



Online Software Trigger @ PANDA

Donghee Kang

Institut für Kernphysik, Universität Mainz





Level 1 trigger hardware-based

- fastest, keep up full event production in Front-End-Electronics (FEEs)
- discriminate highly in specific hardware : FPGAs & ASIC
- L1 trigger decision sensitive to beam-generated backgrounds

Level 2 trigger mixture of hardware & software

- Level 1 information plus readout from slower detector systems
- Longer processing time, fewer events
- Trigger using fast reconstruction algorithms on
particle identification, energy deposits, coincidence, multiplicity, vertexing etc.

Level 3 trigger software-based

- Done on PC's with CPU processes
- Full detector cross-checking
- Errors and incomplete events evaluate with simplified calibrations and geometry
- Output to storage media for physics analysis





General consideration

- L2 trigger level is being integrated into L1 trigger
improvement of network speed and processing time
- Trigger algorithms are generally optimized for specific detectors and experiments
no common way
- Parameters
background reduction rates
physics signature - is the interesting events surely safe?
processing time
- Main key feature for trigger development lies on
fast response detector systems
good capacity of electronics in hardware
efficient & fast track finding algorithms in software

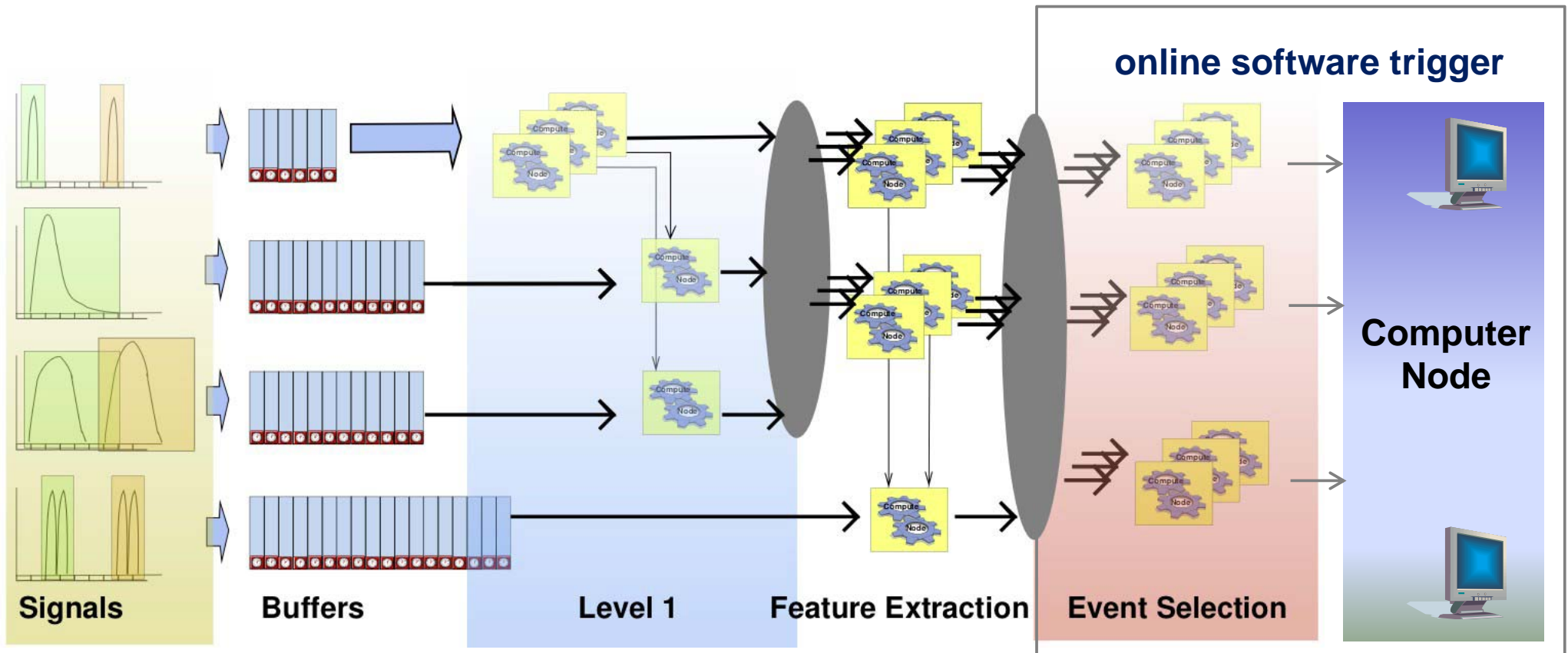


What is the challenging of online software trigger in PANDA?

- high event rate : 20 ~ 100 MHz ($N = \sigma \cdot L$)
20 MHz average rate = 1 event in every 50 ns
- no first level hardware trigger : continuous data stream
- only online software trigger in high level!
- data sorted by time stamp – but no start time t_0 from any detector
- high level software trigger require reconstruction and pattern recognition to be performed online, analyzing data streams under real time condition



DAQ concept in PANDA



- Online software trigger means
 - event building with track finding algorithms
 - event selection with background rejection algorithms
- should be performed before, at, or after CN



realistic event building strategy

1st level

define t_0 (event time) and spatial information with SciTil
preparing seed(ϕ, z) for pattern recognition

2nd level

discrimination of charged and neutral particles by means of EMC correlation
photon conversion at DIRC

3rd level

central tracks from STT, MVD
Helix track \rightarrow circle in 2D \rightarrow conformal transformation \rightarrow hough transformation
forward tracks using relative timing w/o. SciTil or from absolute timing w. forward ToF wall

4th level

PID detectors
DIRC
MDT
dE/dx : STT, MVD
E/p : EMC

5th level

up to now, a local trigger signals can be generated, then will send to central trigger system
timing operations need to be done : helping from central trigger system

different
latencies





Trigger on event topology after event building : physics trigger

available info.

Track multiplicity
Track momentum
direction of particles
type of particles
deposited or missing energy

optional info.

look-up tables
coincidence matrix
coplanarity
invariant mass
interaction vertex

Trigger decision

J/ψ , η , D , elastic ...
trigger logic OR
for signal
background rejection

then the implementation will be put into the ...

Local Unit with FPGA (VHDL)

Computer Node based on FPGA (VHDL)

Commercial Grid Computer (C++ online)

GPU parallel computing (CUDA)





Production		Production	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^- \rightarrow e^+e^-(\mu^+\mu^-)\pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-(\mu^+\mu^-)4\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\gamma \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma\gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-(\mu^+\mu^-)\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c2}\gamma \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma\gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-(\mu^+\mu^-)\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-(\mu^+\mu^-)\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\eta \rightarrow e^+e^-(\mu^+\mu^-)\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\eta\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^0\gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\eta\gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\eta\eta \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$	$h_c, \psi(2S), X, Y$ Y $\psi(2S), X, Y$ $\psi(2S), X, Y$ χ_{c1}, χ_{c2}, X $\eta_c(2S), \psi(2S), X, Y$	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi'\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\rho\pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\rho^+\pi^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^0\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \rho\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \rho^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$	Y(3940)
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c(2S)\gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$	h_c	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi\pi^+\pi^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	Y(4320)
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c\gamma \rightarrow \phi\phi\gamma \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi K^+K^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi\phi\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$	h_c	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \text{generic DPM}$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D_s^\pm D_{s0}^*(2317)^\mp \rightarrow \phi\pi^\pm + \text{anything}$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \text{generic DPM}$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D_s^\pm D_{s0}^*(2317)^\mp \rightarrow \text{anything} + D_s^\mp \pi^0 \rightarrow \text{anything} + \phi\pi^\mp \pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D_s^\pm D_s^\mp \pi^0 \rightarrow \phi\pi^\pm D_s^\mp \pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D_s^\pm D_s^\mp \pi^0 \rightarrow \phi\pi^\pm D_s^\mp \pi^0\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D_s^\pm D_s^* \pi^0 \rightarrow \phi\pi^\pm D_s^* \pi^0$	$f_2(2230)$ $D_{s0}^*(2317)$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c\gamma \rightarrow \phi\phi\gamma \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi K^+K^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi\phi\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+K^-\gamma\gamma$	h_c	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\Lambda\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \text{generic DPM}$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Sigma}^+(1385)\Sigma^-(1385)\pi^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\Lambda\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	Hyperon
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^+D^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^+K^+\pi^-\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^{*+}D^{*-} \rightarrow D^0\pi^+\bar{D}^0\pi^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^+K^+\pi^-\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \text{generic DPM}$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^+3\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^+3\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+K^-2\pi^+2\pi^-$	$\psi(3770)$ $\psi(4040)$	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Lambda\Lambda \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+p\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\Lambda\pi^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\Sigma(1385) \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Sigma}^0\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+\gamma p\pi^-\gamma$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \text{generic DPM}$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Sigma}^+(1385)\Sigma^-(1385) \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\Lambda\pi^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+\pi^+p\pi^-\pi^-$	Hyperon Hyperon
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \tilde{\eta}_{c1}\eta \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\pi^0\pi^0\eta \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c0}\pi^0\pi^0\eta \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\pi^0\eta\eta \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma\pi^0\eta\eta$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\eta \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\eta$	$\tilde{\eta}_{c1}(4286)$	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+K^+\pi^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \text{generic DPM}$	X(3872)
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \tilde{\eta}_{c1}\eta \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^{*0}\eta \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^0K^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^{*0}\pi^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^0K^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^{*0}\eta \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^0\pi^0K^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^{*0}\eta \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^0\pi^0K^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\eta$	$\tilde{\eta}_{c1}(4286)$	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	EMF EMF



PANDA physics book

- 118 physics benchmark channels (data sets with both signal & background)

- 22 beam momentum

$$p_{\min} = 1.431 \text{ GeV}/c, \dots p_{\max} = 15.0 \text{ GeV}/c$$

- 6 DPM MC

10 M events / channels

- 2 extra physics channel (EMF e^+e^- and $X(3872) \rightarrow D^*D$)

- 10 selection algorithms

$$D^0(K\pi) \quad D_s(\phi\pi) \quad \phi(K^+K^-) \quad D^0(K\pi\pi^0) \quad h_c(\eta_c\gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma)$$

