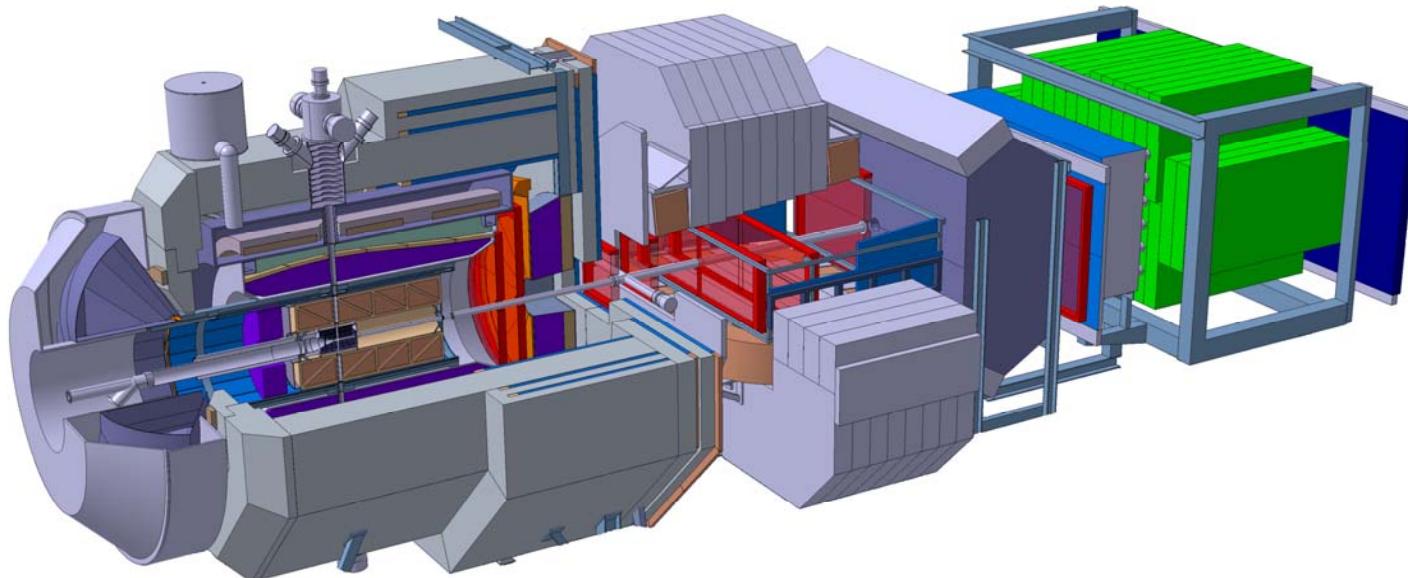


The DIRC projects of the PANDA experiment at FAIR



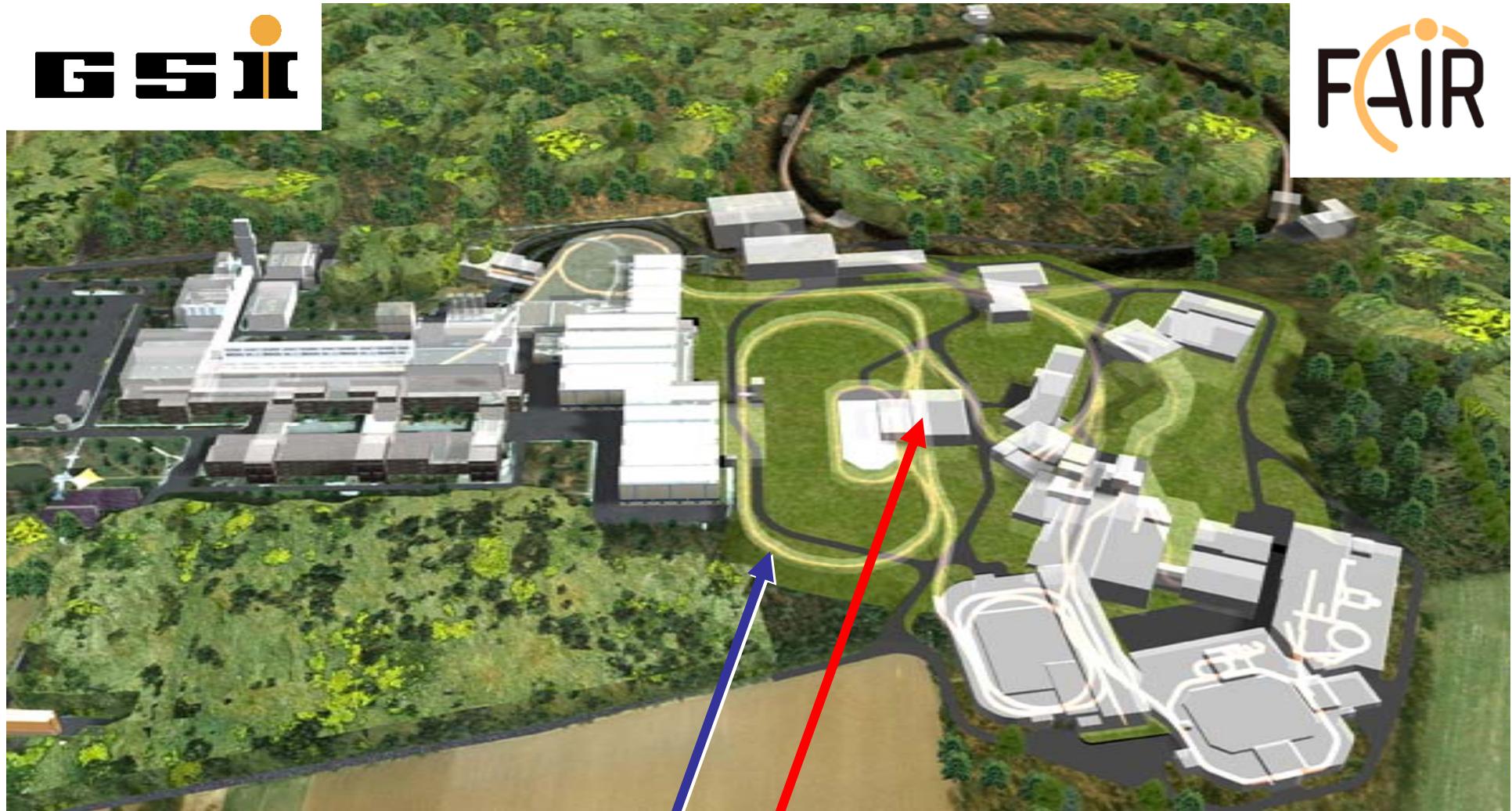
Klaus Föhl on behalf of the



RICH2007
Trieste, Italy
October 2007

Work supported
by EU FP6 grant
contract number 515837
DIRACsecondary-Beams

Darmstadt Dubna Edinburgh Erlangen Ferrara Giessen Glasgow Krakow Wien



Nuclei Far From Stability
Compressed Nuclear Matter
High Energy Density in Bulk

Antiprotons

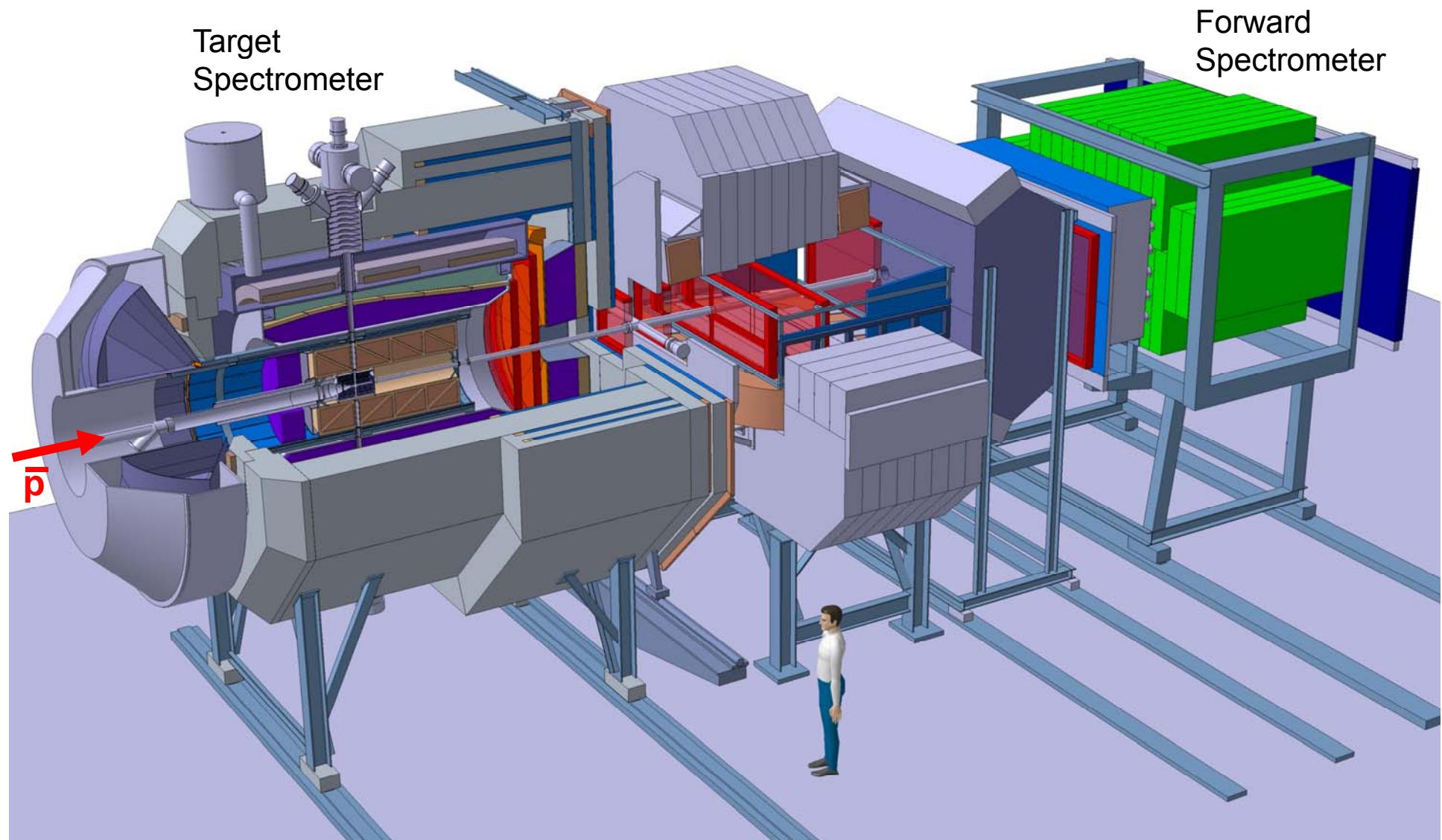


HESR

Hadron spectroscopy
- Charmonium spectroscopy
- Gluonic excitations (hybrids, glueballs)
Charmed hadrons in nuclear matter
Double Λ -Hypernuclei

