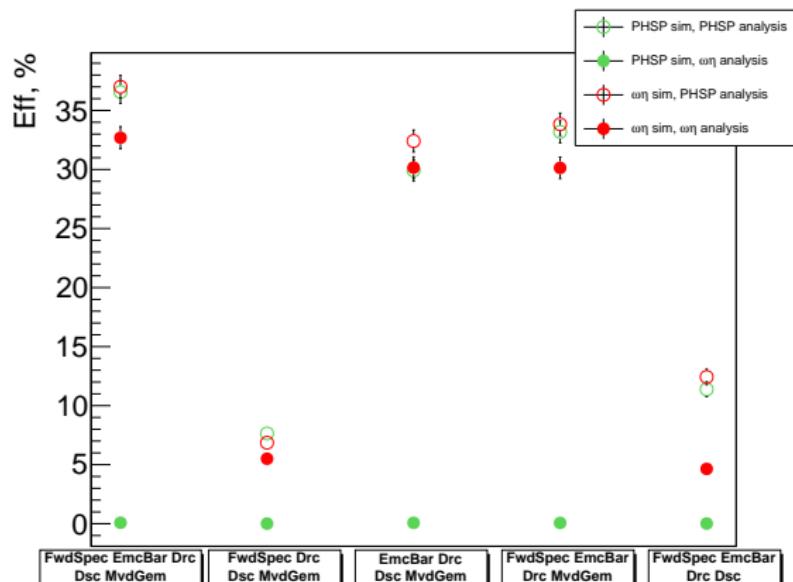
after all cuts



after 4C fit

Reconstruction efficiency

Signal (NB: efficiency ~ 10% higher if *PionLoosePlus* → *PionAllPlus*)



FwdSpec = complete Forward Spectrometer (Fwd Spec. EMC, Fwd Tracking, RICH, Fwd MUO)

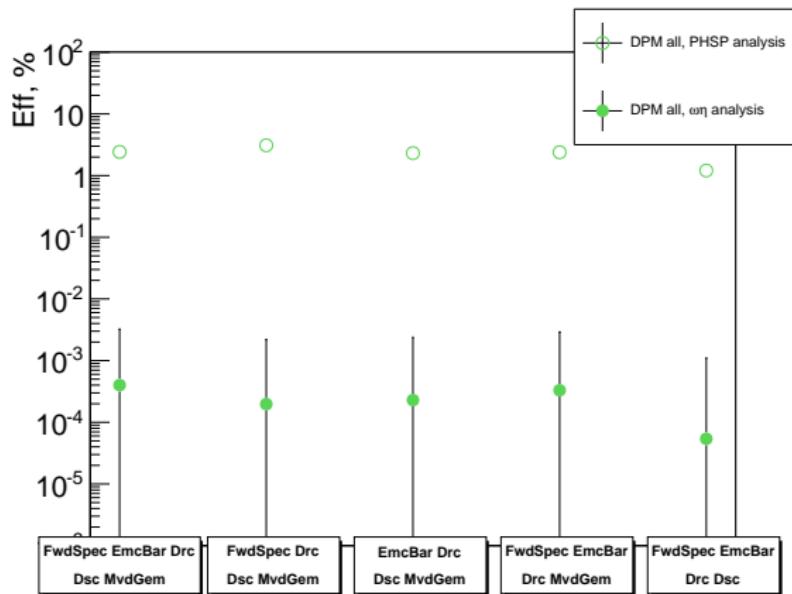
EmcBarrel = EMC barrel for calorimetry (neutral detection and PID component)

Drc = Barrel DIRC for PID, **Dsc** = Disc DIRC for PID

MvdGem = MVD and GEM for central tracking in addition to STT

Reconstruction efficiency

Background



FwdSpec = complete Forward Spectrometer (Fwd Spec. EMC, Fwd Tracking, RICH, Fwd MUO)

EmcBarrel = EMC barrel for calorimetry (neutral detection and PID component)

Drc = Barrel DIRC for PID, **Dsc** = Disc DIRC for PID

MvdGem = MVD and GEM for central tracking in addition to STT

Significance

full set-up

$$\text{Significance}(t) = \sqrt{L \cdot t} \frac{\sigma_s \cdot \epsilon_s \cdot f_{BR}}{\sqrt{\sigma_s \cdot \epsilon_s \cdot f_{BR} + \sigma_b \cdot \epsilon_b}}$$

"known":

σ_s – signal cross-section (10-100 nb)

σ_b – bkg cross-section (50 mb)