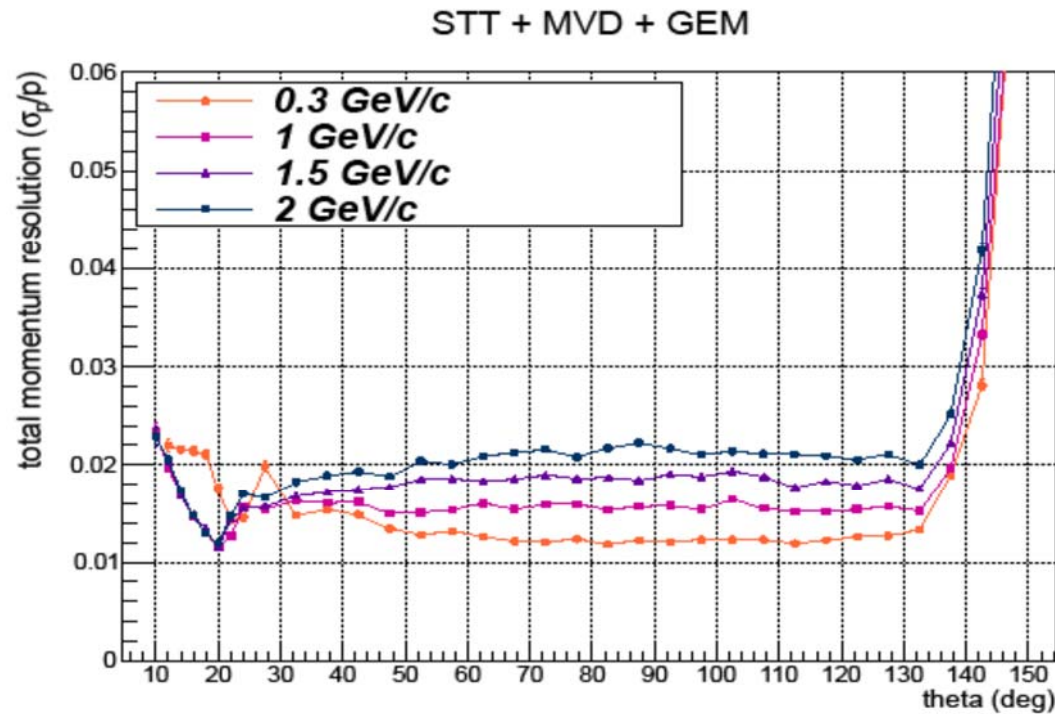
$$J/\psi(e^+e^-) \quad D^\pm(K\pi\pi) \quad e^+e^- \quad J/\psi(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) \quad \Lambda(p\pi)$$



momentum resolution

offline

mom. resolution
in offline : 1~3%



online (FPGA Helix tracking @ barrel)

	1 GeV/c	2 GeV/c	5 GeV/c
$p_T(\theta)$	1 GeV/c	2 GeV/c	5 GeV/c
$\Delta P/P$	3.8%	5.5%	12.2%



Overall efficiencies

EMC

Similar for
+ and -

MC Input

Reco& PID

	e	μ	π	K	p
e	95	0	2	2	2
μ	0	97	36	41	24
π	2	1	23	15	11
K	1	1	3	5	3
p	2	1	36	37	60

e and μ OK

μ impure

Confusing
the hadrons

Annihilation

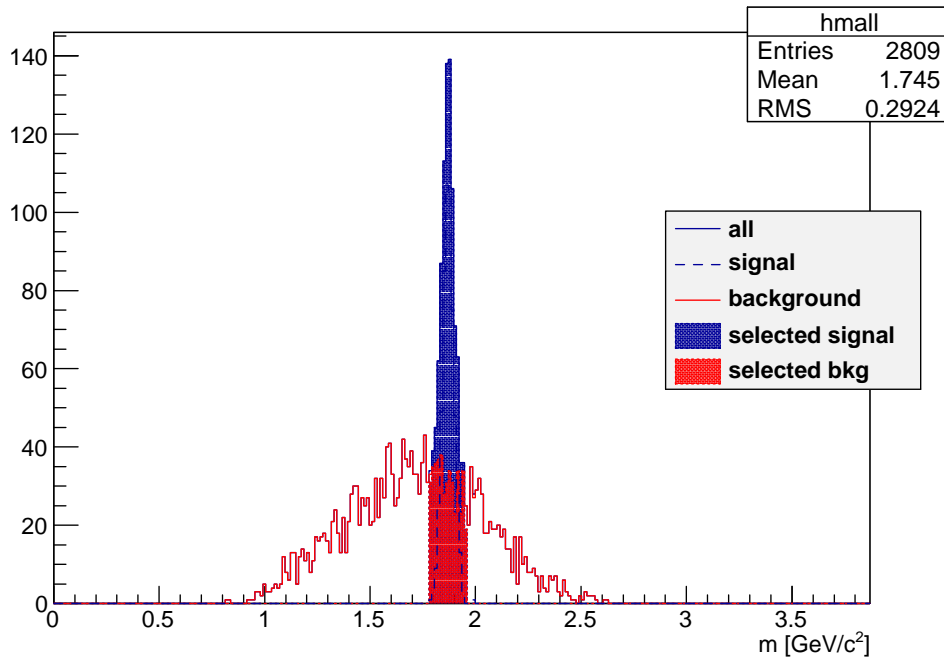
- EMC PID at online should be same as like offline (at least gamma)
- Seeking to find out hadron PID using DIRC, dE/dx (STT, MVD), ToF
- At the moment. 5 X 5 simple PID probability, impurity can be varied



EMC value
pion 23% & kaon 6 %
and their impurity

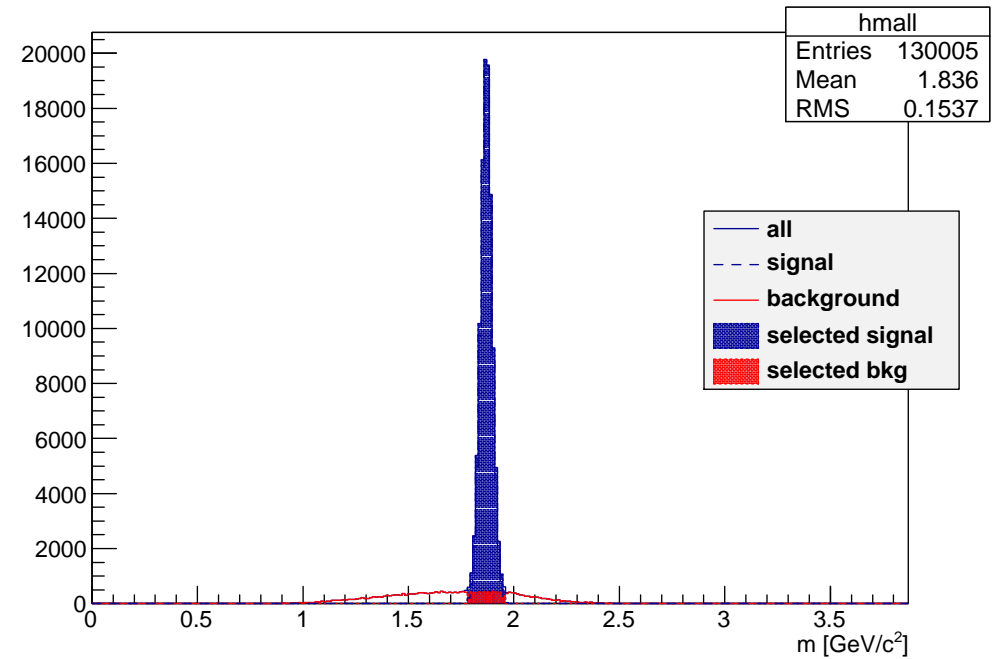
	e	μ	π	K	P
e	80	5	5	5	5
μ	5	80	5	5	5
π	5	5	80	5	5
K	5	5	5	80	5
P	5	5	5	5	80

Inv. mass distribution for D reconstruction



$$\varepsilon_{eff} = 0.923\%$$

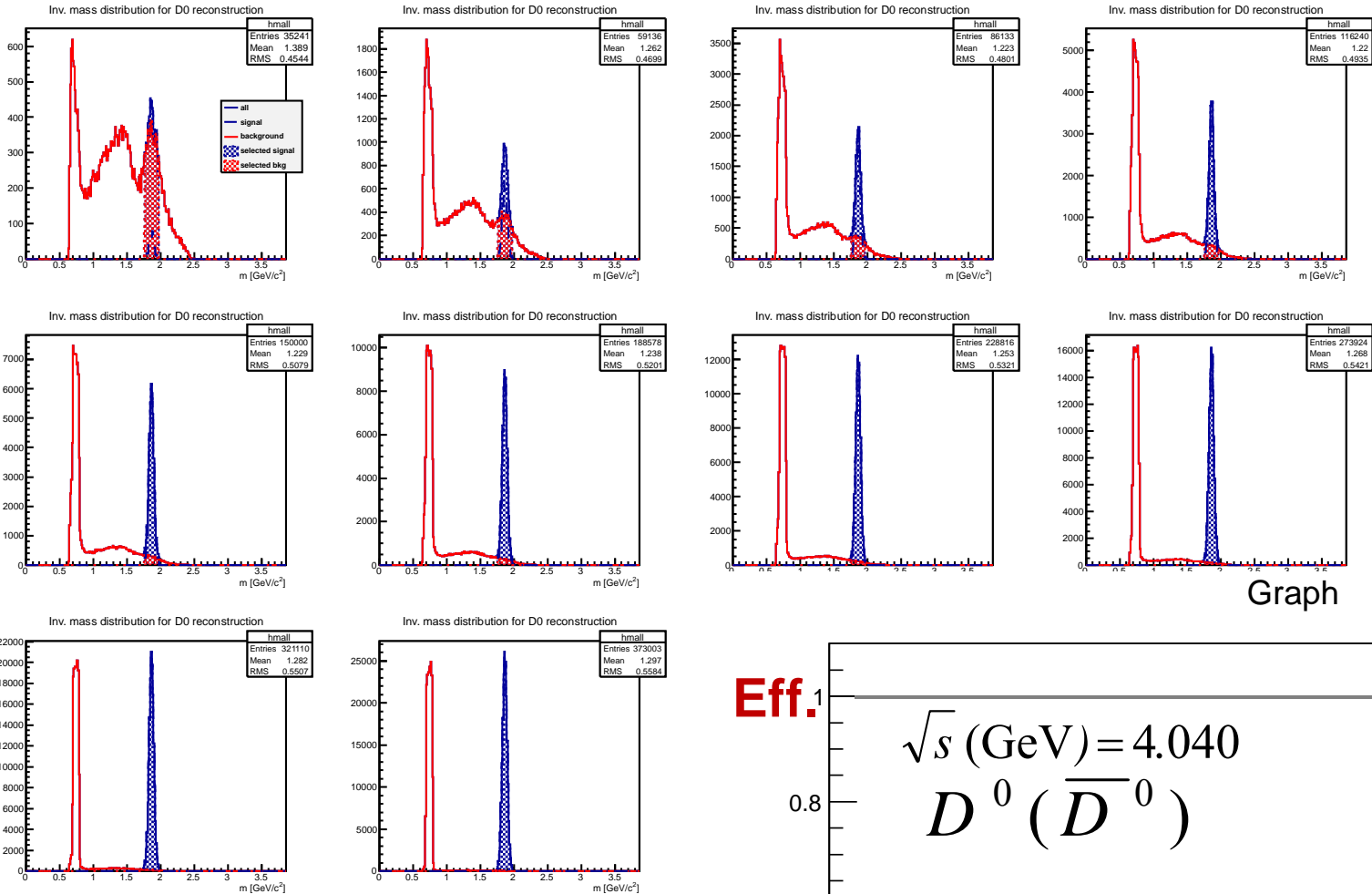
Inv. mass distribution for D reconstruction