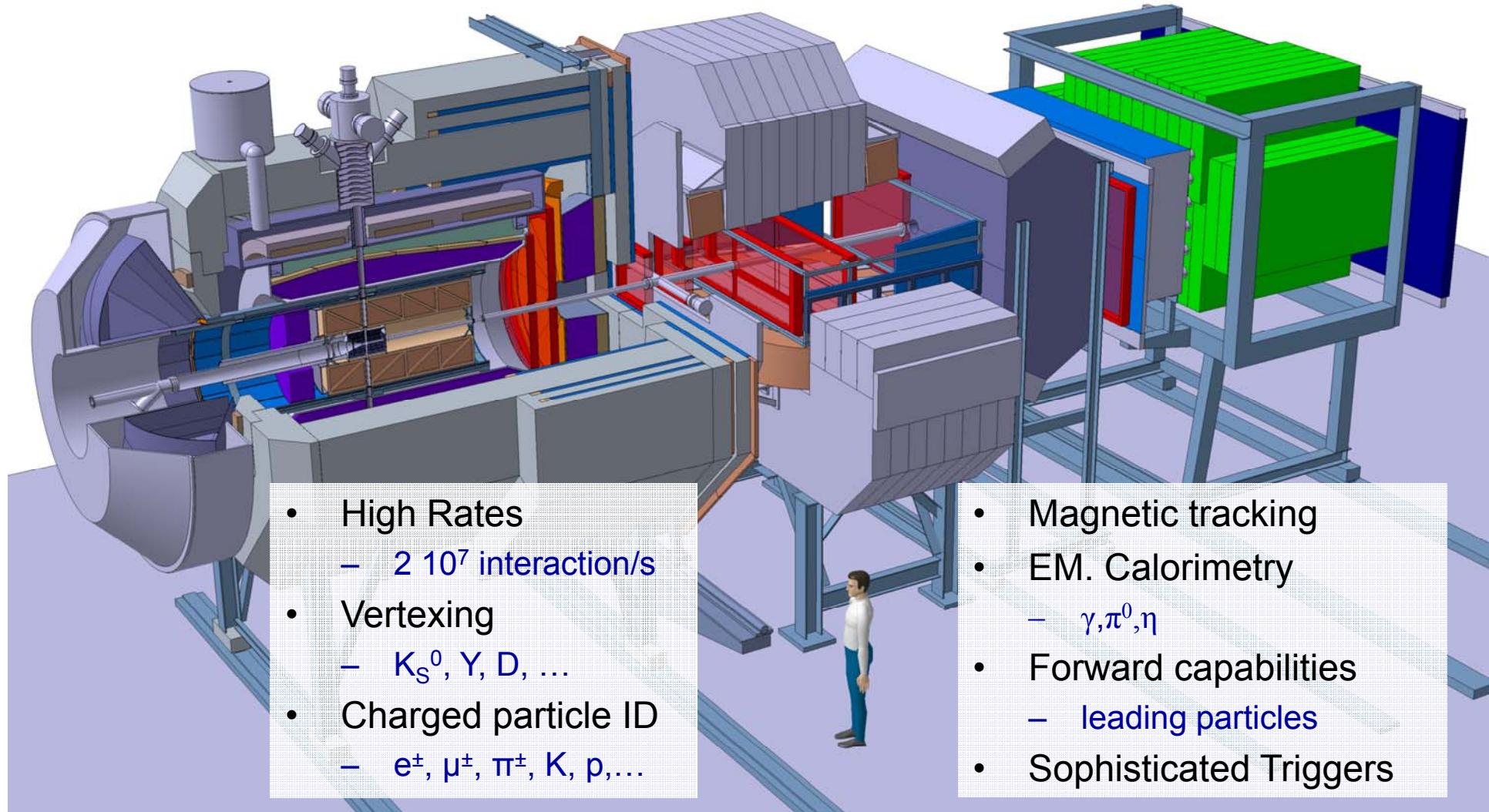
A View of PANDA

AntiProton ANnihilations at DArmstadt



A View of PANDA

AntiProton ANnihilations at DArmstadt



Particle ID & Kinematics

$\bar{p}p$ i.e. open charm production

$$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$$

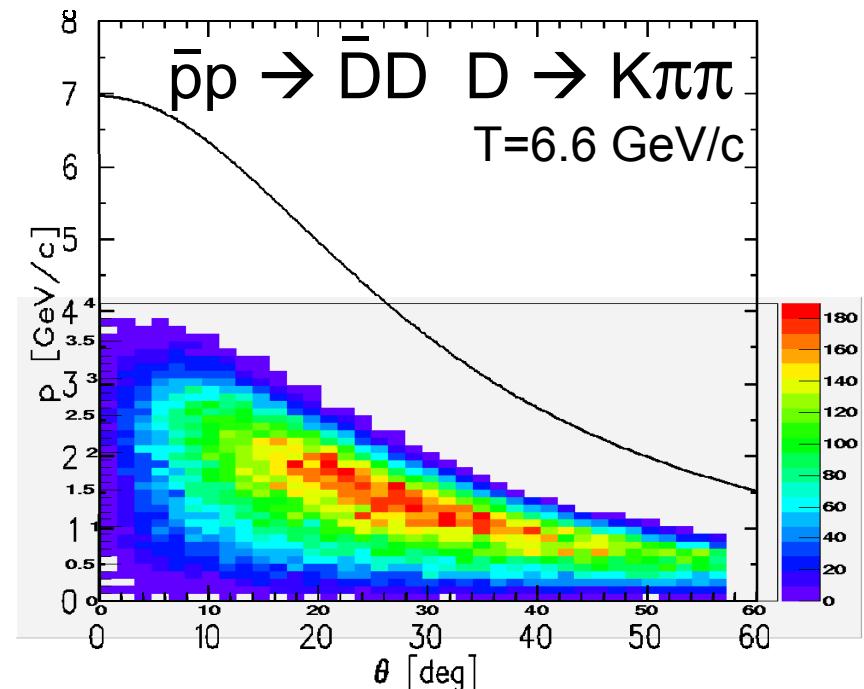
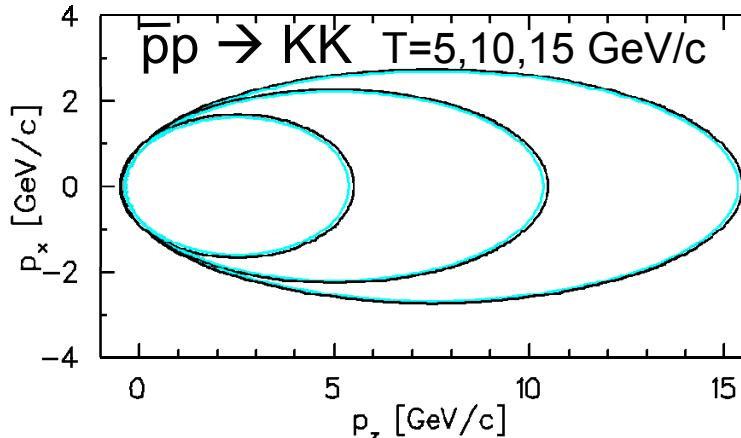
$$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$$