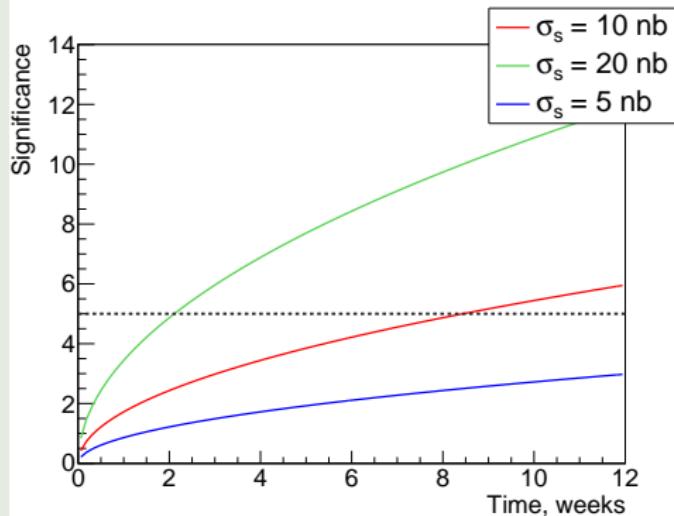
f_{BR} – BR factor for given decay (2%)

L – luminosity ($2 \cdot 10^{32}$)

"input":

ϵ_s – rec. efficiency for signal (35%)

ϵ_b – rec. efficiency for bkg ($4 \cdot 10^{-6}$)



Significance

without EMC or MvdGem

$$\text{Significance}(t) = \sqrt{L \cdot t} \frac{\sigma_s \cdot \epsilon_s \cdot f_{BR}}{\sqrt{\sigma_s \cdot \epsilon_s \cdot f_{BR} + \sigma_b \cdot \epsilon_b}}$$

"known":

σ_s – signal cross-section (10-100 nb)

σ_b – bkg cross-section (50 mb)

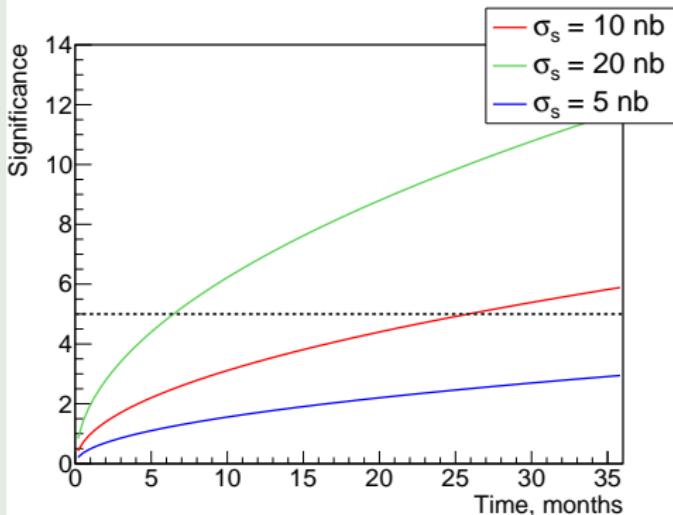
f_{BR} – BR factor for given decay (2%)

L – luminosity ($2 \cdot 10^{32}$)

"input":

ϵ_s – rec. efficiency for signal (5%)

ϵ_b – rec. efficiency for bkg (10^{-6})



Summary

Results

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow h_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)\pi^0$ ($P_{beam} = 5.61 \text{ GeV}/c$)

- with PHSP and VP($\omega\eta$) model
- $\epsilon_{sig} \sim 35 \%$
- background suppression $4 \cdot 10^{-6}$ achieved
- $\sim 2\text{-}8$ weeks needed to achieve 5σ significance
($\sigma_s = 20\text{-}10 \text{ nb}$, $L = 2 \cdot 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$)
- different detector set-up scenarios checked
→ without EmcBarrel or MvdGem $\epsilon_{sig} \sim 5 \%$

Outlook

- accurate significance calculation for different scenarios
- ? Scan "measurement"

(more points, at least for background)

Simulation approach details

- ★ standard decay and particles files in EvtGen
- ★ Only width of h_c changed $0 \rightarrow 0.7$ MeV
(default mass of h_c is 3.52593 GeV)
- ★ noPhotos
- ★ standard FastSim (full and reduced) set-up
- ★ *MergeNeutralClusters()* switched on (more realistic π^0)
- ★ PionLoosePlus, PionLooseMinus
("PidChargedProbability")