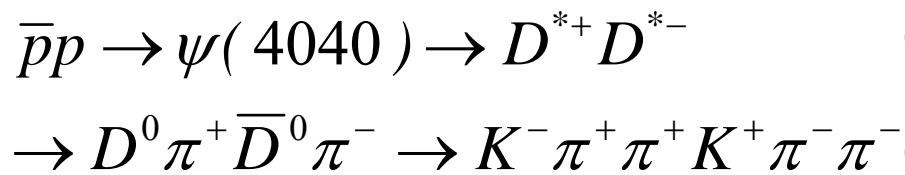
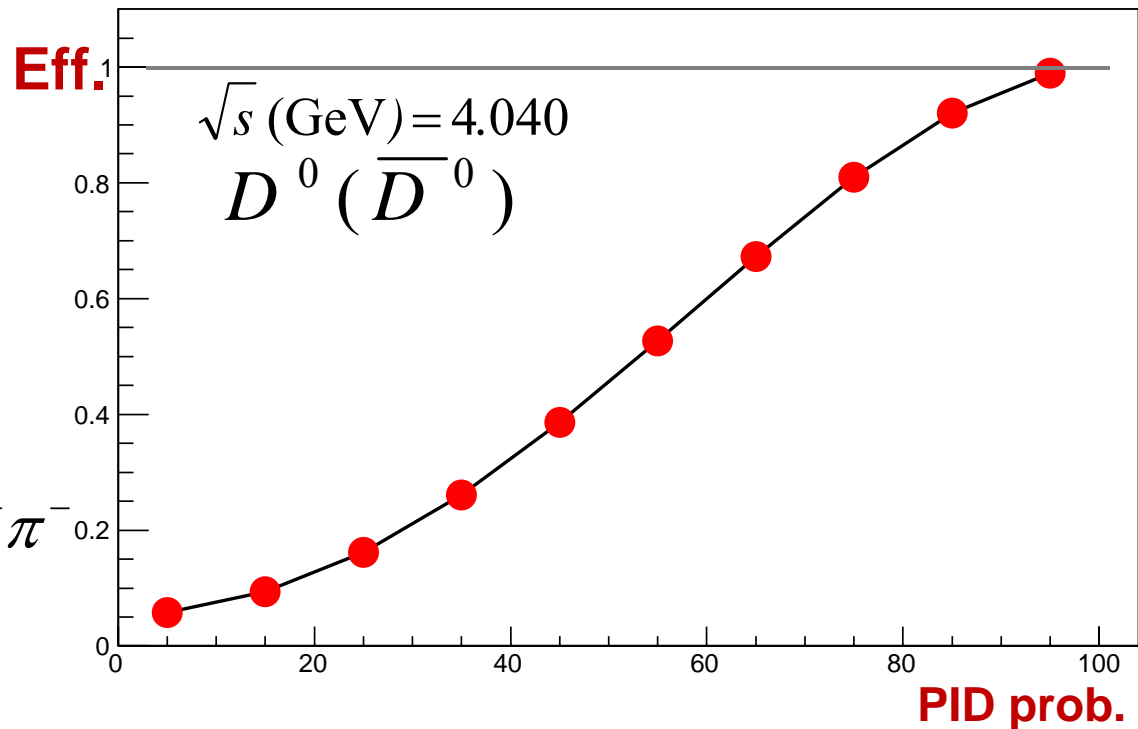
$$\varepsilon_{eff} = 76.7\%$$

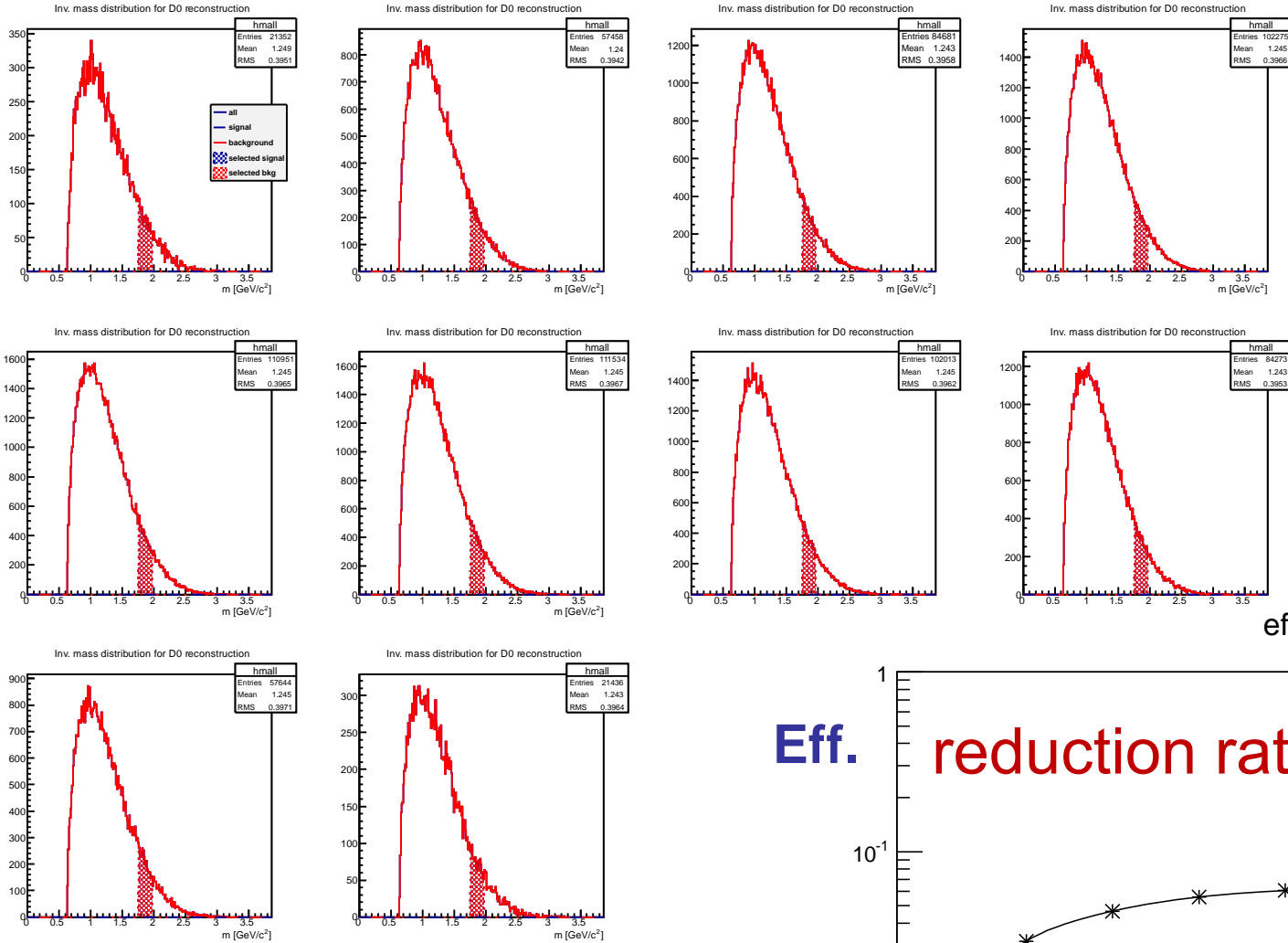


Sign1



Graph





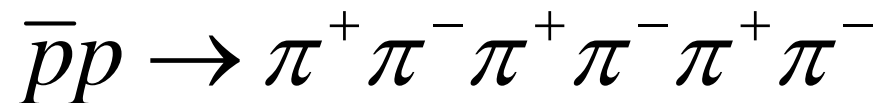
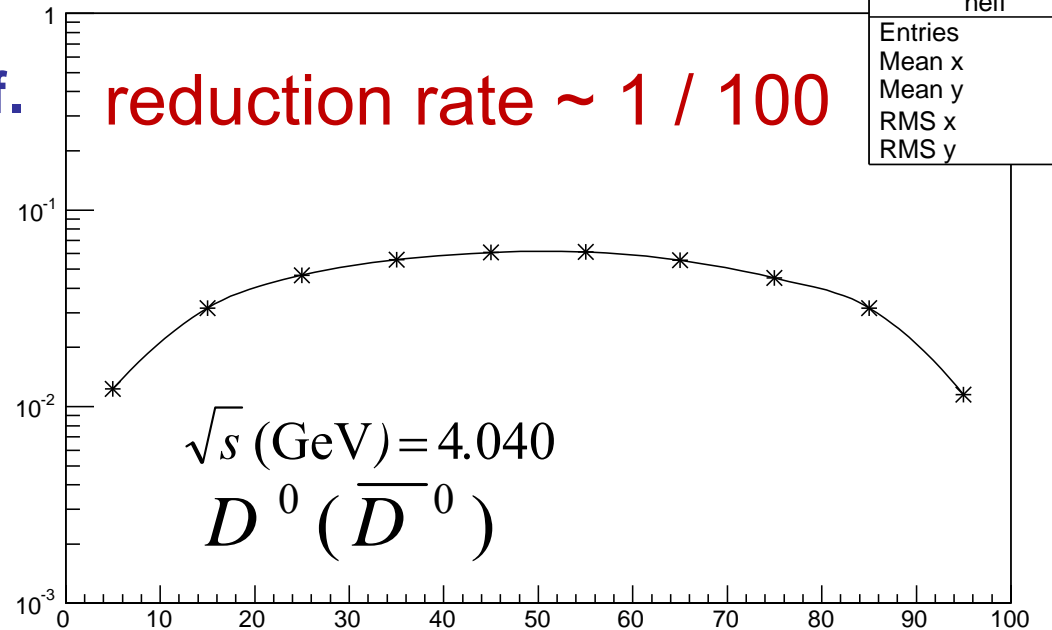
Background

efficiency

Eff.

reduction rate $\sim 1 / 100$

heff	
Entries	0
Mean x	0
Mean y	0
RMS x	0
RMS y	0



PID prob.