$$K^- K^+ \pi^+$$

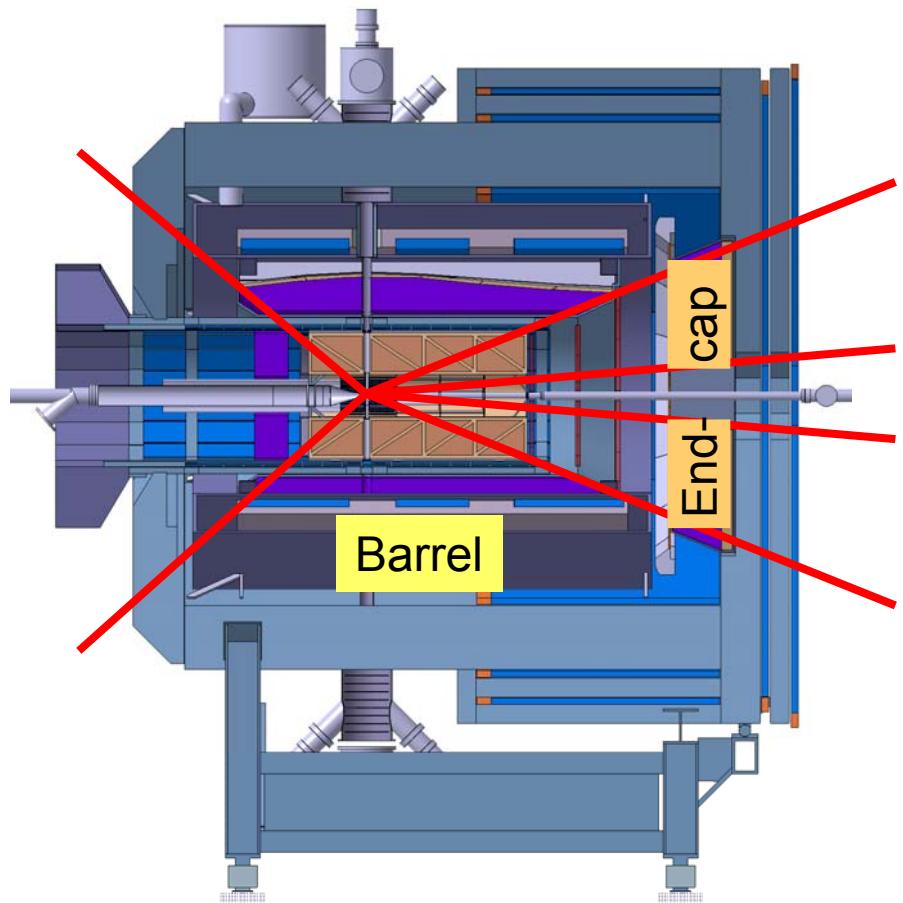
$$\pi^- \pi^+ K^+ \text{ even}$$

$$\text{or } K^- \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+$$

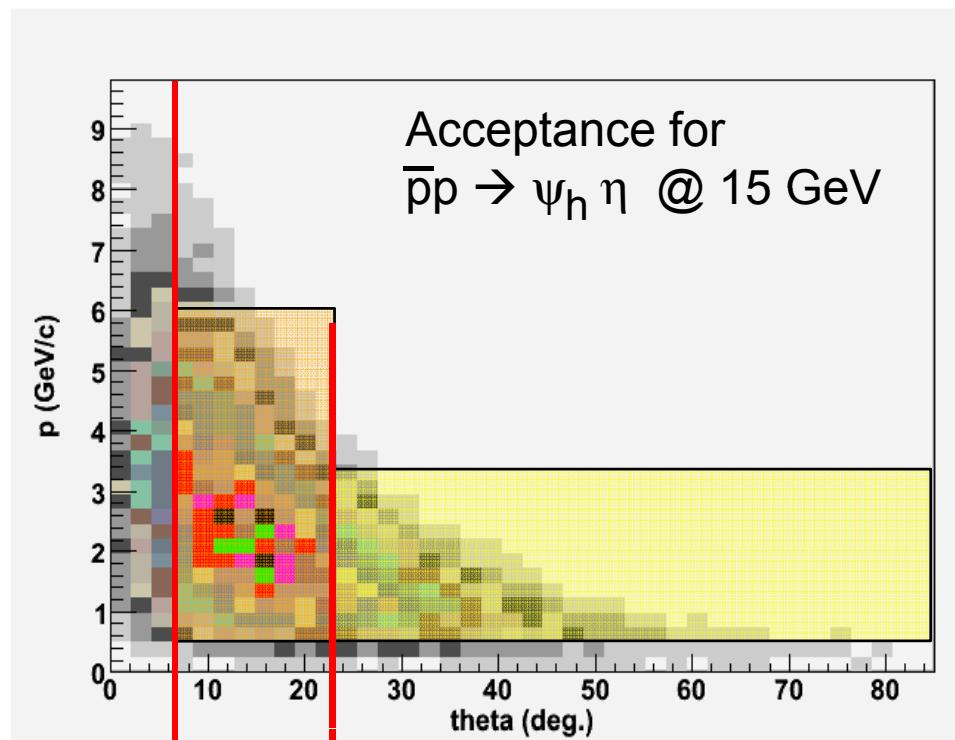
distinguish π and K (K and p) ...



PANDA Target Spectrometer



PANDA: 4π detector
 desire to keep EMC small
 → hence we suggest DIRCs



FS Target Spectrometer
 two areas – two detector geometries

...shipping coal to Newcastle...



...talking about DIRC at RICH...

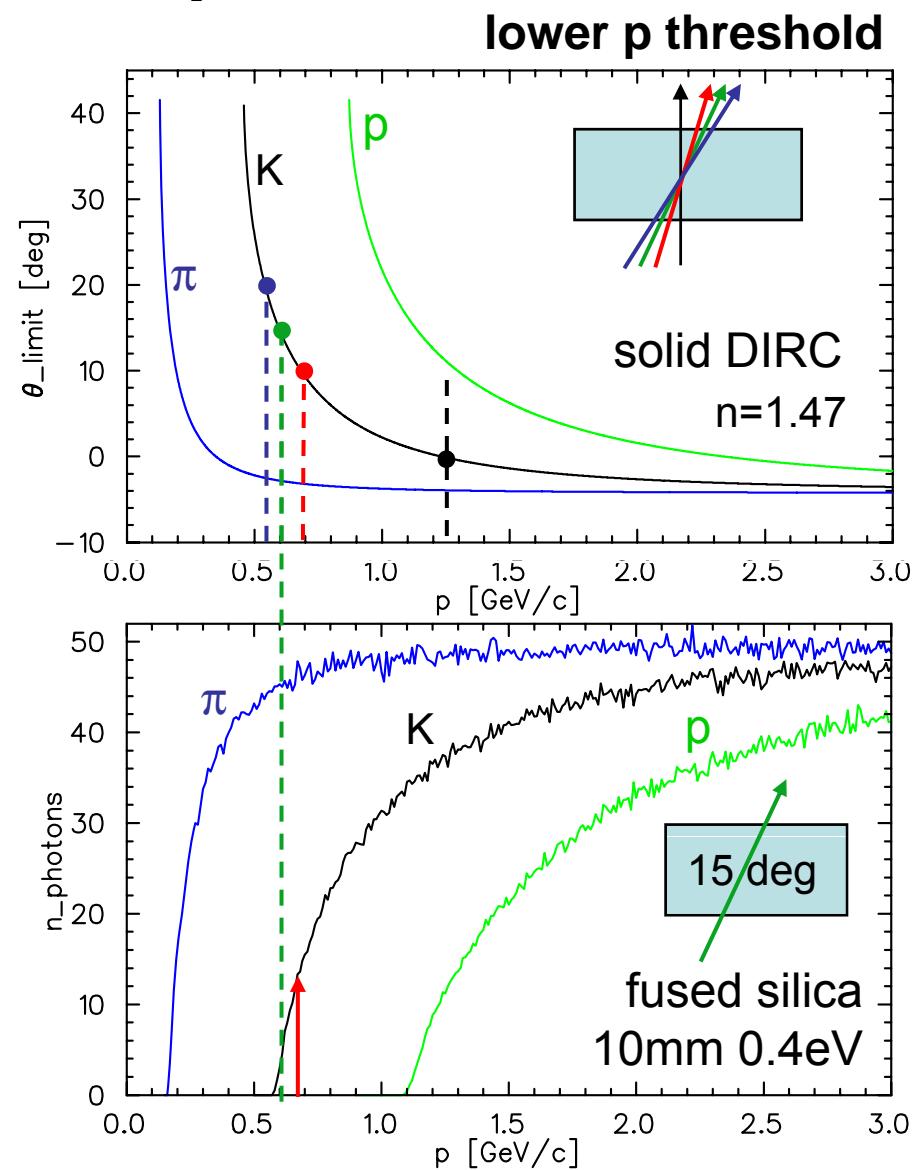
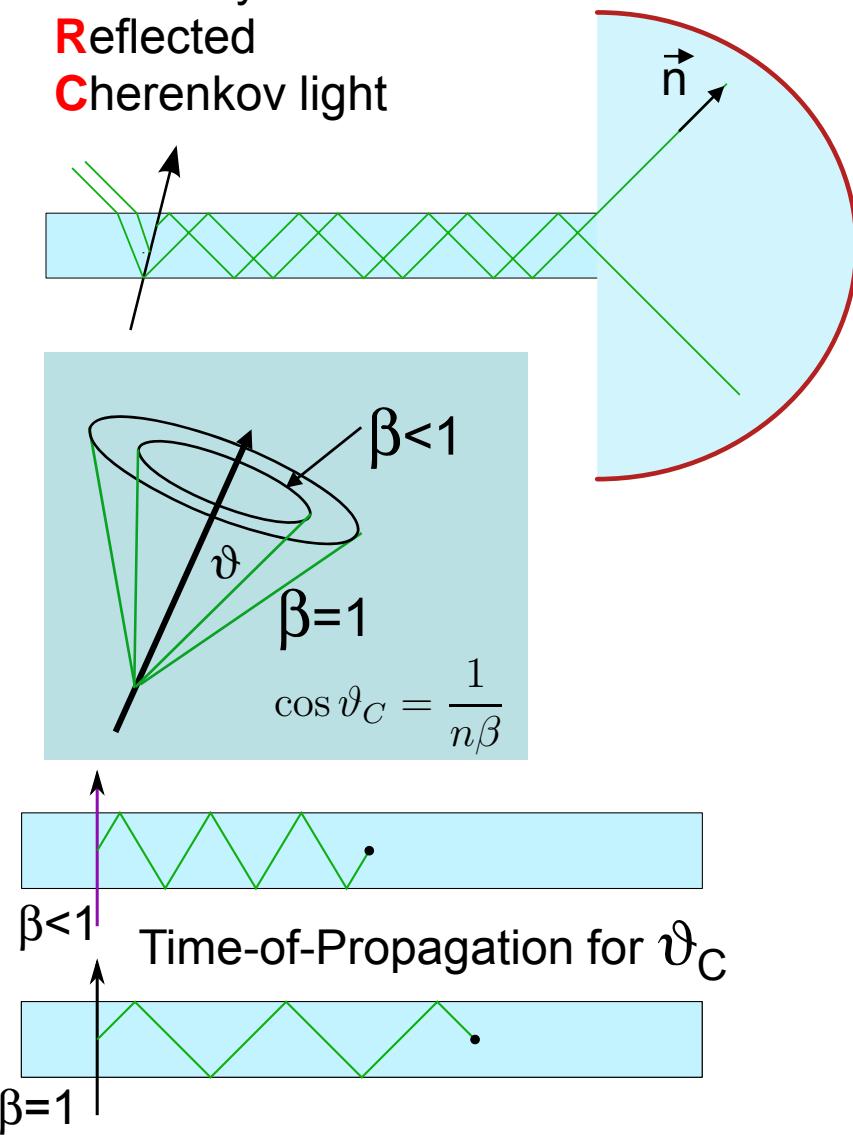
DIRC Principles

