



Status of Charmonium Analyses:

$J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$, $J/\Psi \gamma$

March 3-7, 2008 –

Panda Collaboration Meeting - GSI

Outline:

- Overlook
- $Y(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ selection and reconstruction
 - ✓ New angular distribution model
 - ✓ Background studies
 - ✓ Study of $J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ at different energies
- $J/\Psi \gamma$ selection and reconstruction
- Summary and Outlook

J/Ψ π⁺ π⁻ selection

- Release 0.15.2
- Detectors: MVD, STT, EMC, DIRC, DCH, MUO, GEM
- List π: PionCombinedLHVeryLoose
- List J/Ψ: JPsiToEEPID.
- List for Electrons: ElectronLHCombinedVeryLoose
- E_{CMS} = 3.526, 3.686, 3.872, 4.260, 4.600, 5.000 GeV
- fittingAlgorithm: TreeFitter
- Kinematic fit: vertex/mass constraint
- J/Ψ Mass window [2.5;3.5] GeV
- CL > 0.1%

$Y(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ selection

$Y(4260)$ was observed for the first time by BaBar in ISR events. (Ref. Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 142001)

The quantum numbers of this state are $J^{PC} = 1^{--}$.

One possible interpretation of this state is a hybrid.

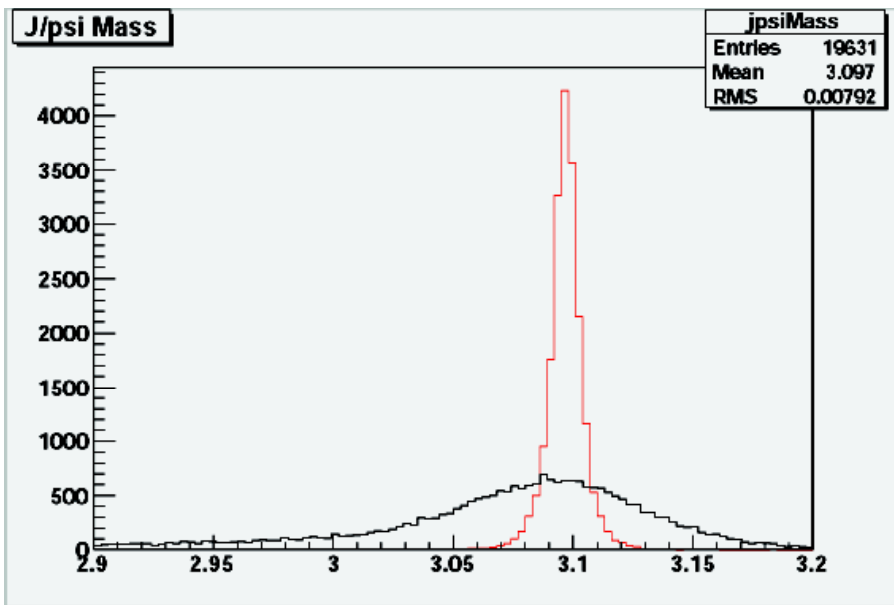
The idea is to study this state through its decay in

$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$

50K events $\bar{p}p \rightarrow Y(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$

No phase space decay model used

$\Upsilon(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ selection



Without 4C fit:

Mean 3.037 GeV

$\sigma = 0.127$ GeV

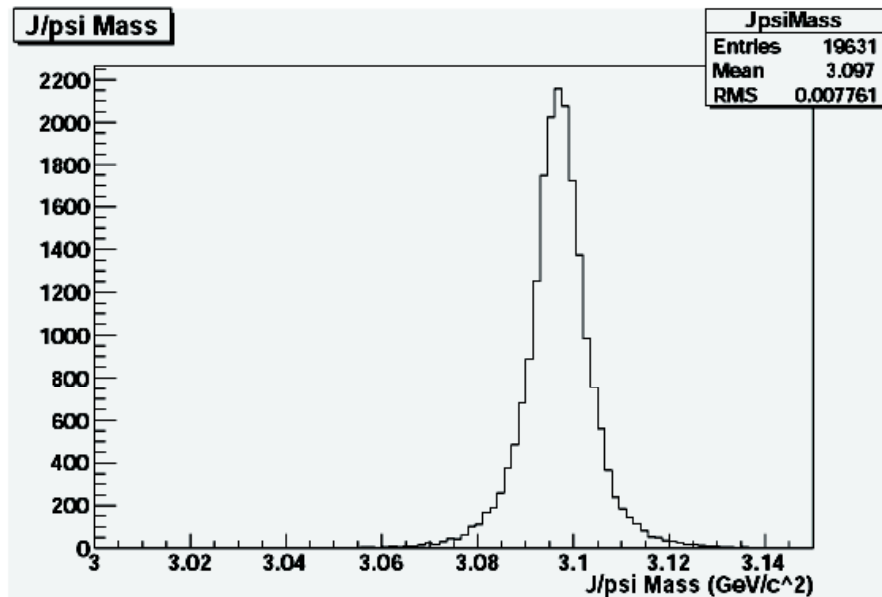
Efficiency = 54%

With 4C fit:

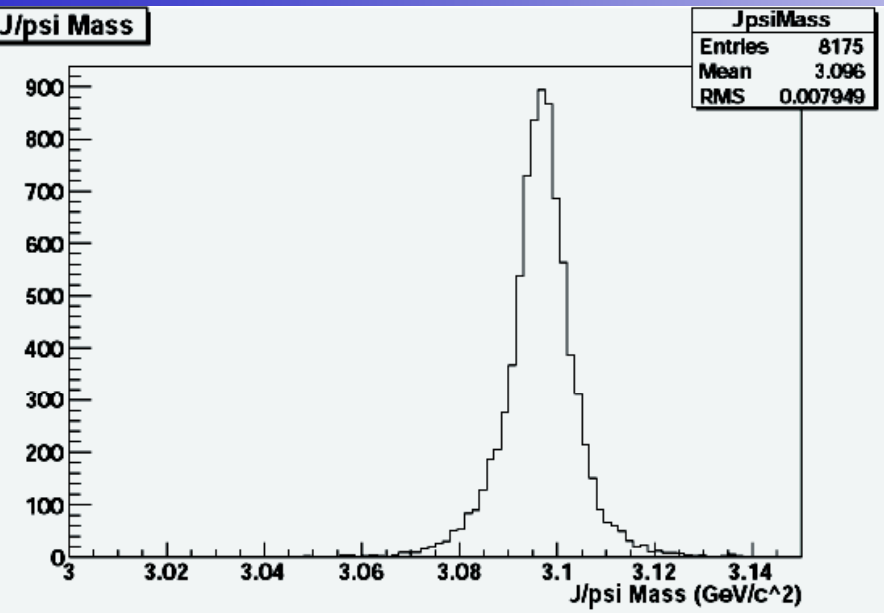
Mean 3.097 GeV

$\sigma = 0.008$ GeV

Efficiency = 39%



$\Upsilon(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ selection with 4C fit



Electron channel:

Mean 3.096 GeV

$\sigma = 0.008$ GeV

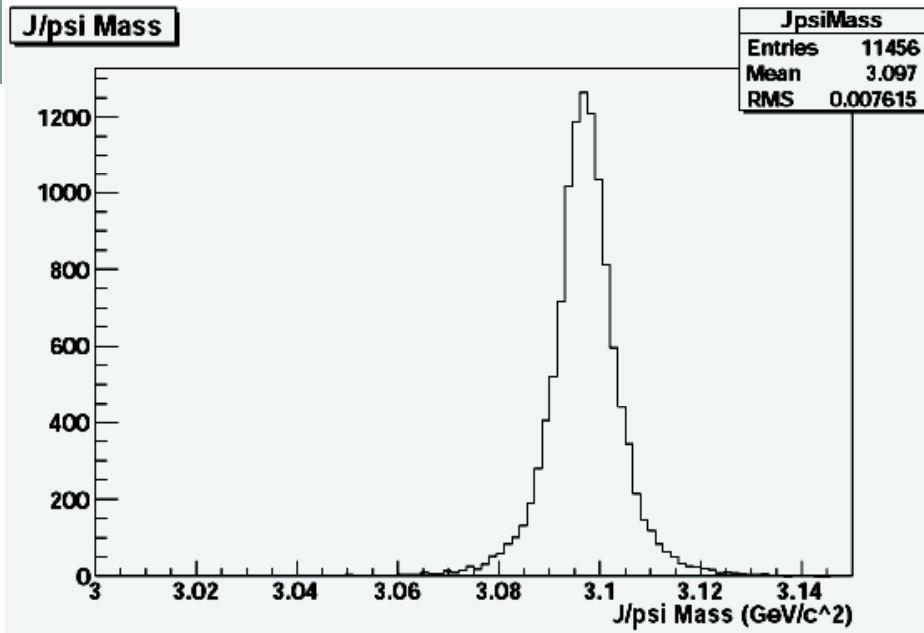
Efficiency: 32.7%

Muon channel:

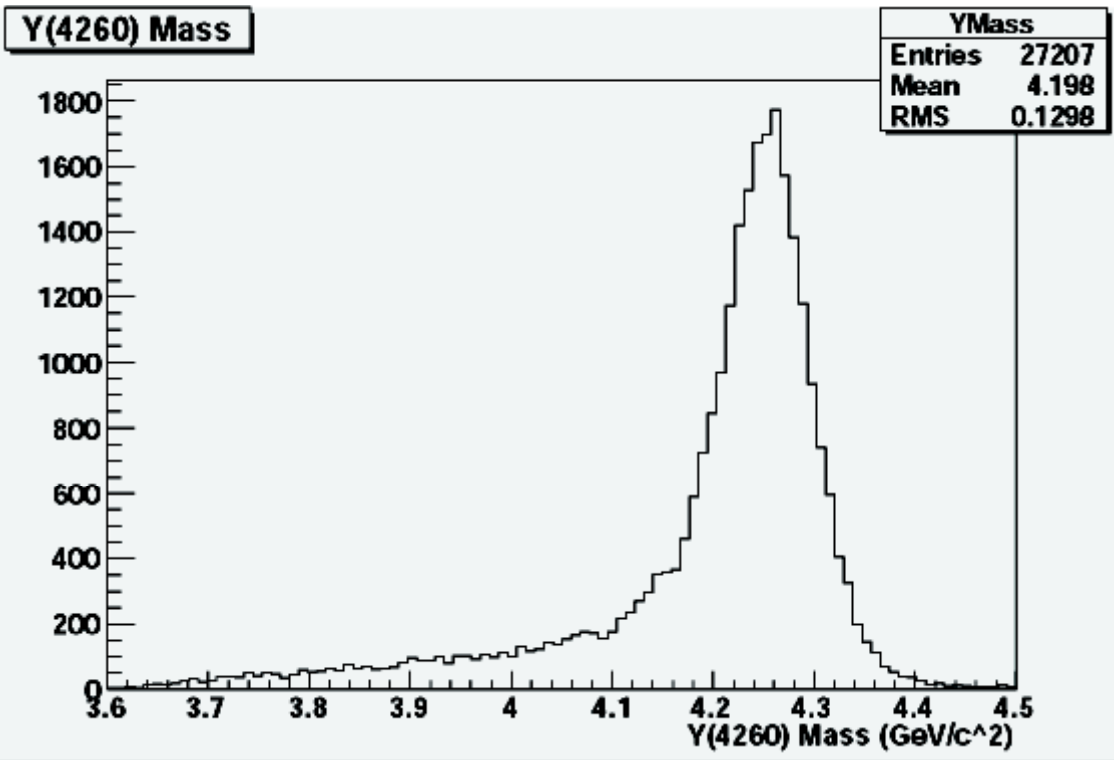
Mean 3.097 GeV

$\sigma = 0.008$ GeV

Efficiency: 45.8%



$\Upsilon(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ selection



Mean 4.198 GeV

$\sigma = 0.130$ GeV

Efficiency: 54.4%

J/Ψ π⁺ π⁻ dipion invariant mass

The choice is motivated by observations from
 $\psi(2S) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$

Parametrization of the dipion mass in the decay

$$Y(4260) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$$

$$d\Gamma/dm_{\pi\pi} \propto \text{PHSP} \cdot (m_{\pi\pi}^2 - \lambda m_{\pi}^2)^2$$