Probability table : 5 X 5 simple PID probability, impurity can also be varied

		MC input							MC input				
		e	μ	π	K	P			e	μ	π	K	P
Reco.	e	80	80	80	80	80	Reco.	e	80	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	μ	80	80	80	80	80		μ	1.2	80	1.2	1.2	1.2
	π	80	80	80	80	80		π	1.2	1.2	80	1.2	1.2
	K	80	80	80	80	80		K	1.2	1.2	1.2	80	1.2
	P	80	80	80	80	80		P	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	80

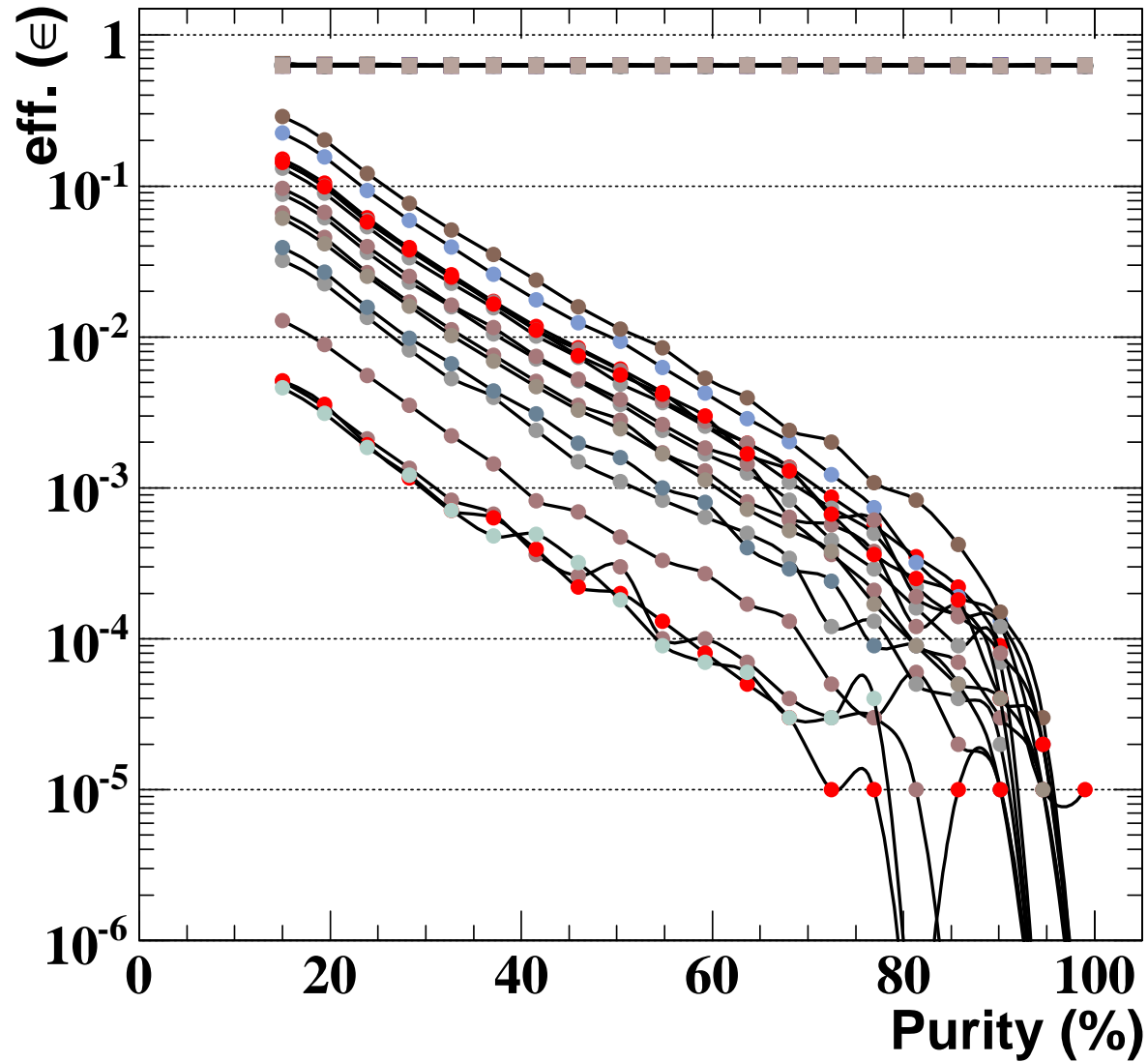


20 steps

determine signal and background efficiency



J/ψ mass selection : $m_{J/\psi} - 2\sigma_m < m_{e^+e^-} < m_{J/\psi} + 2\sigma_m$ GeV/c



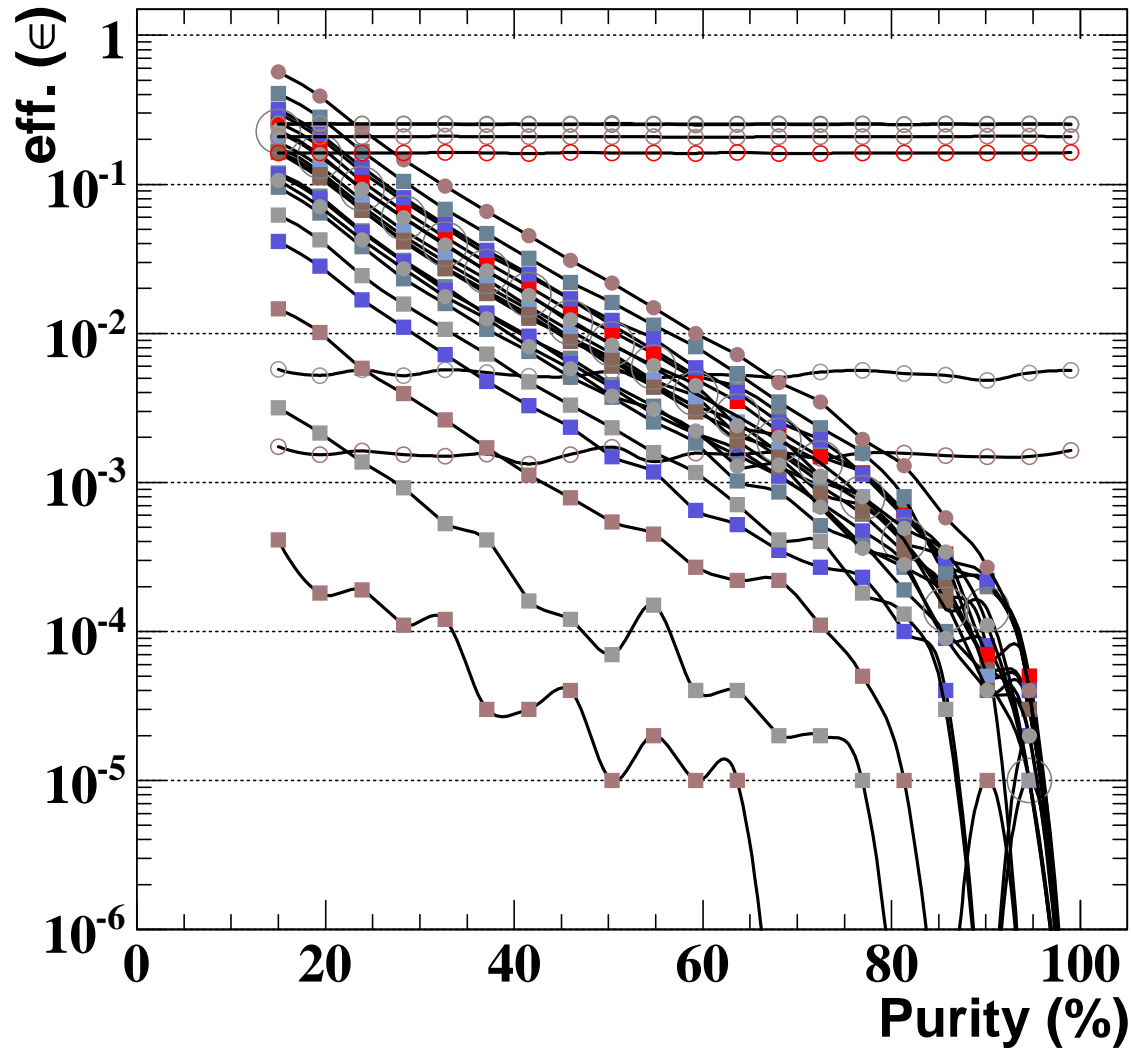
← $\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi X \rightarrow e^+e^-$ related

← $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ related



$$Br(J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = 5.94\%$$

$$Br(J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 2.07\%$$



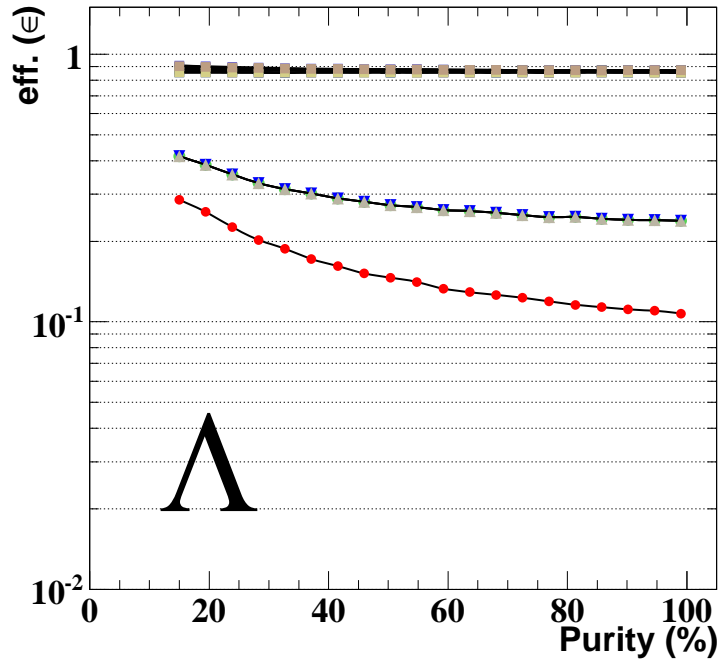
$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \rho \pi^0 \pi^0$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega \pi^+ \pi^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ related}$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi X \rightarrow e^+e^- \text{ related}$$

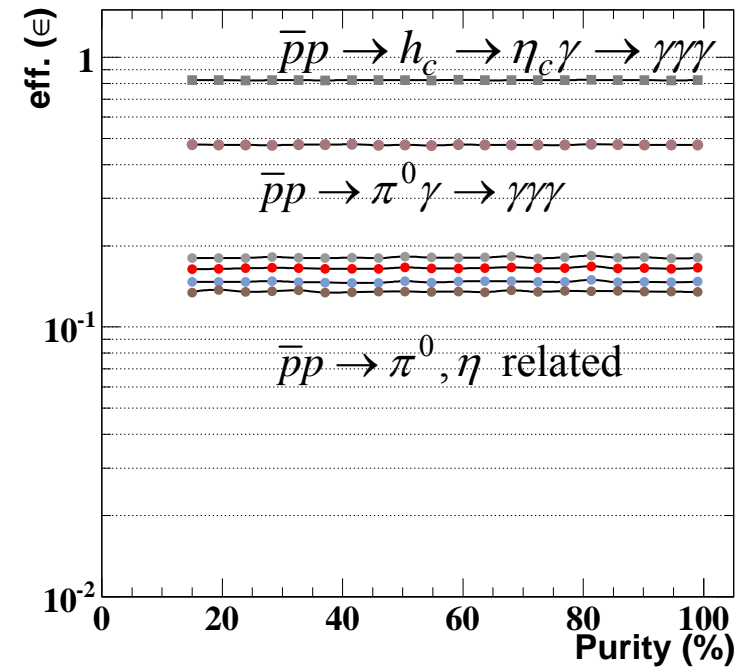


$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi, \Sigma, \Lambda$ related