Detector of

Internally

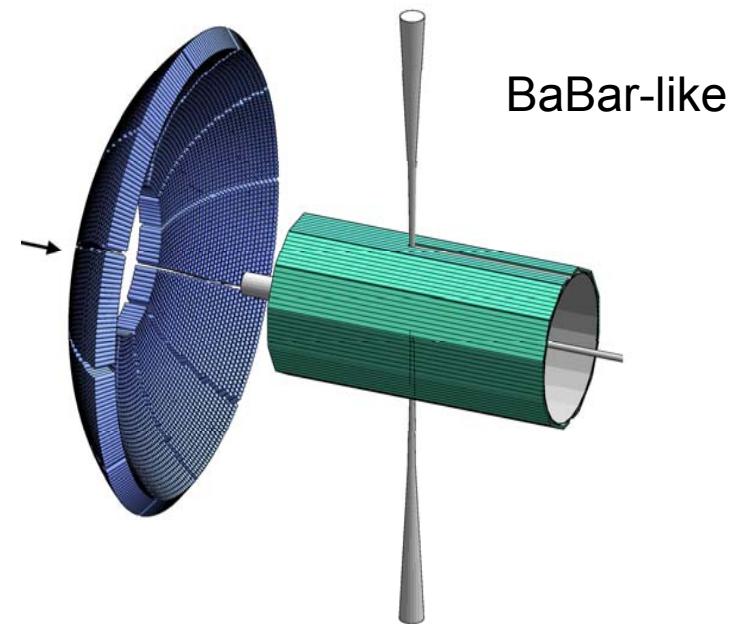
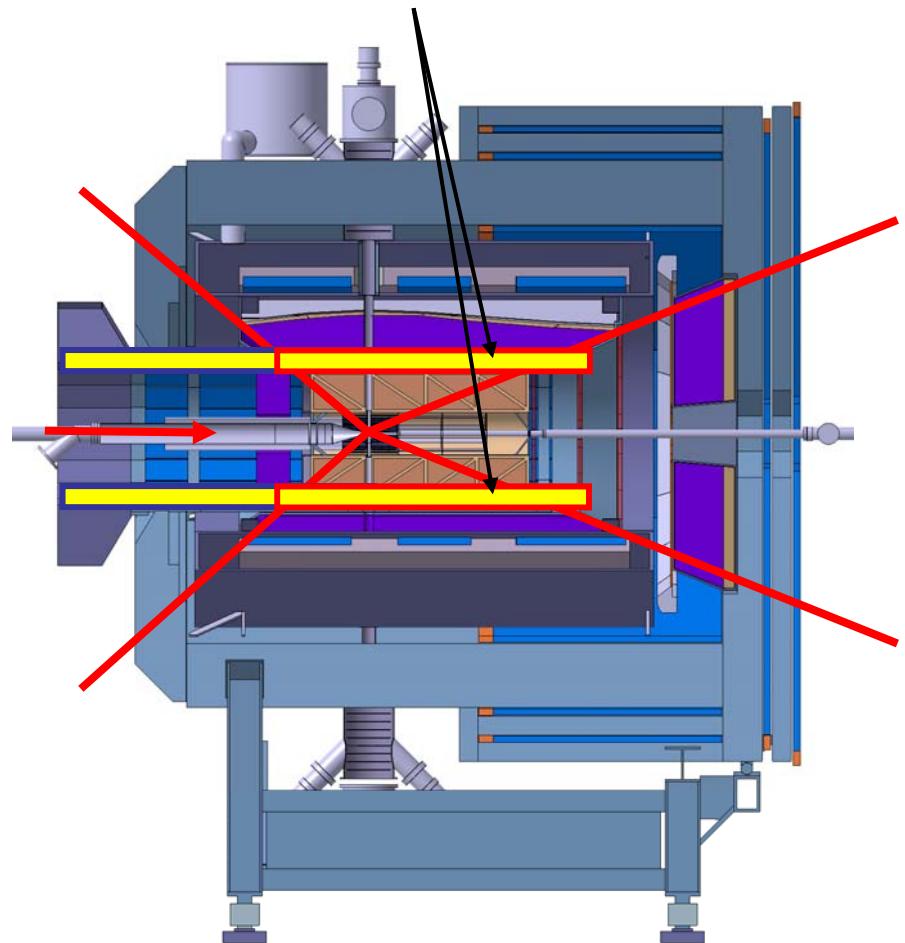
Reflected

Cherenkov light



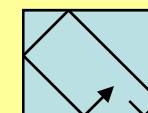
Barrel DIRC

Barrel-DIRC



2D + t or (2+1)D design

2-dimensional
imaging type



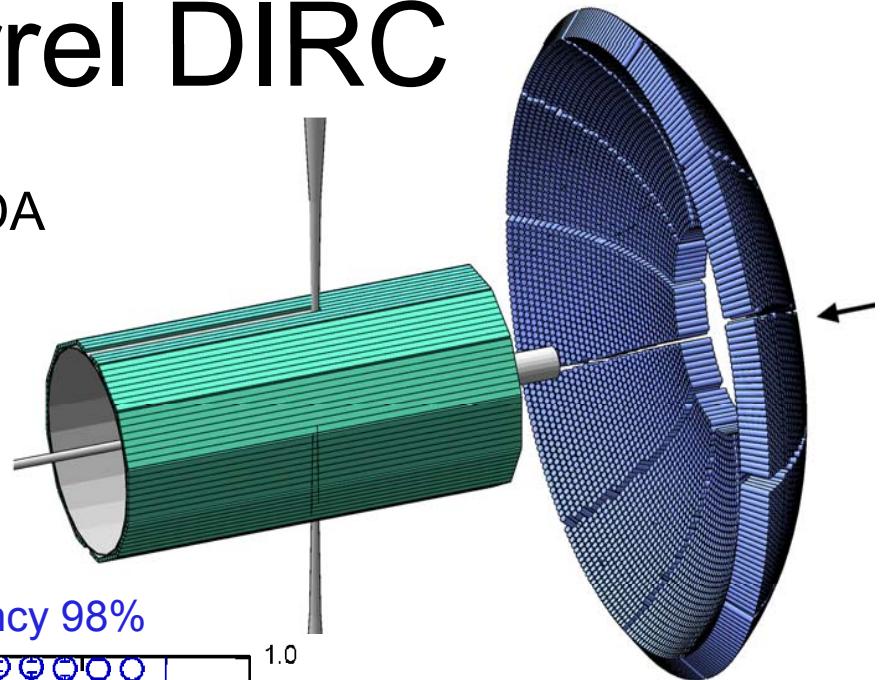
Poster → Carsten Schwarz: The Barrel DIRC of the PANDA experiment



PANDA barrel DIRC

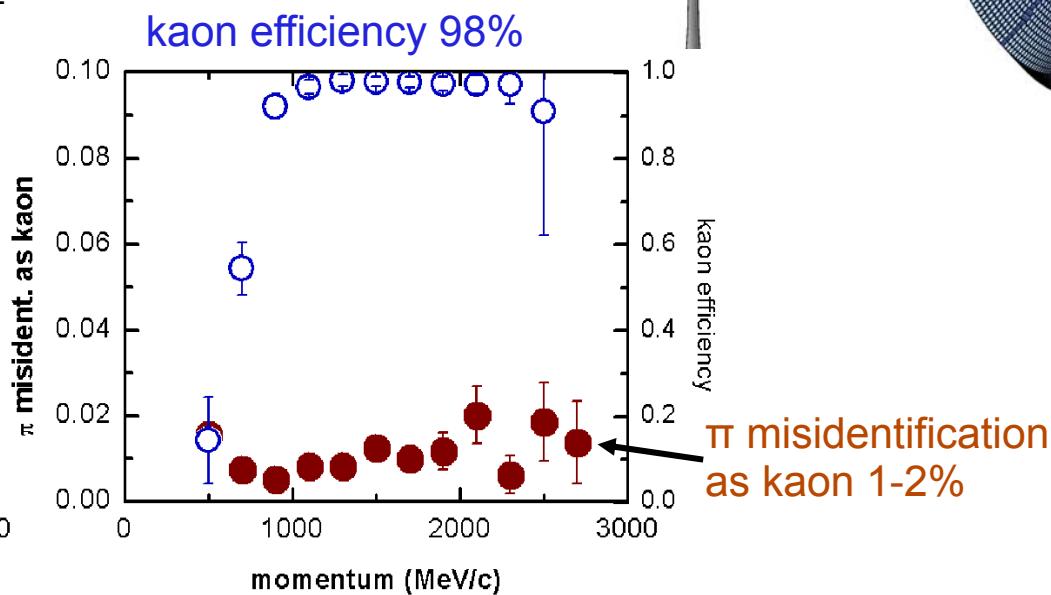
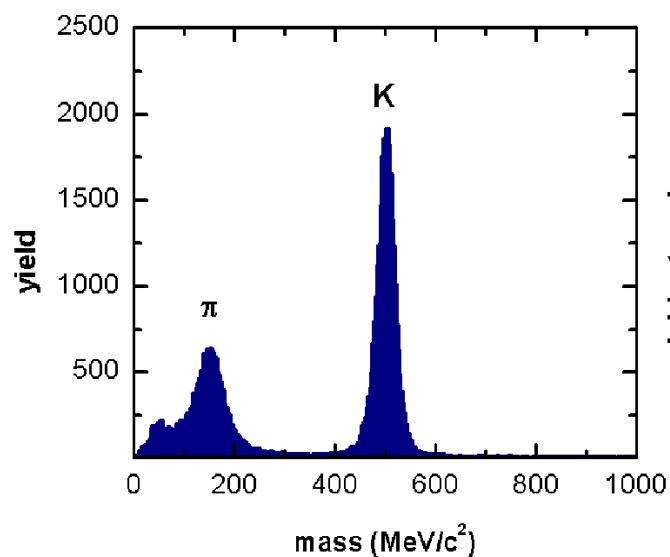
scaled BaBar version suits PANDA

“only” 7000 PMT
(BaBar 11000 PMT)



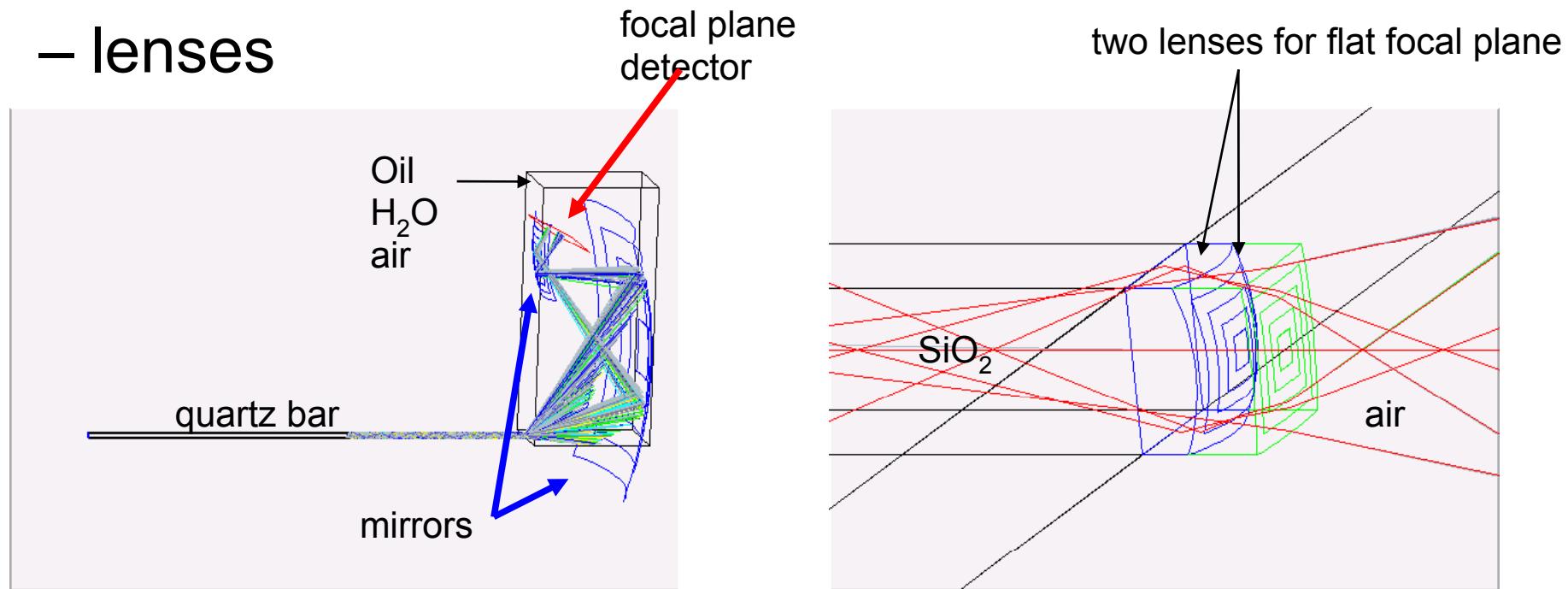
Simulations

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow J/\psi \Phi \sqrt{s} = 4.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