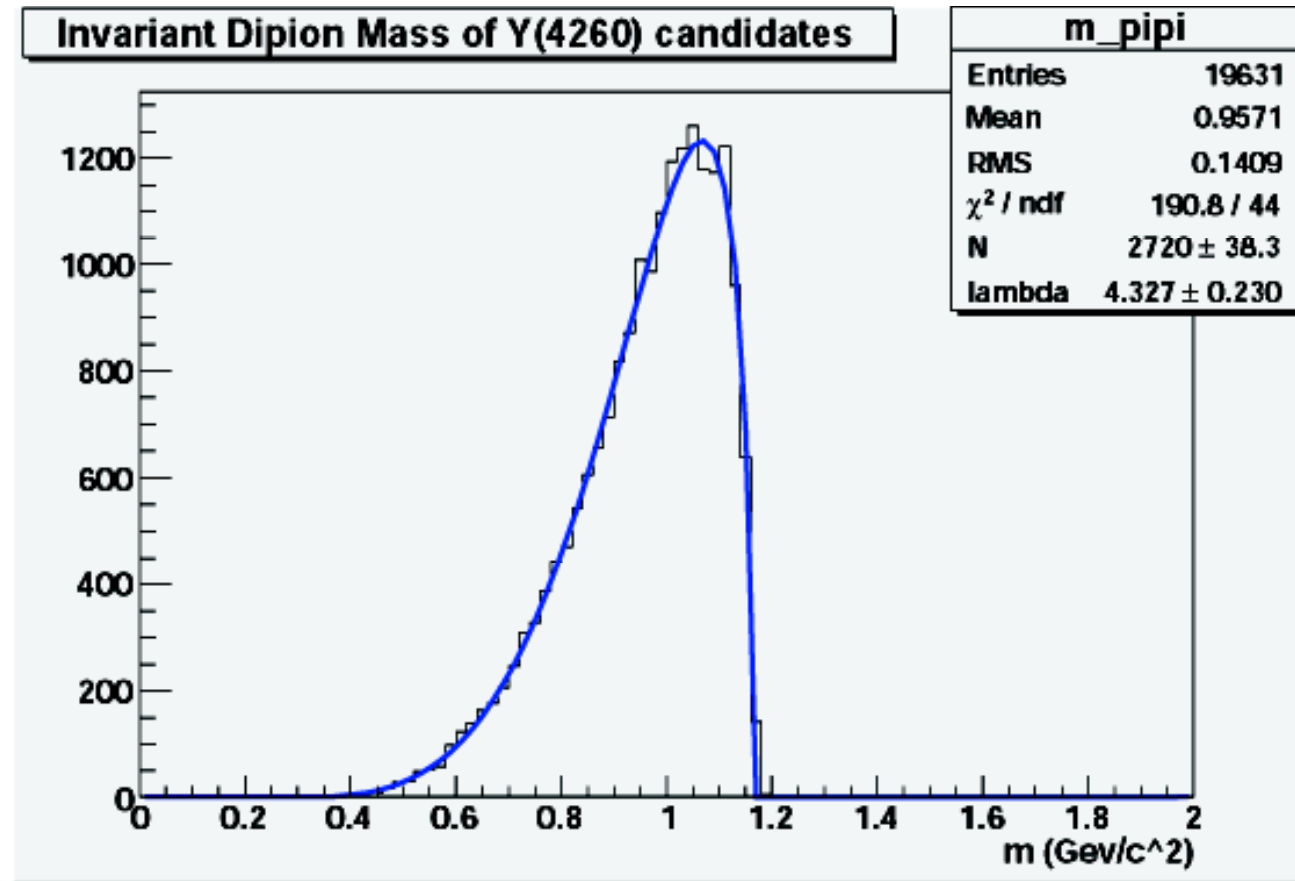
$$\text{PHSP} = \sqrt{\frac{(m_{\pi\pi}^2 - 4m_{\pi}^2)[M_{\Psi}^4 + M_{\Psi'}^4 + m_{\pi\pi}^4 - 2(M_{\Psi'}^2 m_{\pi\pi}^2 + M_{\Psi'}^2 m_{\pi\pi}^2 + M_{\Psi}^2 + M_{\Psi'}^2)]}{4M_{\Psi'}^2}}$$