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+ p\pi^-$

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

γ Efficiency, PID probability = 100%
 $\Delta E = 5\%, \Delta\theta = 0.003 \text{ deg}, \Delta\phi = 0.003 \text{ deg}$

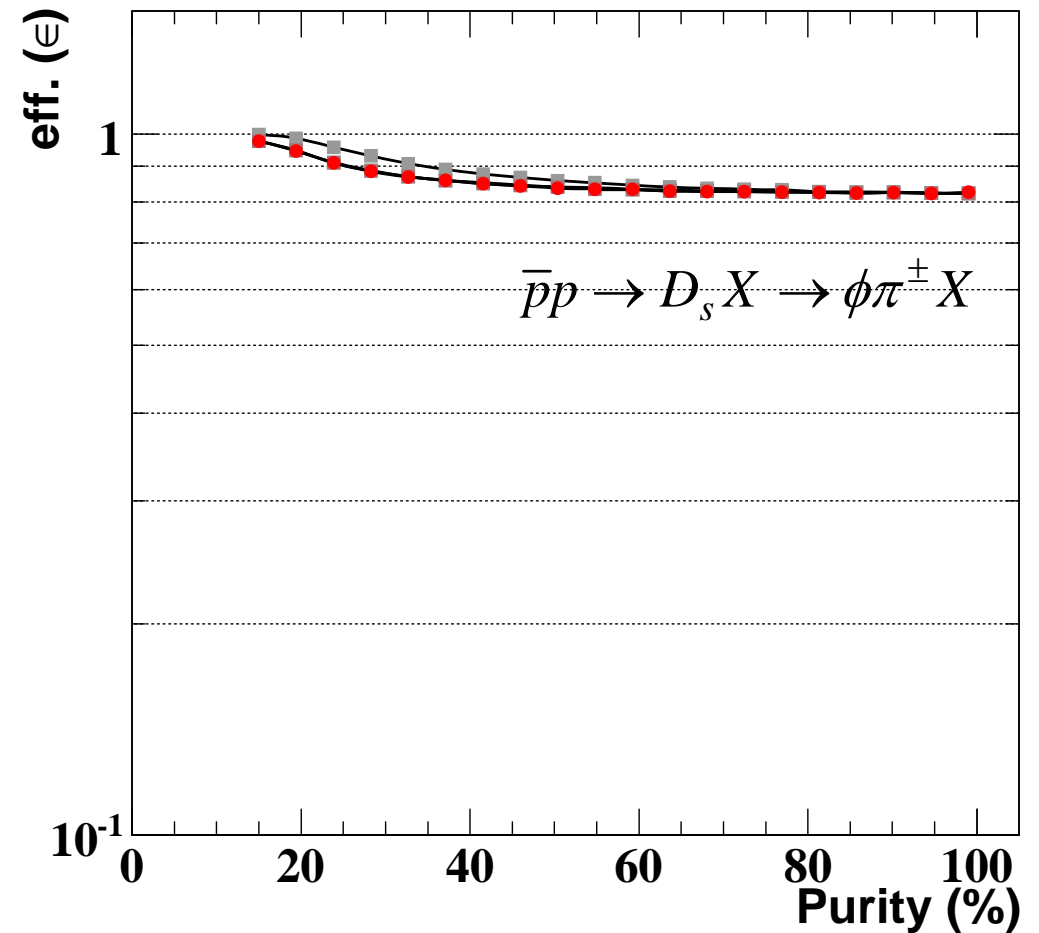
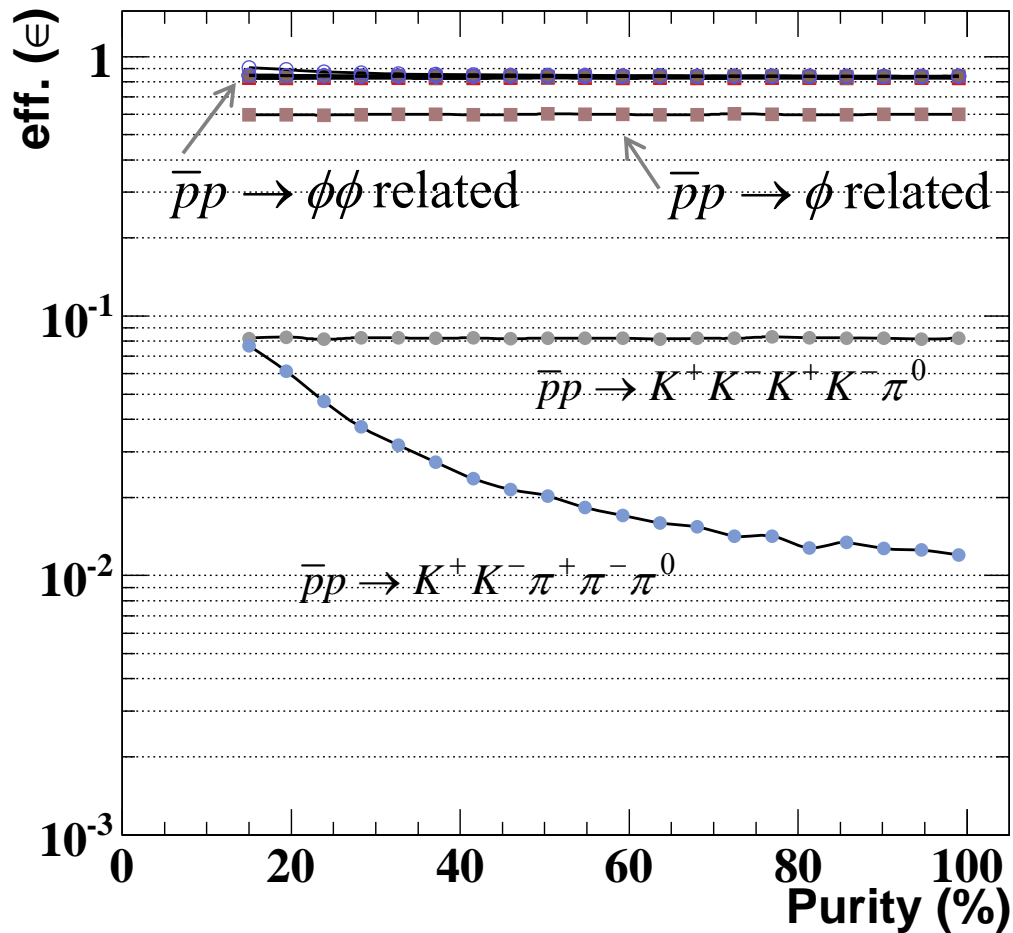




$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma \rightarrow \phi \phi \gamma \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D_s D_s^{*0} (2317) \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ X \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ X$$



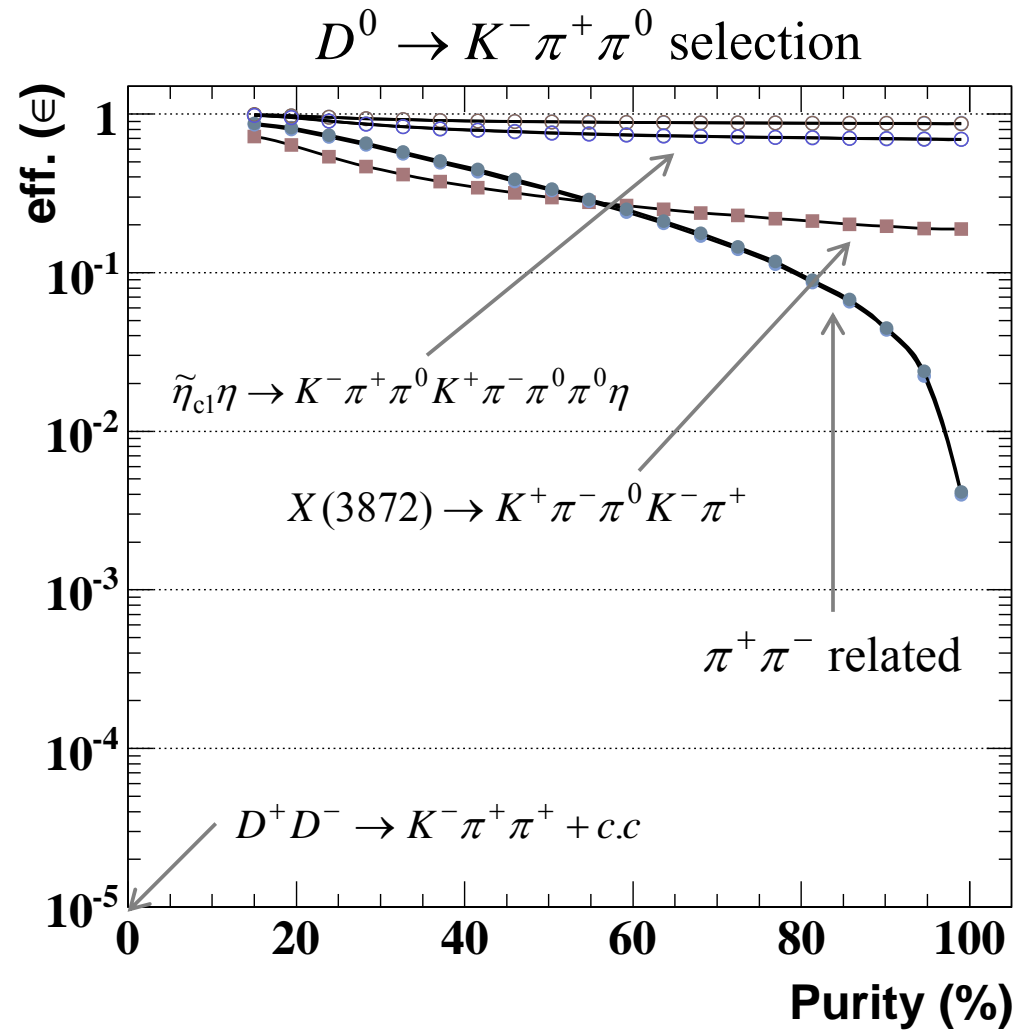
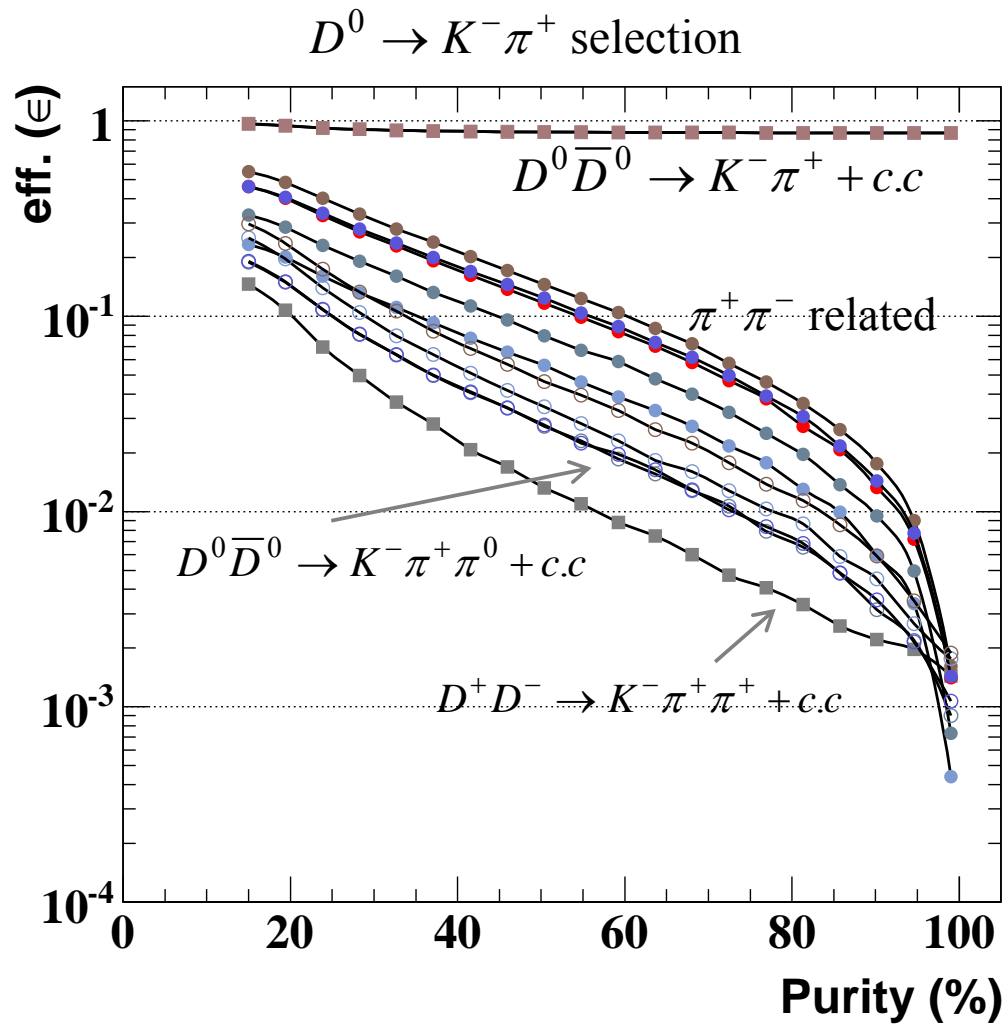