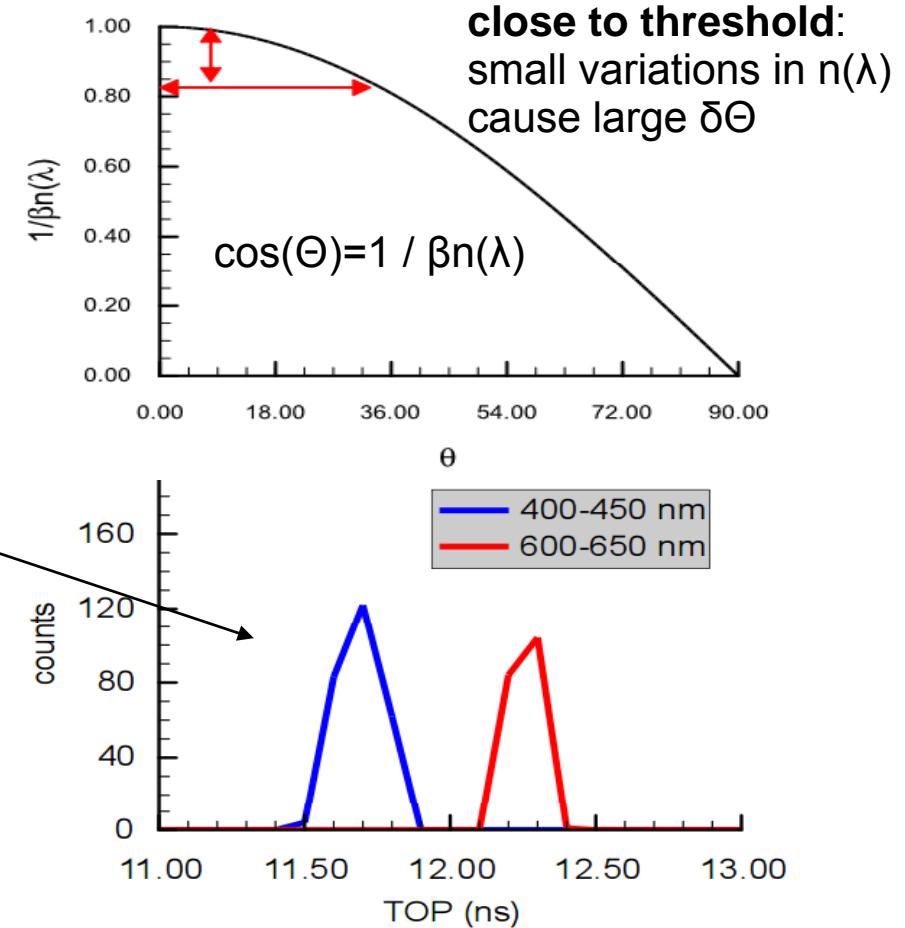
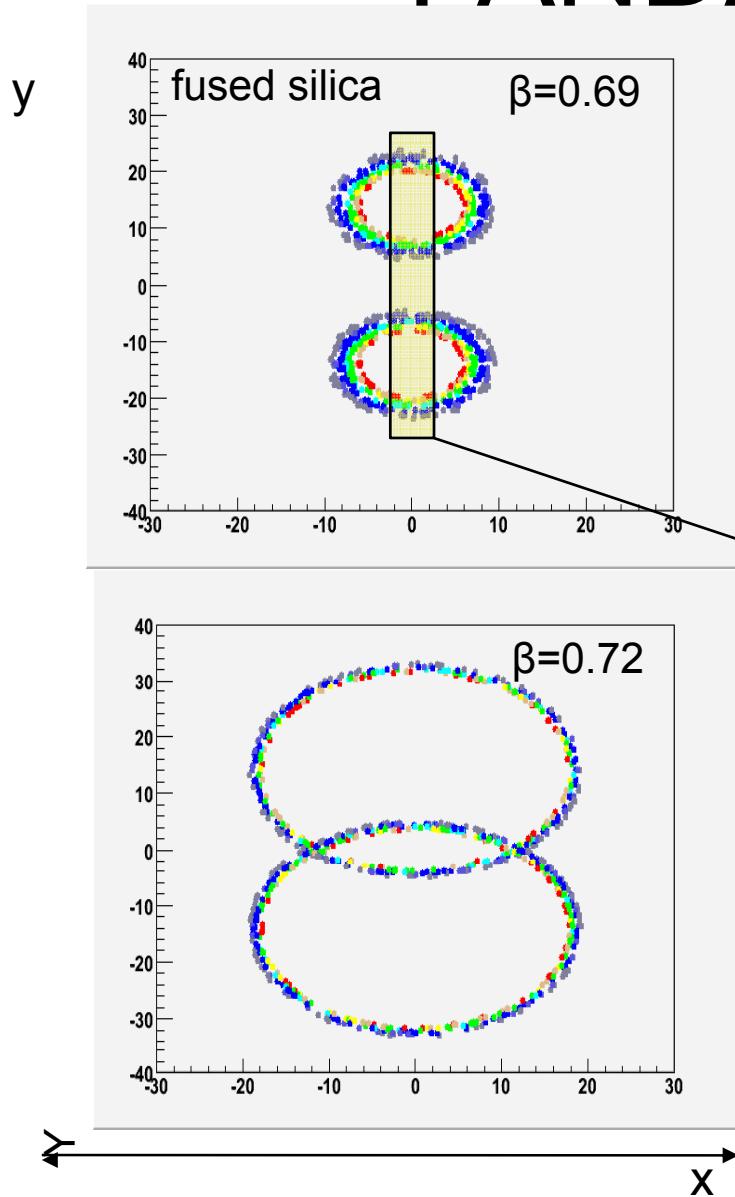


PANDA barrel DIRC

- **R&D towards smaller photon detector**
needs optical elements instead of pinhole focus
 - mirrors
 - lenses

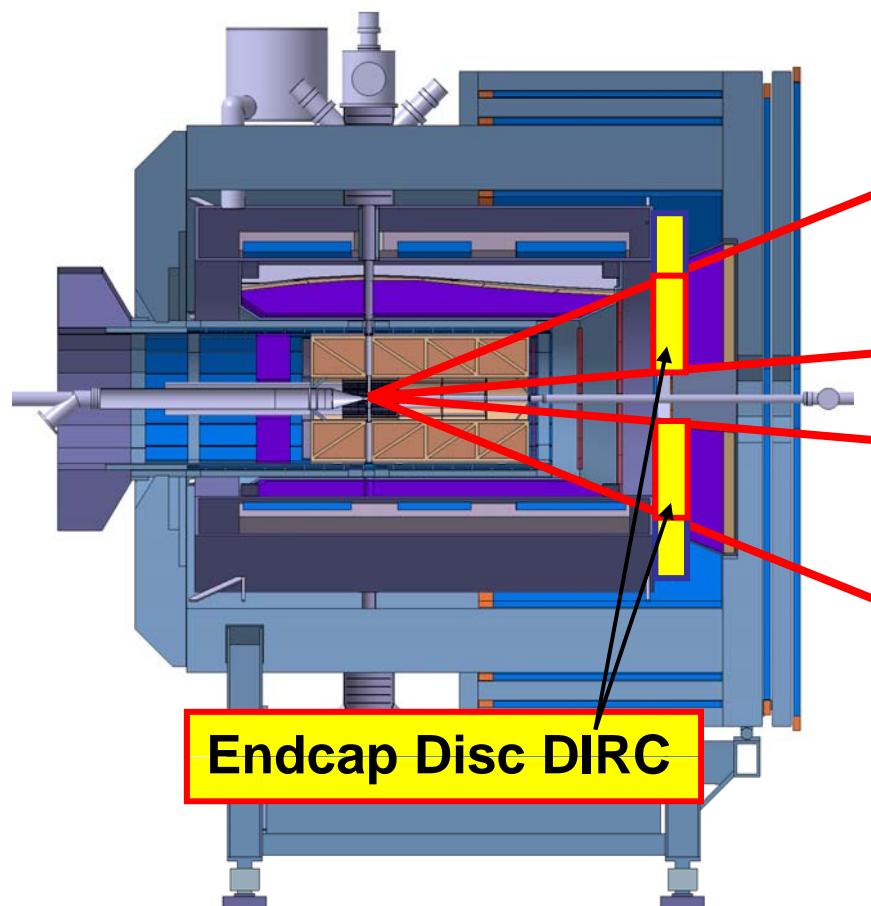


PANDA barrel DIRC



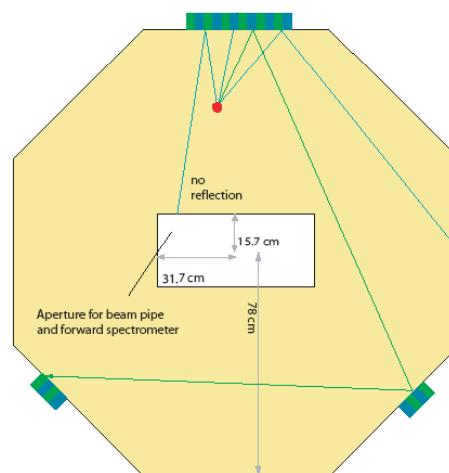
Time of Propagation (TOP) measurement better 0.5ns allows to correct dispersion for high and low momenta $\rightarrow x, y, t \rightarrow$ 3D-DIRC