Ref. T.N.Pham, B.Pire and T.N. Truong, Phys. Lett. B61 (1976) 183

$J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ dipion invariant mass

Simulation: $\lambda=4.0$

Fit result: $\lambda=4.3 \pm 0.2$



$Y(4260) \rightarrow J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ background studies

The major background to this channel come from

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ events (two pions may be mis-identified like electrons which can reconstruct one J/Ψ)

(500.000 background events generated)

Apply same selection of signal events to background events

The Result is: 18 J/Ψ "bad reconstructed"

The Ratio Signal/Background = 6

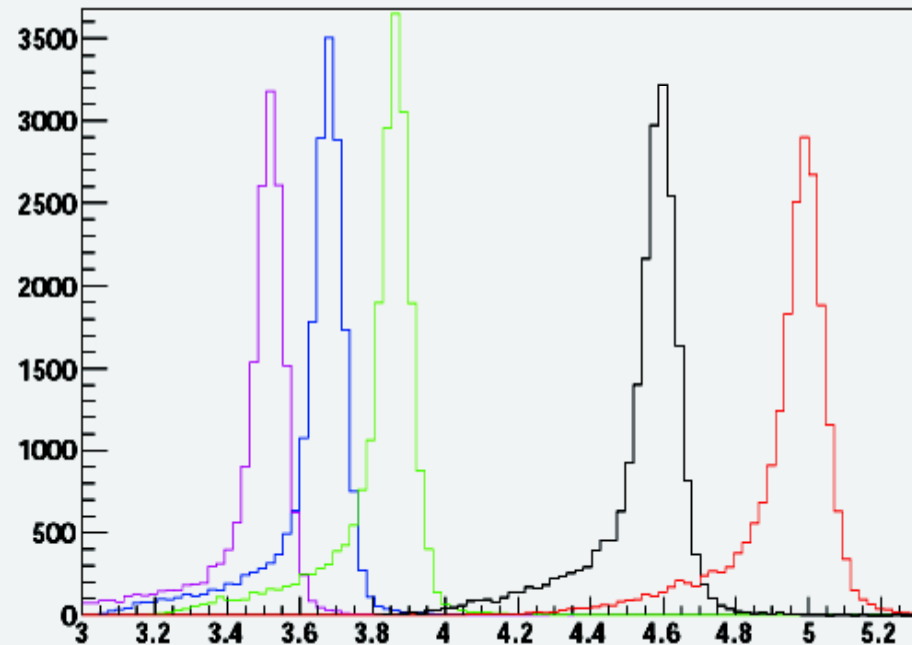
$$\sigma(\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Psi') \approx 10 \text{ nb (from E835)}$$






$$\sigma(\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) \approx 0.046 \text{ mb}$$

Muon channel under investigation

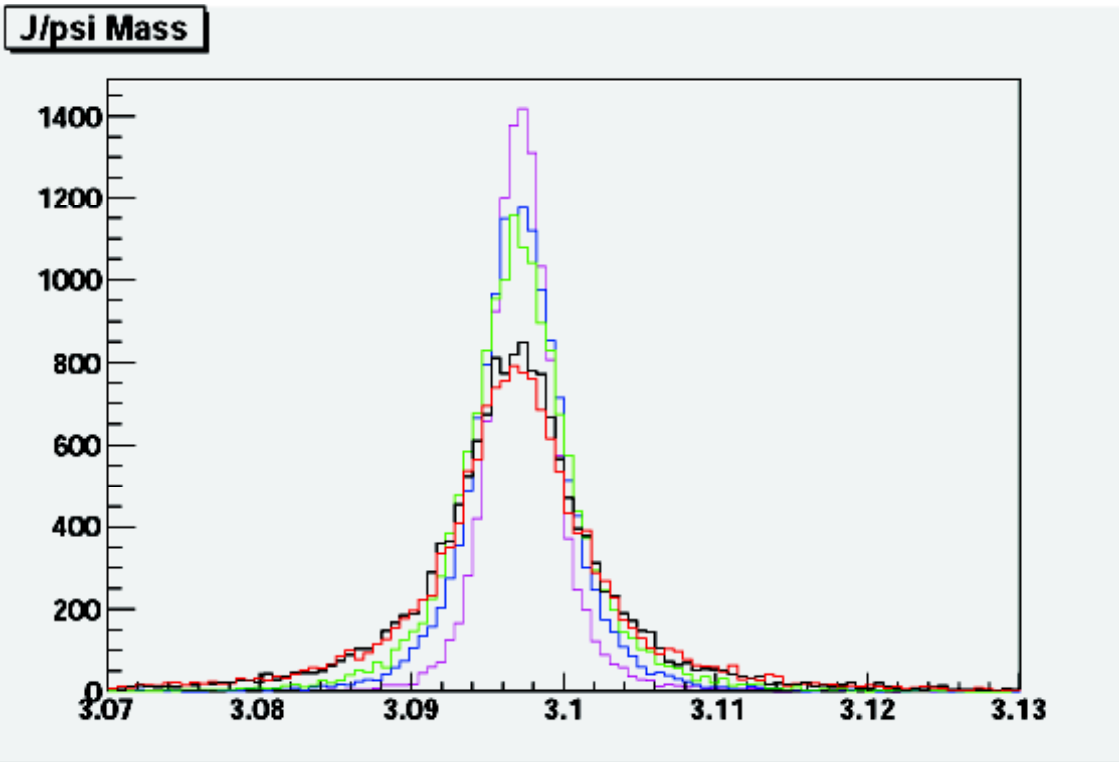
$J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ other energies