$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi(3770) \rightarrow D^+ D^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow X(3872) \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^0 D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 K^- \pi^+$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi(4040) \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+ \bar{D}^0 \pi^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ K^- \pi^- \pi^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \tilde{\eta}_{c1} \eta \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} \eta \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$$



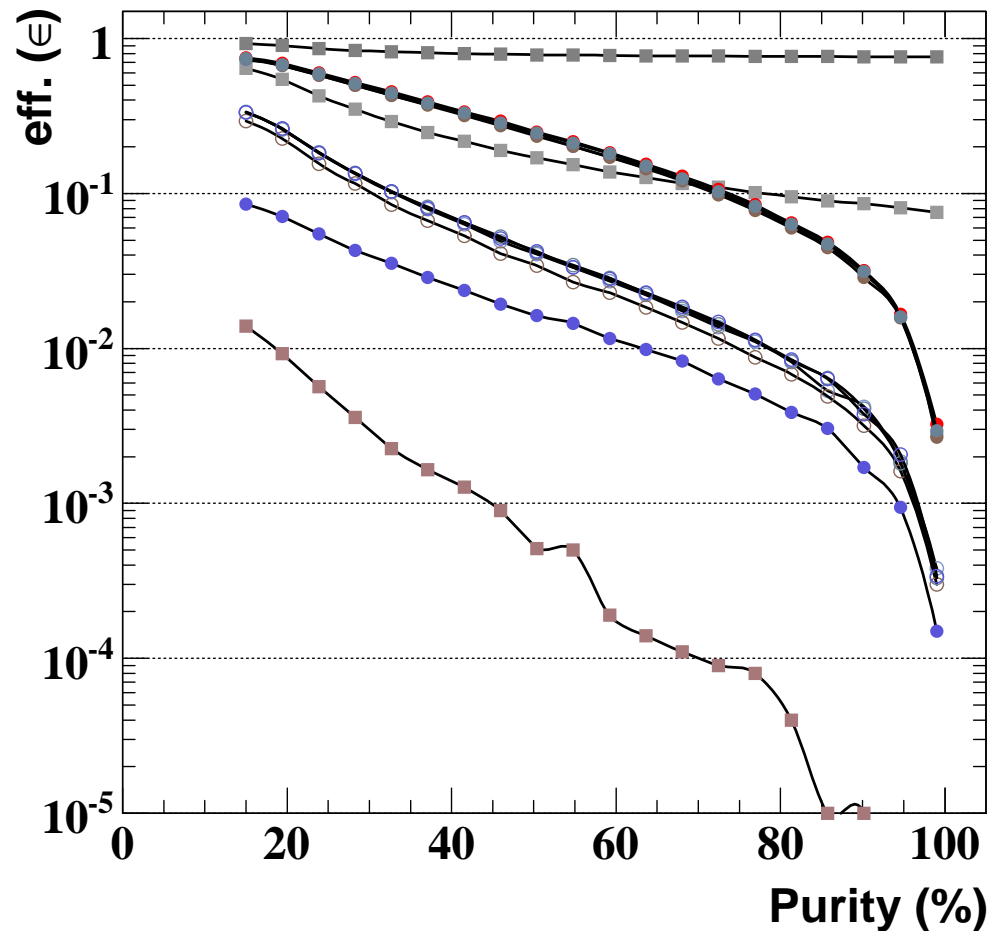


$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi(3770) \rightarrow D^+ D^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow X(3872) \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^0 D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 K^- \pi^+$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi(4040) \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+ \bar{D}^0 \pi^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ K^- \pi^- \pi^-$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \tilde{\eta}_{c1} \eta \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} \eta \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$$



$$D^+ D^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ + c.c$$

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi(3770)$$

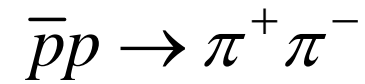
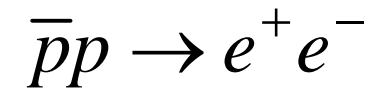
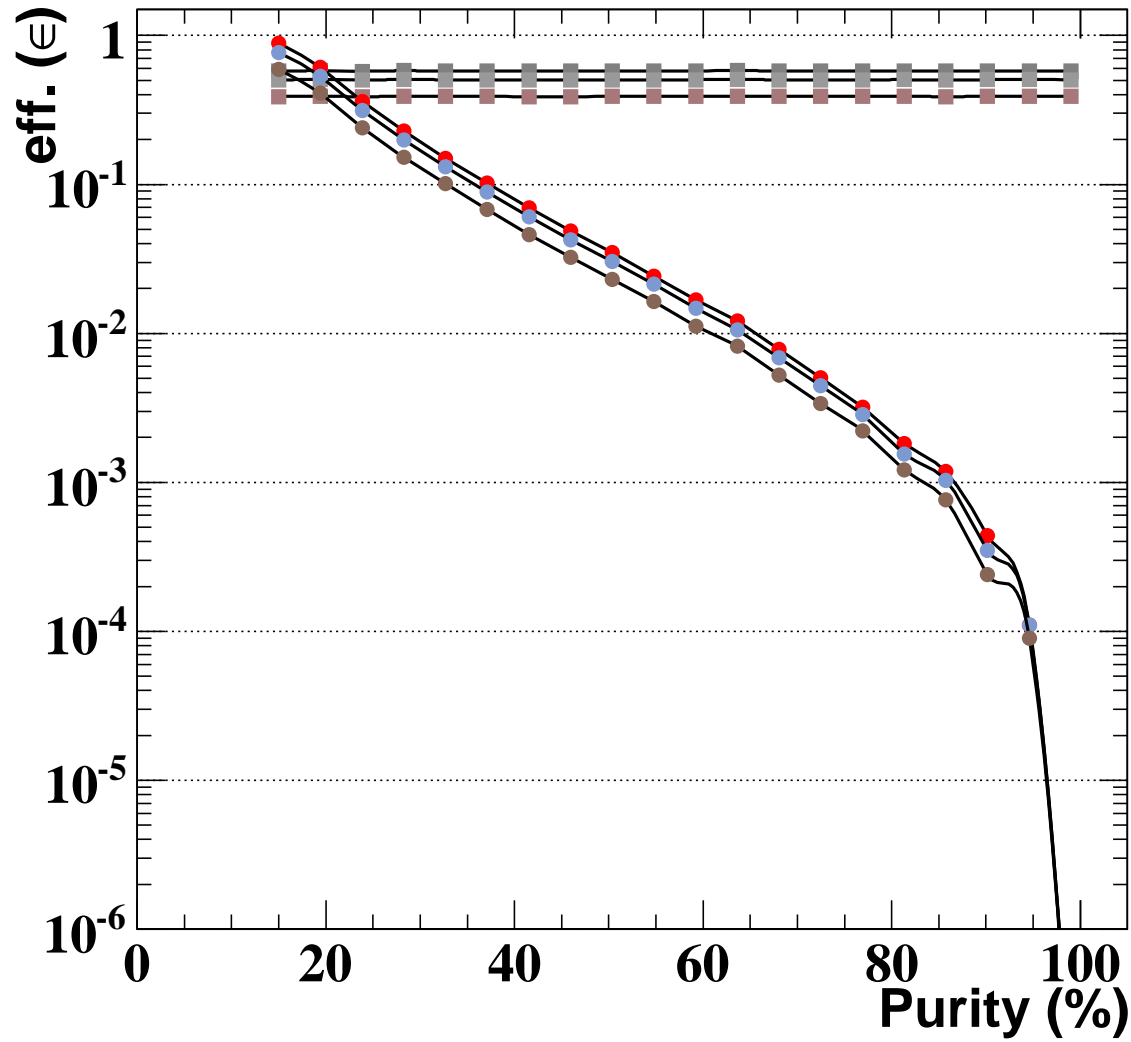
$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \psi(4040)$$

$\pi^+ \pi^-$ related

$$D^0 \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 + c.c$$

$\pi^+ \pi^-$ related

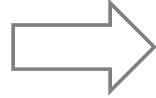
$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow X(3872)$$