PANDA Target Spectrometer



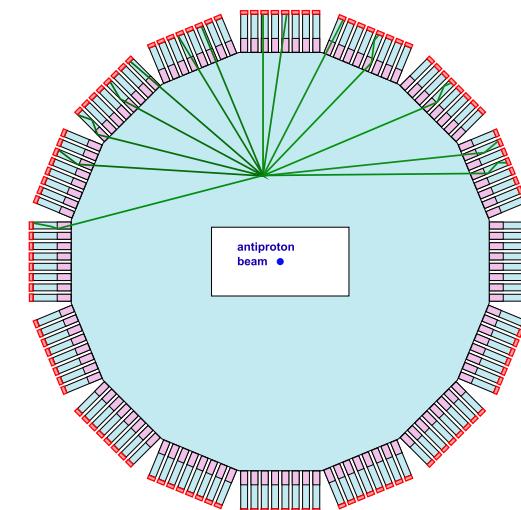
Two different readout designs:

Time-of-Propagation



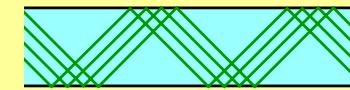
(1+1)D design

Focussing Lightguide



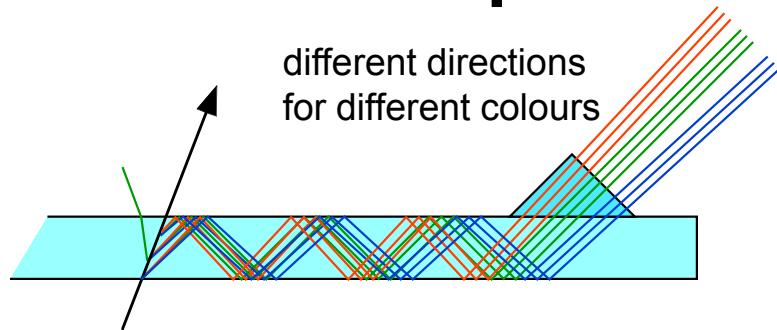
2D + t design

1-dimensional
imaging type

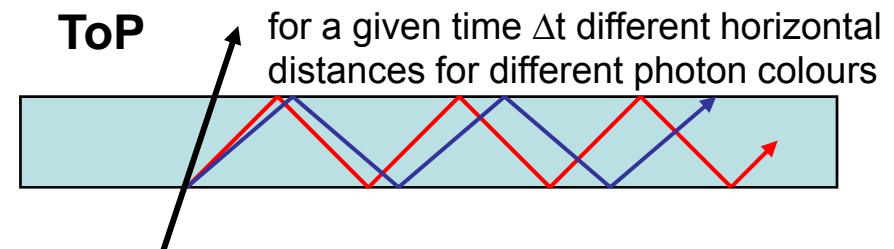


Poster → Peter Schönmeier: The Endcap DIRC of the PANDA experiment

Dispersion Corrections

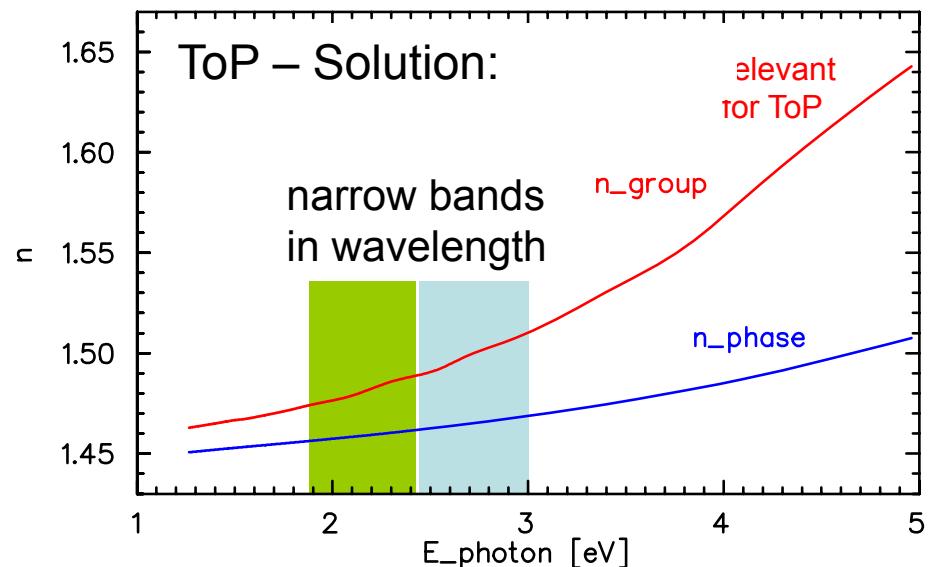
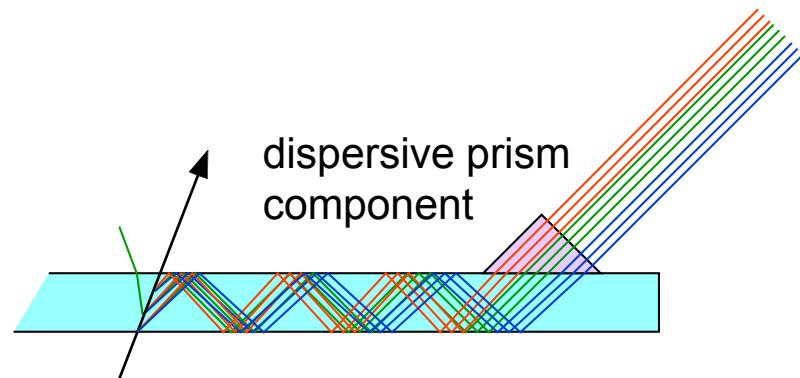


$$\cos \vartheta_C = \frac{1}{n_{Phase}(\lambda)\beta}$$

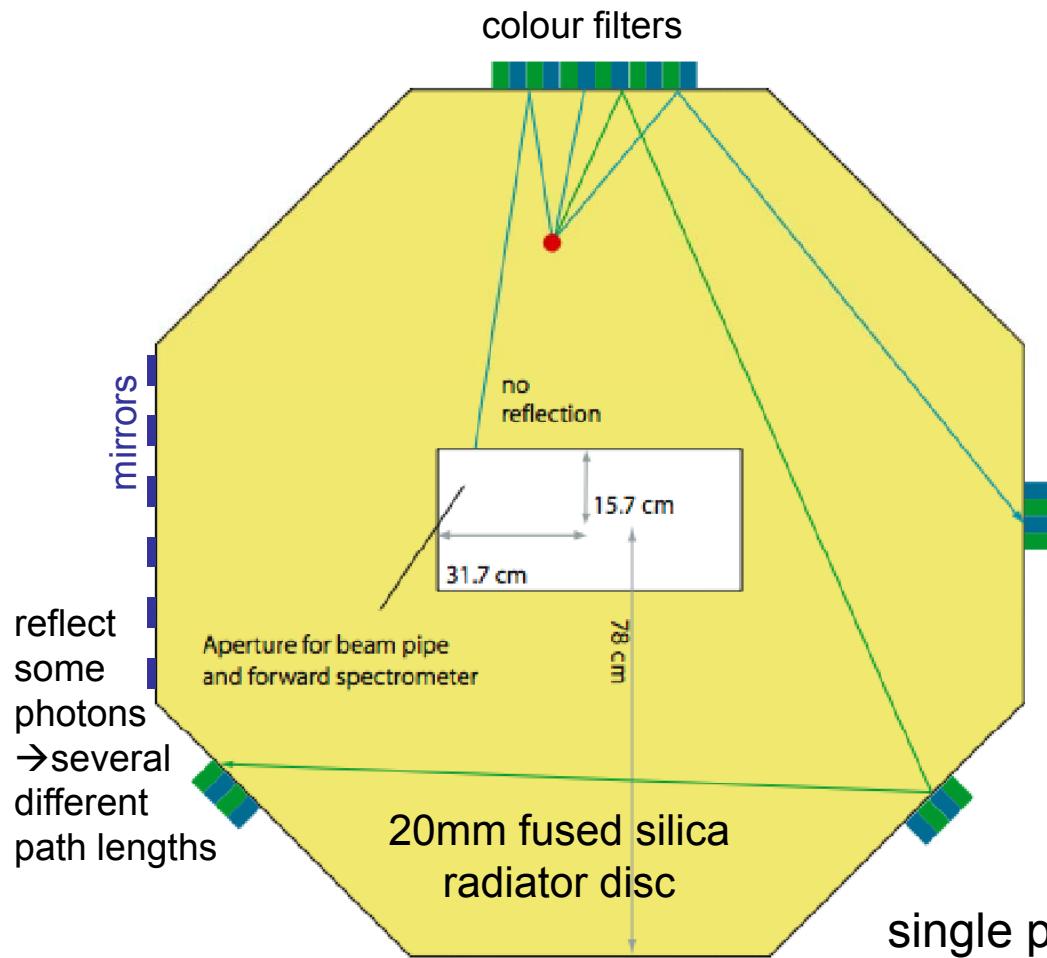


$$v = \frac{c}{n_{Group}(\lambda)}$$

Focussing – Solution:



Time-of-Propagation design



dichroic mirrors as colour filters
allows two wavelength bands
→ higher photon statistics