J/psi Pi+ Pi- Mass



	E_{CMS} (GeV)	Mean (GeV)	σ (MeV)	Eff (%)
	3.526	3.472	113	43
	3.686	3.628	122	49
	3.872	3.812	127	52
	4.600	4.540	129	53
	5.000	4.934	139	53

$J/\Psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ other energies



	E_{CMS} (GeV)	Eff (%)	σ (MeV)
	3.526	30	2
	3.686	35	3
	3.872	38	4
	4.600	38	6
	5.000	37	7

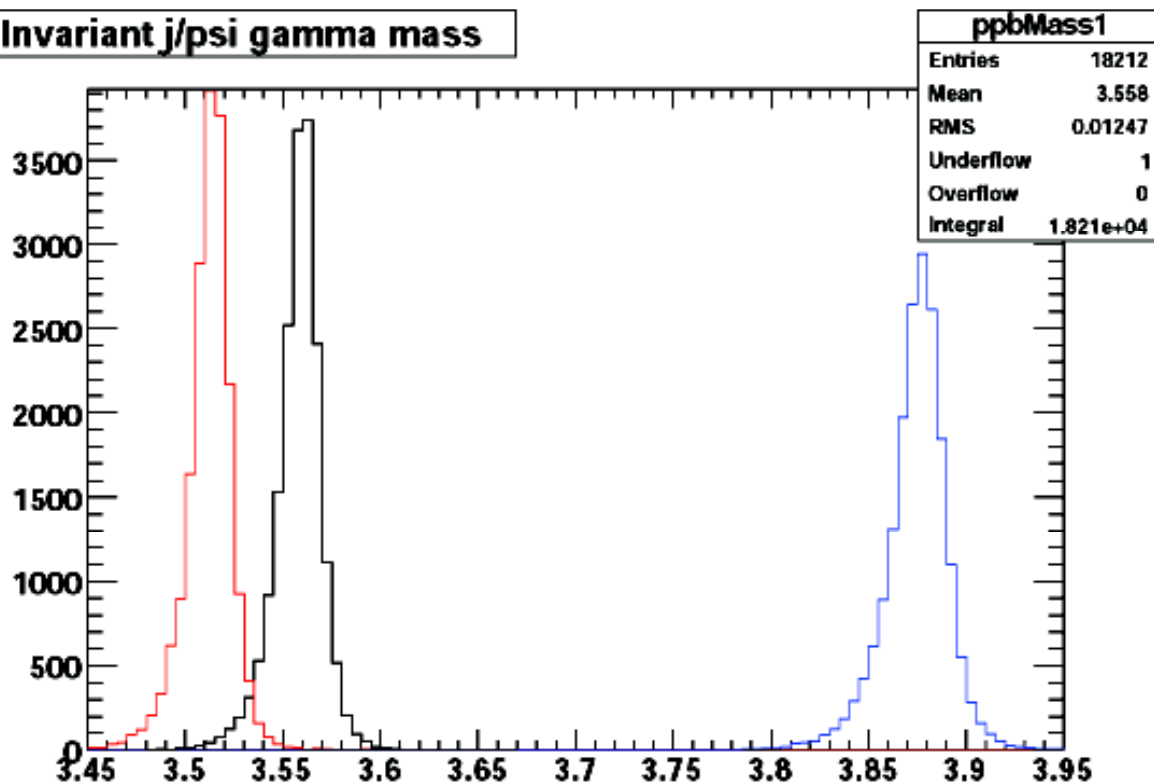
Mean Value=3.097 GeV

- List J/ Ψ : JPsiToEEPID.
- List for Electrons: ElectronLHCombinedVeryLoose
- List for Gamma: CalorNeutral
- $E_{\text{CMS}} = 3.510, 3.556, 3.872$ GeV
- fittingAlgorithm: TreeFitter
- Kinematic fit: vertex/mass constraint
- J/ Ψ Mass window [2.5;3.5] GeV
- $\text{CL} > 0.1\%$

J/ Ψ γ selection

Isabella Garzia

Invariant j/psi gamma mass

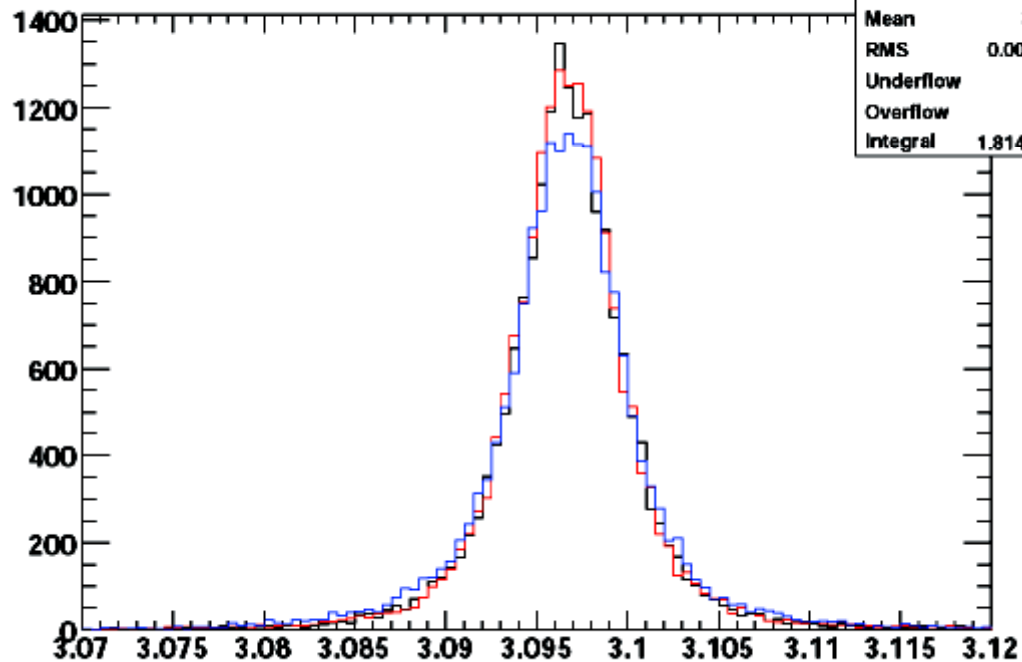





	E_{CMS} (GeV)	Eff (%)
—	3.510	46
—	3.556	46
—	3.872	46

J/ Ψ γ selection

Isabella Garzia

Invariant j/psi mass with 4C fit



	E_{CMS} (GeV)	Eff (%)
	3.510	46
	3.556	46
	3.872	46

Summary and Outlook $J/\Psi \pi^+\pi^-$

- In the release 0.15.2 this channel is well simulated: the efficiency and the resolution are improved.
- The resolution of $Y(4260)$ is good. (0.130 GeV)
- The fit of dipion invariant mass is consistent with the input data.
- The study of the background demonstrates that the signal channel could be well identified.
- To do: study of the muon channel for the background.

Summary and Outlook $J/\Psi \gamma$

- We are at a preliminary study, but the results are good.
- To do: Implementation of the right angular distribution.
- To do: Study of the background.

Thanks for the attention!