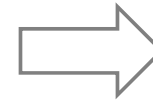


MC Data

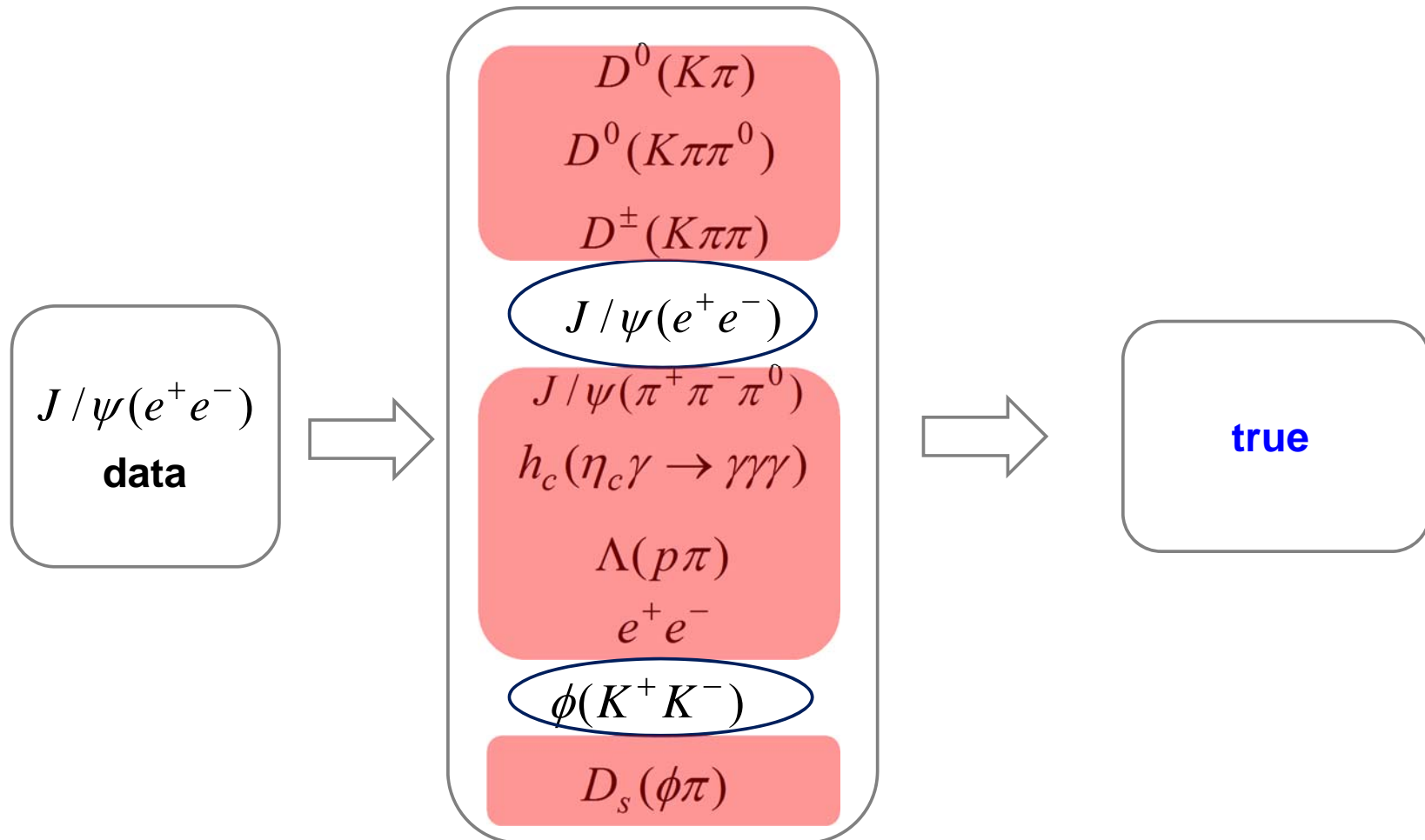
Production	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\mu^+ \mu^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$h_c, \psi(2S), X, Y$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\mu^+ \mu^-) \pi^+ \pi^0$	Y
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c1} \gamma \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \gamma \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\mu^+ \mu^-) \gamma \gamma$	$\psi(2S), X, Y$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c2} \gamma \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \gamma \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\mu^+ \mu^-) \gamma \gamma$	$\psi(2S), X, Y$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\mu^+ \mu^-) \gamma$	χ_{c1}, χ_{c2}, X
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \eta \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\mu^+ \mu^-) \gamma \gamma$	$\eta_c(2S), \psi(2S), X, Y$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \omega \pi^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^0 \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0 \gamma \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \eta \gamma \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \eta \eta \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c(2S) \gamma \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma$	η_c
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta \eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta' \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma \rightarrow \omega \gamma \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma$	η_c
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi K^+ K^- \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^- \gamma \gamma$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^+ D^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$\psi(3770)$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+ D^0 \pi^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$\psi(4040)$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow$ generic DPM	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- \pi^0$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_c \eta \rightarrow \chi_{c1} \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	$\eta_{c1} (4286)$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c0} \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c1} \pi^0 \eta \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \pi^0 \eta$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \chi_{c1} \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta_{c1} \eta \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \eta \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta$	$\eta_{c1} (4286)$
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \eta \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \eta \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	