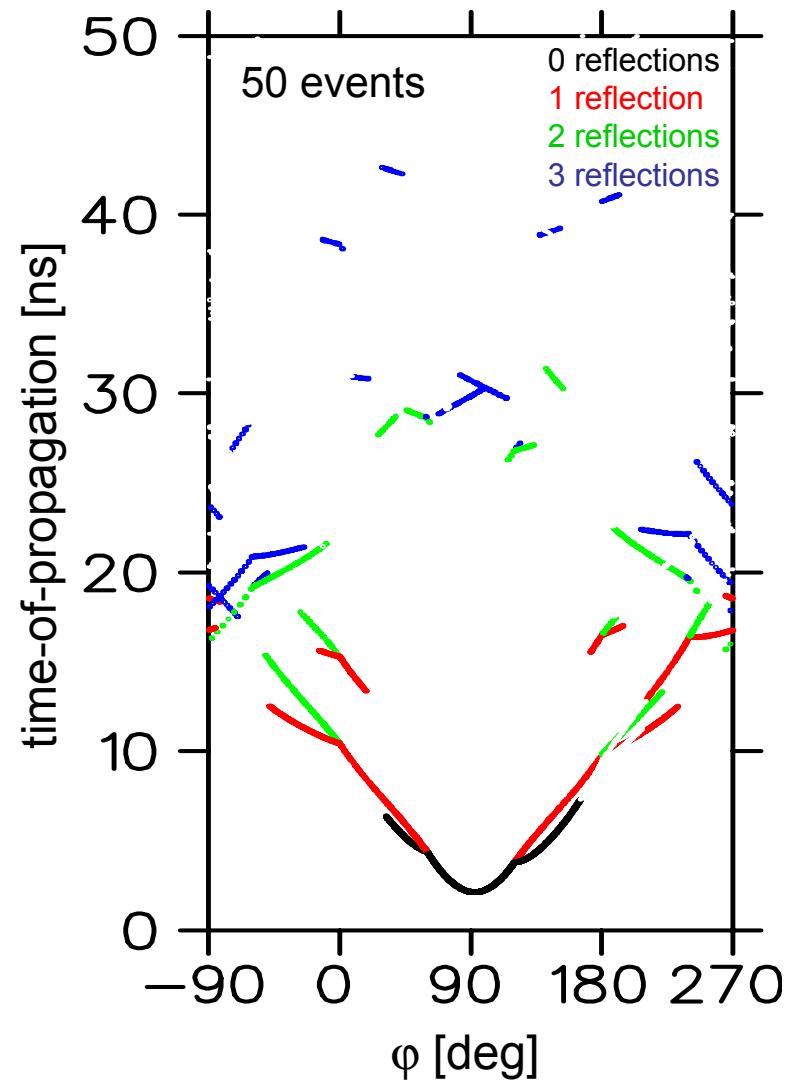
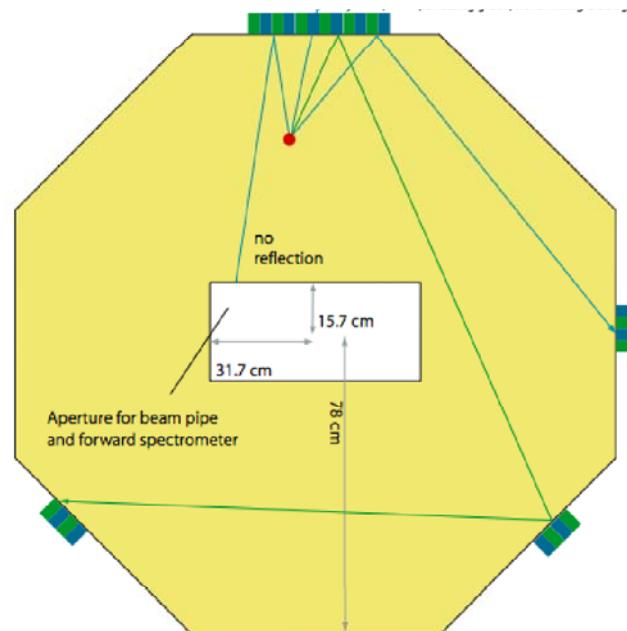
small wavelength bands
minimise dispersion effect
+ optimised photocathodes

mirrors give different path lengths
→ self timing design

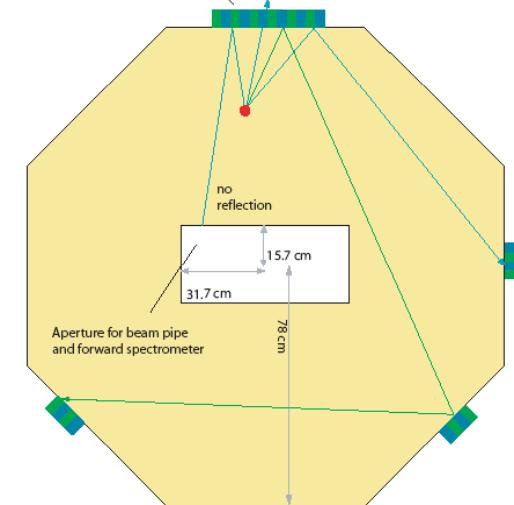
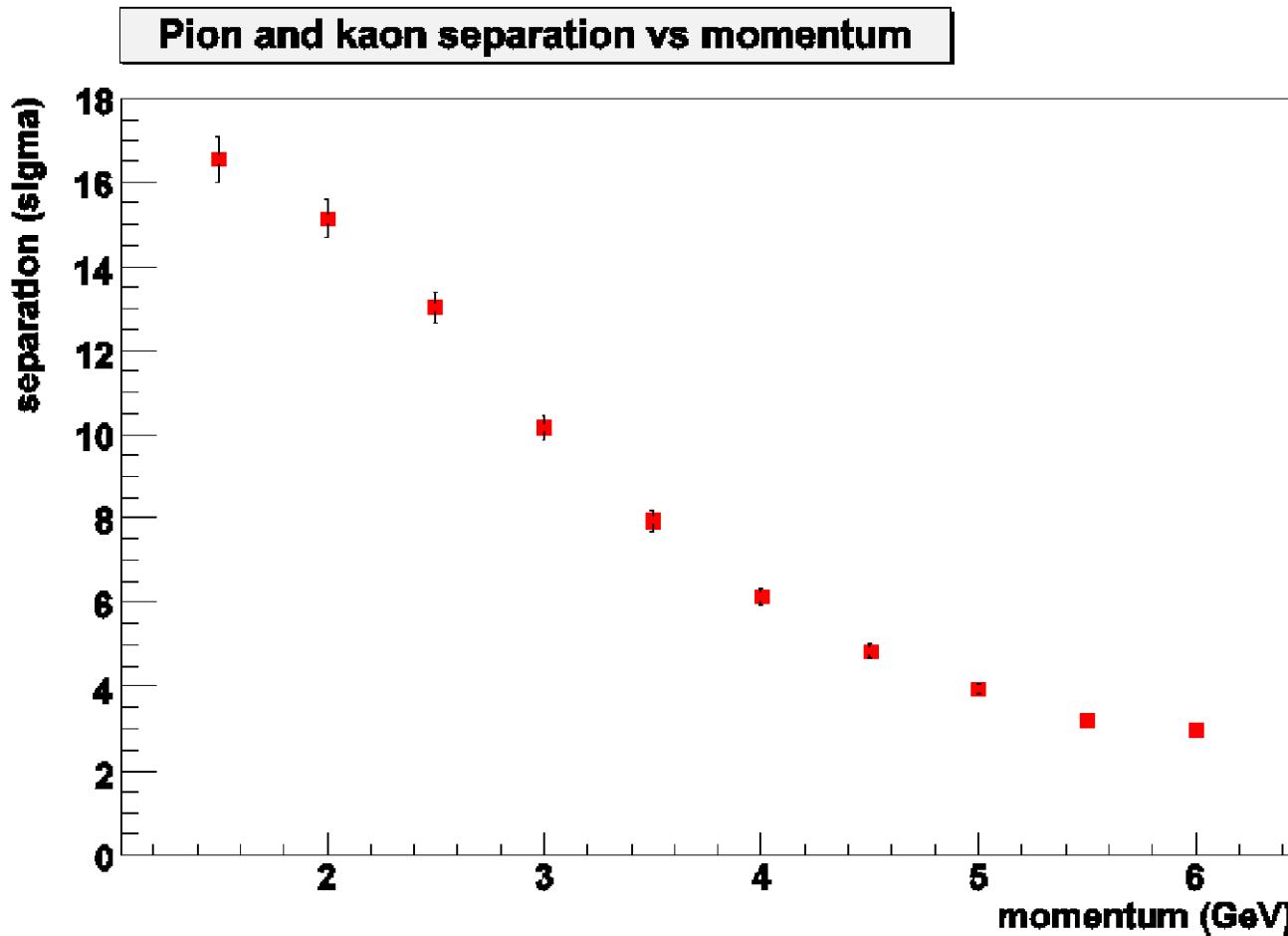
mirrors allow longer path lengths
→ better relative time resolution

single photon resolution $\sigma_t \sim 30\text{-}50\text{ps}$ required

Time-of-Propagation design

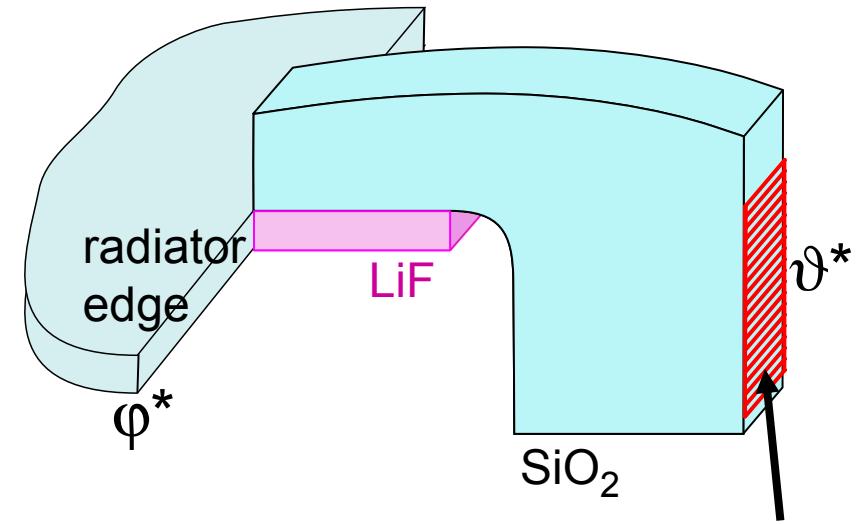
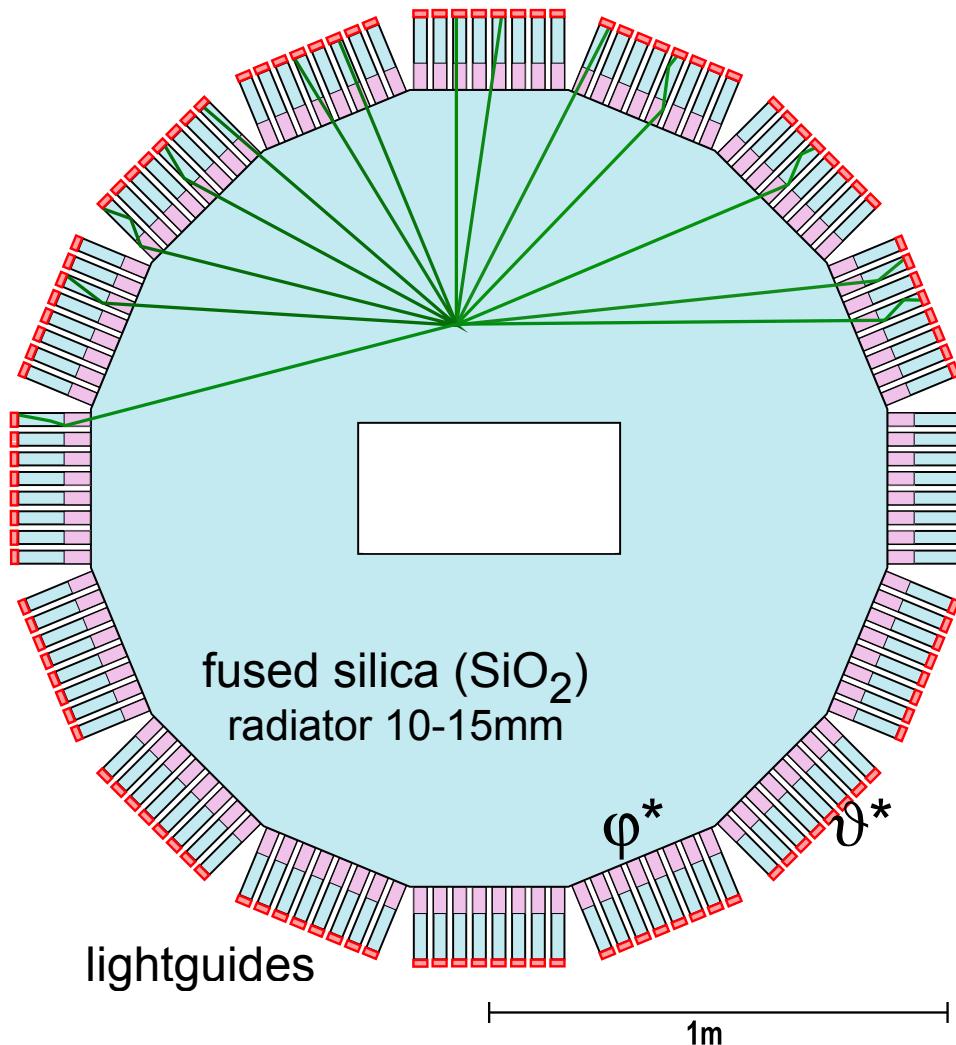