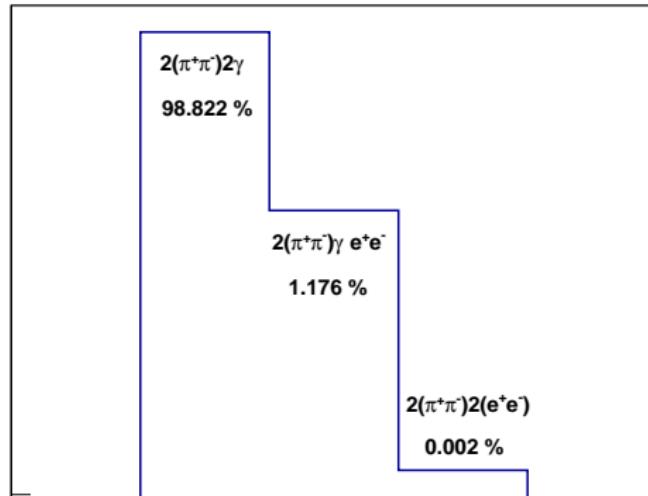
$$P_{beam} = 5.61 \text{ GeV/c}$$

$(E_{CM} = 3.52593 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow P_{beam} = 5.60883 \text{ GeV/c in LAB})$

Event selection

$N_{\pi^0} = 1$, $N_{\pi^+} = 2$, $N_{\pi^-} = 2$

$$h_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$$

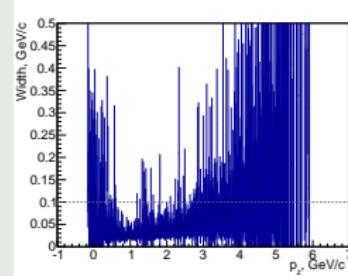
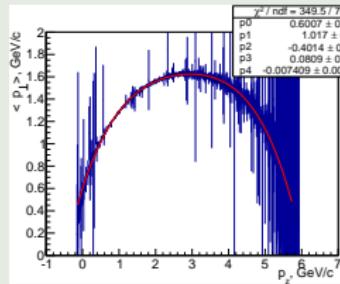
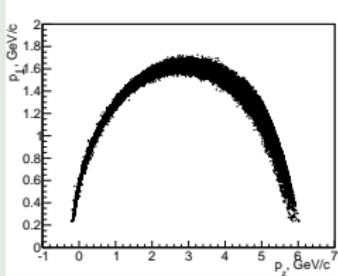


Efficiency loss due to different final state < 2%

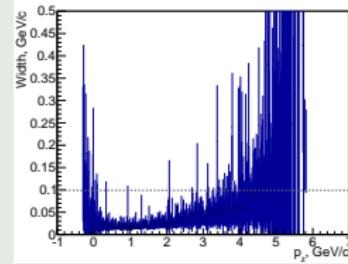
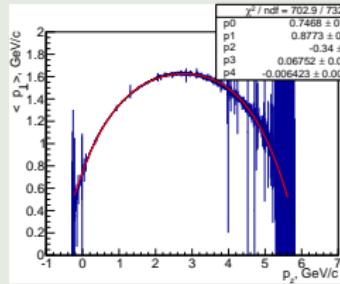
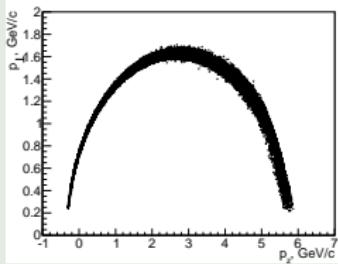
Event selection

$p_{\perp}(p_z)$ [Peyrou]

Cut $p_{\perp}(p_z)$ for ω



Cut $p_{\perp}(p_z)$ for η



Ideas for background study

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ with DPM

- $\sigma_{sig} \sim 10\text{-}100 \text{ nb}$
- $\sigma_{bkg} \sim 1 \text{ mb}$

$\Rightarrow \text{signal/bkg} \sim 10^{-5}$

e.g for 10^4 signal events $\rightarrow 10^9$ DPM events

- DPM with filter on $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ final state

($\sigma_{inel}^{tot} \sim 50 \text{ mb} \Rightarrow$ gain 50 times with filter, but takes some CPU time to filter interesting events)

- suppression with [close to] perfect PID
- check signal vs. bkg shape, angular distributions, etc

- DPM inelastic (done in this study)

- contains $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ final state
- adds background channels due to misidentification (e.g $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$)