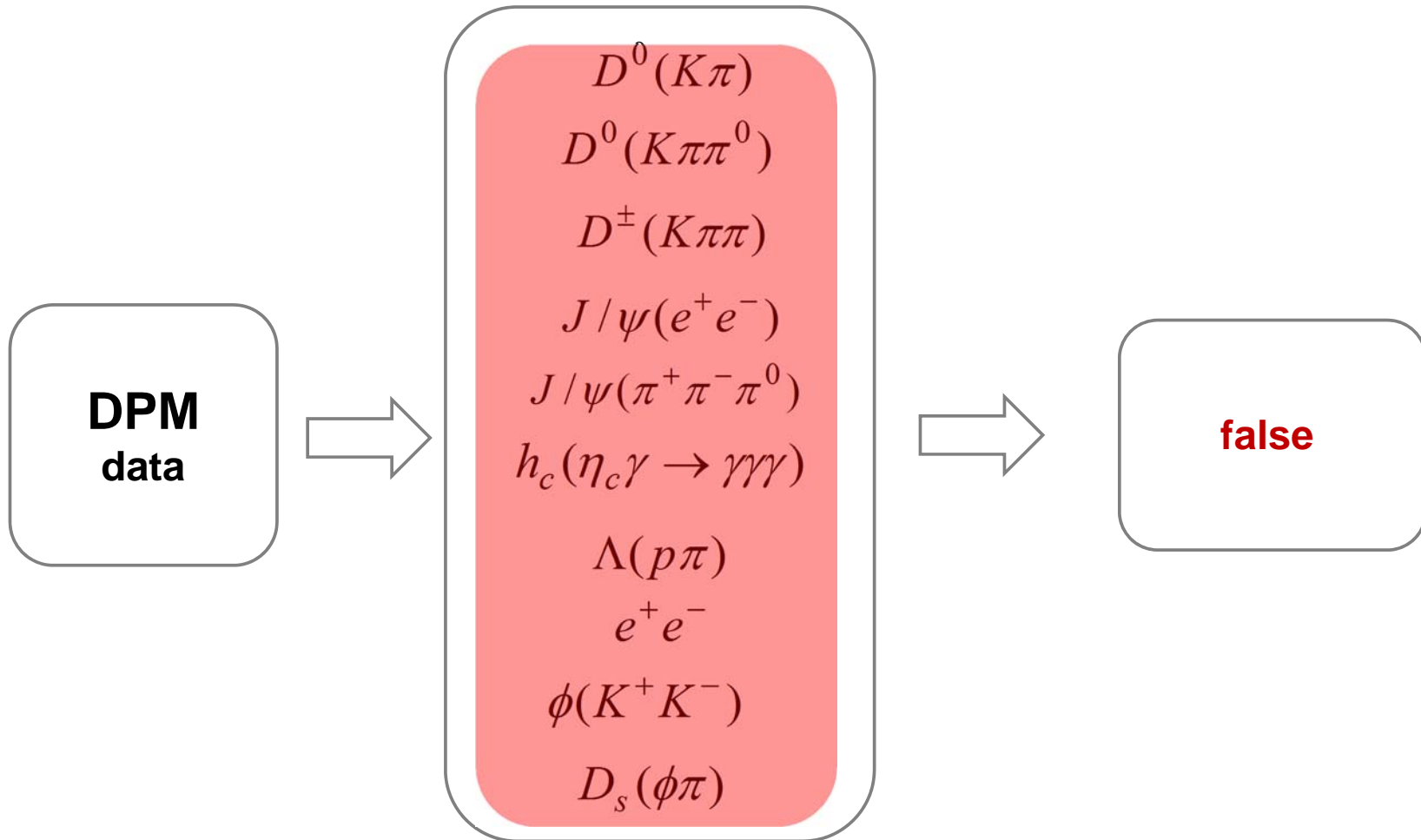


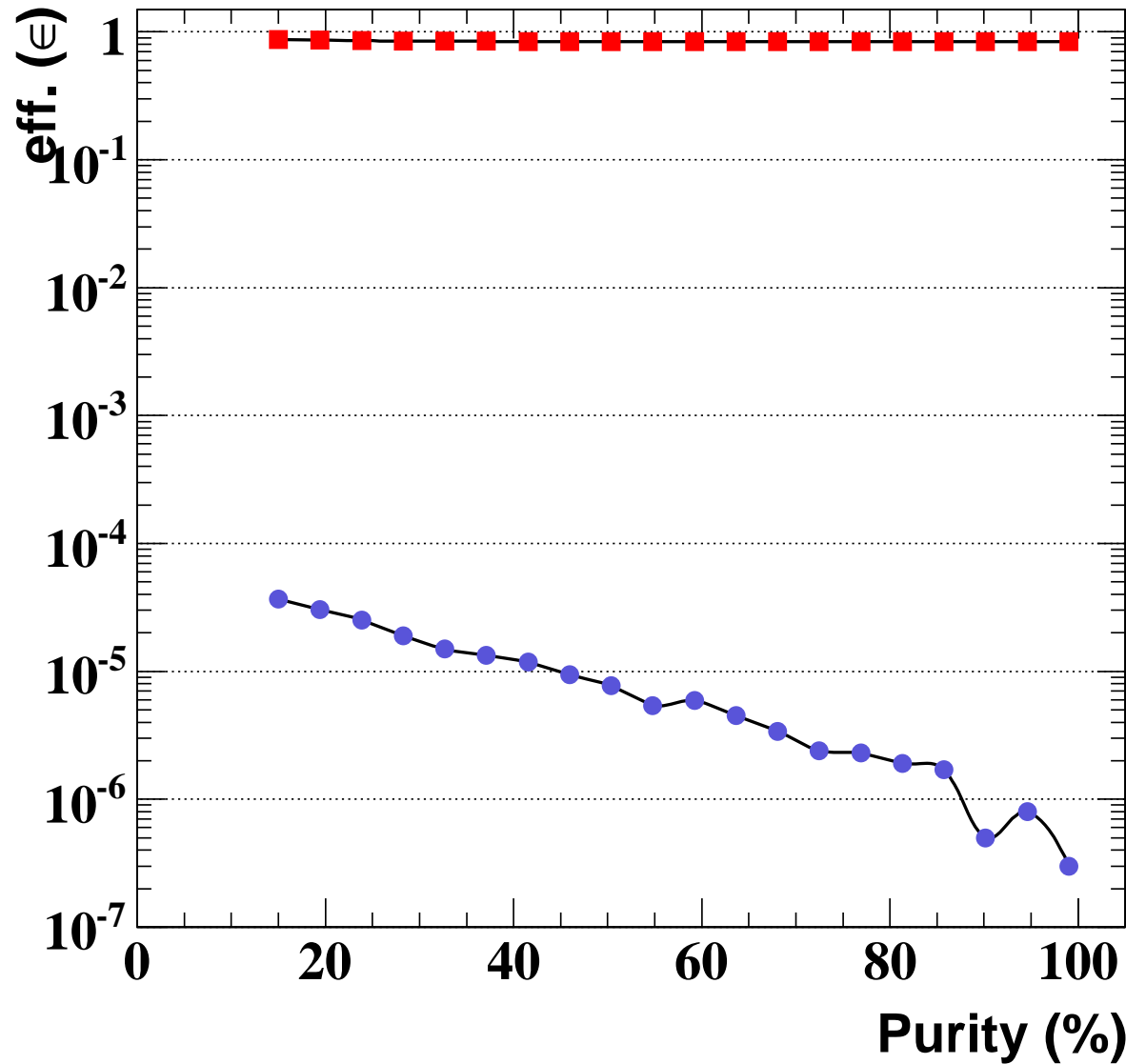
$D^0(K\pi)$
 $D^0(K\pi\pi^0)$
 $D^\pm(K\pi\pi)$
 $J/\psi(e^+e^-)$
 $J/\psi(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$
 $h_c(\eta_c\gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$
 $\Lambda(p\pi)$
 e^+e^-
 $\phi(K^+K^-)$
 $D_s(\phi\pi)$



true
 false







$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$$

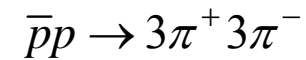
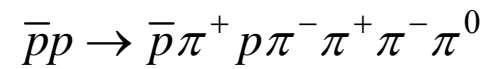
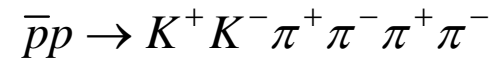
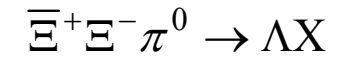
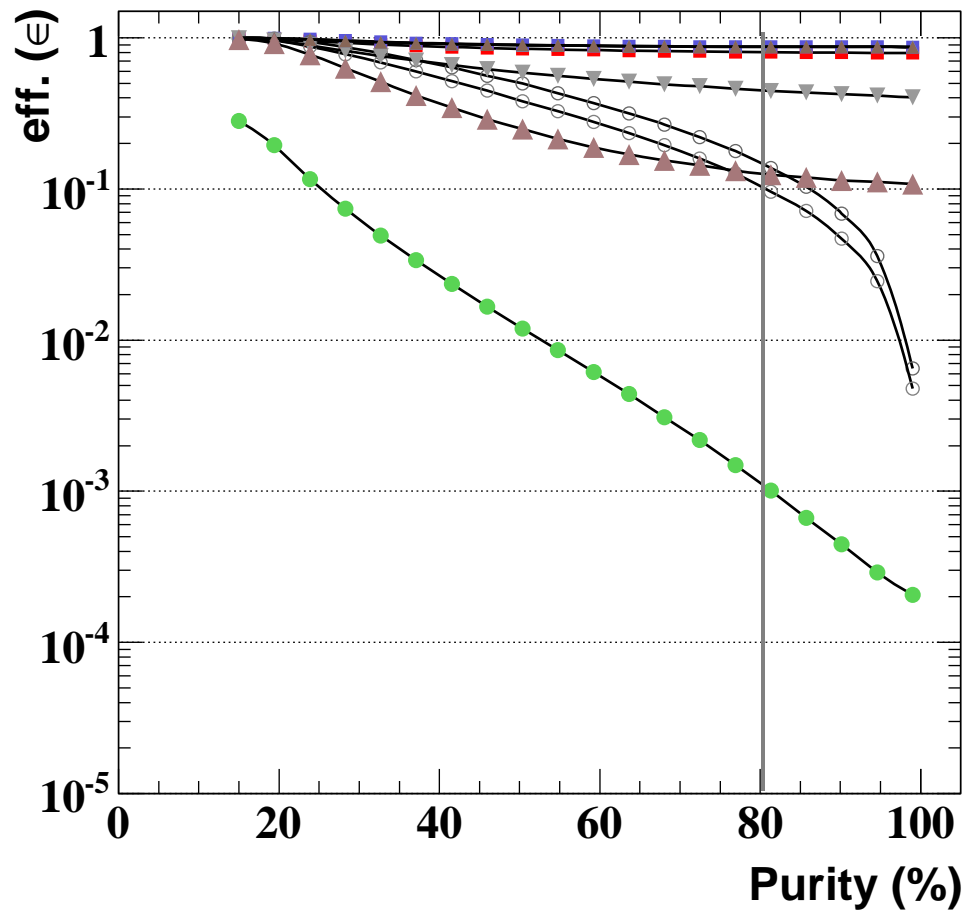


DPM

$$\sqrt{s} = 2.230 \text{ GeV}$$



$$\sqrt{s} = 3.770 \text{ GeV}$$



← **DPM**

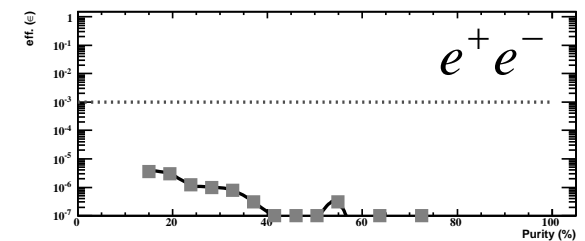
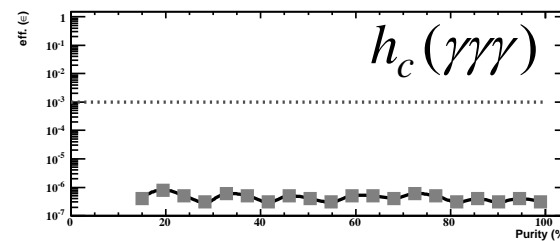
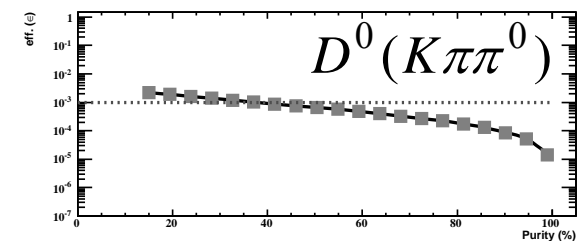
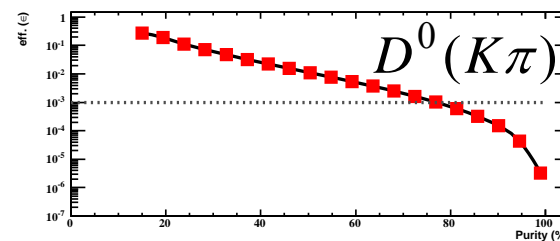
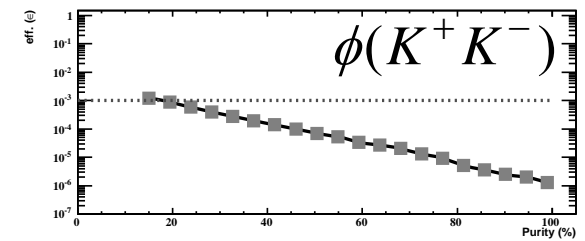
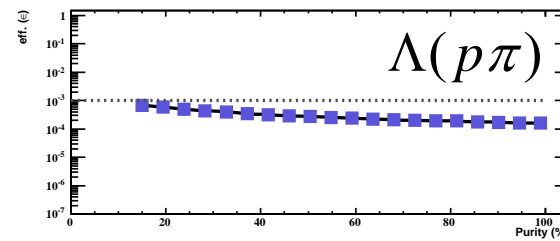
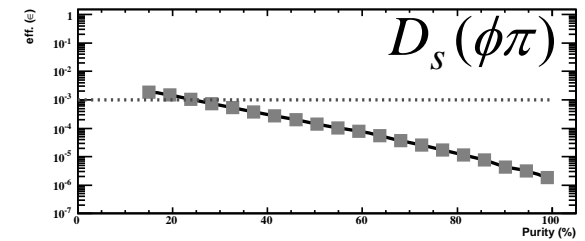
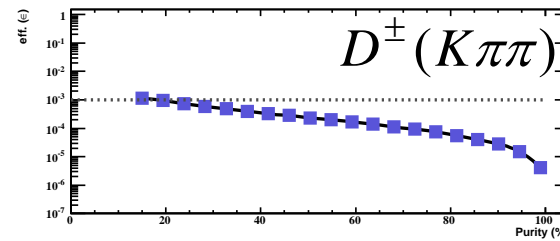
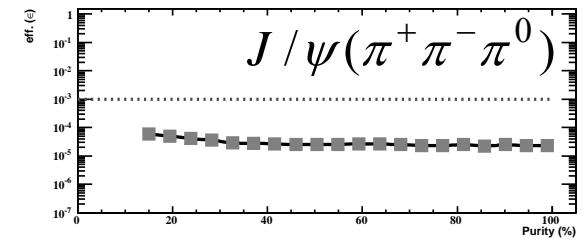
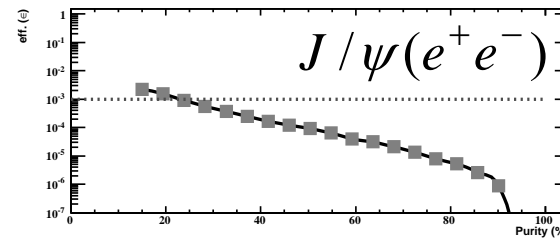


DPM data in detail ...

$$\sqrt{s} = 3.770 \text{ GeV}$$

Identified as a signal
in each selection criteria

$\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$: mainly due to
 $K\pi$ combination





background reduction rate $\sim 1 / 1000$
 if we can achieve 80% PID probability and
 with 5% impurities for each particles

apply more realistic values into the test

- online tracking @ target, target-endcap, and forward
- PID probability depending on θ , p , particle types.
- precise γ , μ efficiency and so on...

S/N ratio with considering cross section and branching ratio

Need your help, must have more realistic MC and
 precise information about σ , for instance,

$$e^+e^-, \pi^+\pi^-, e^+e^-\pi^0, \text{ and } \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$$