Time-of-Propagation



particle angle 15 deg
 $\sigma_t = 50\text{ps}$
 $\Delta E \times \varepsilon_{QE} = (0.18+0.2)\text{eV}$
 disc with black hole

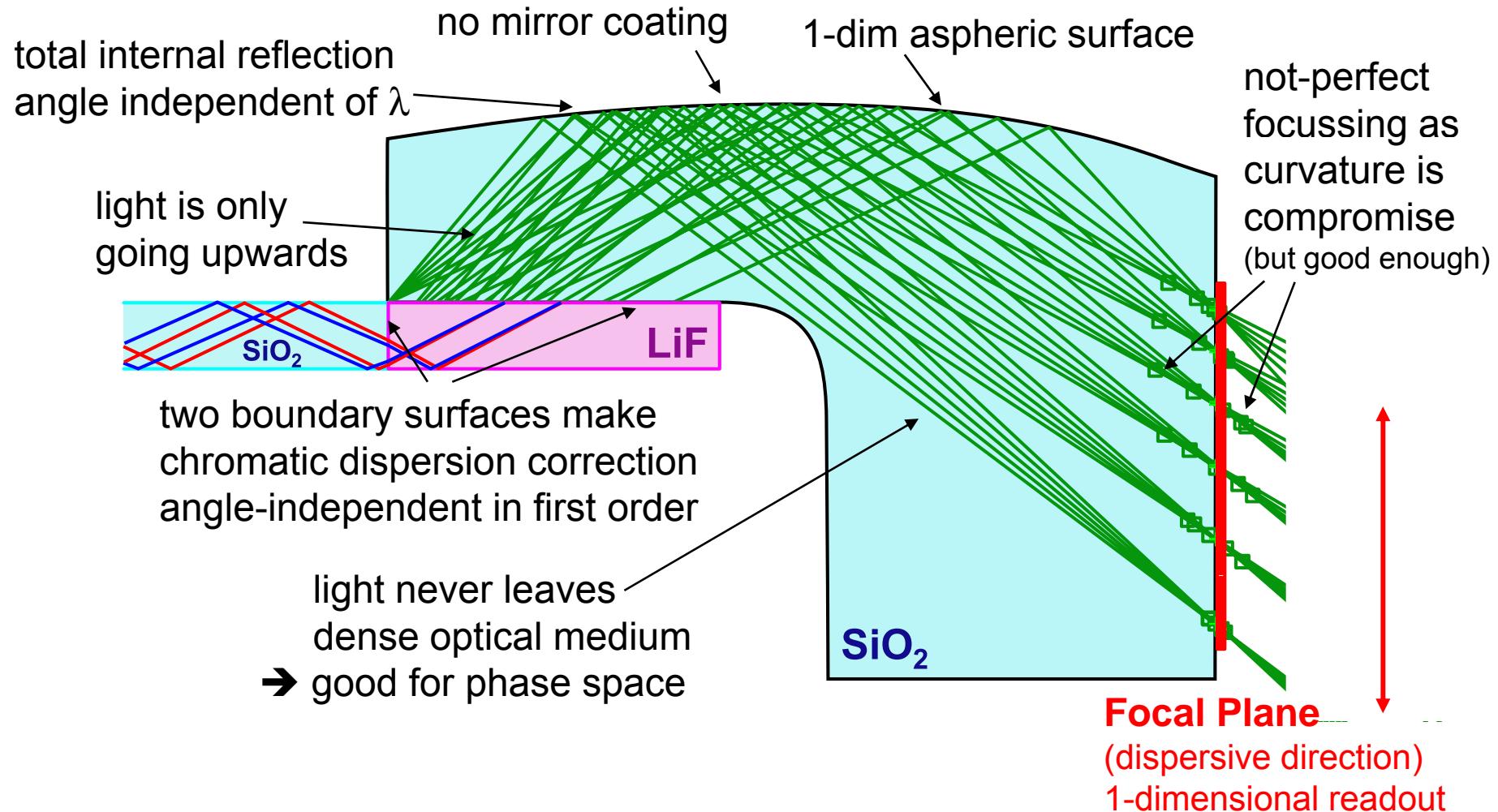
Focussing Lightguide



- φ^* discrete lightguide no.
- ϑ^* angle in (r-z) plane
- LiF for dispersion correction
- photon extraction into lightguide lifts up-down direction ambiguity
- focussing inside lightguide

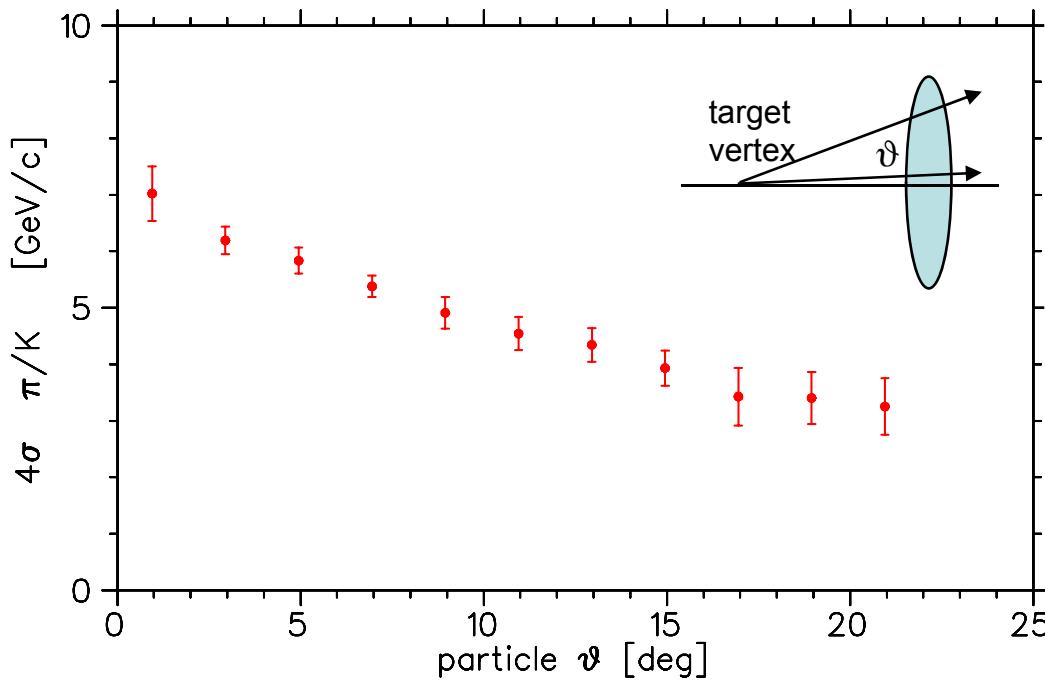
photo
sensor
strips

Focussing & Chromatic Correction

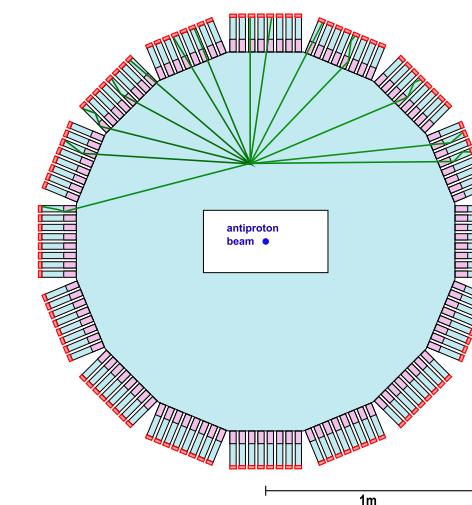
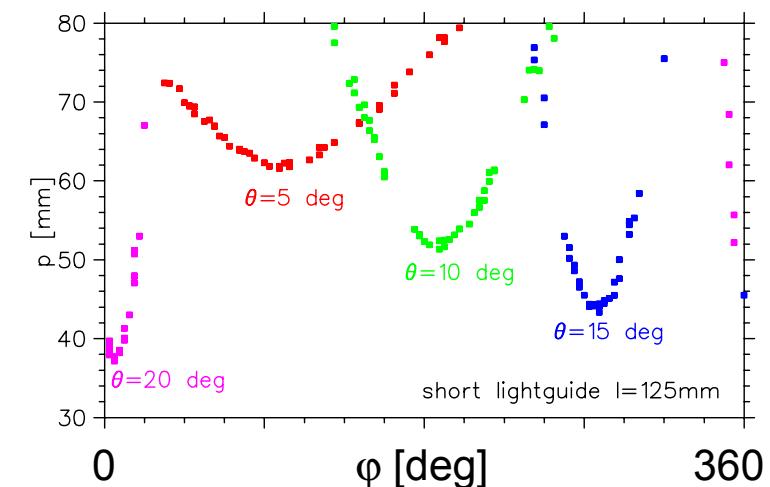




Focussing Lightguide

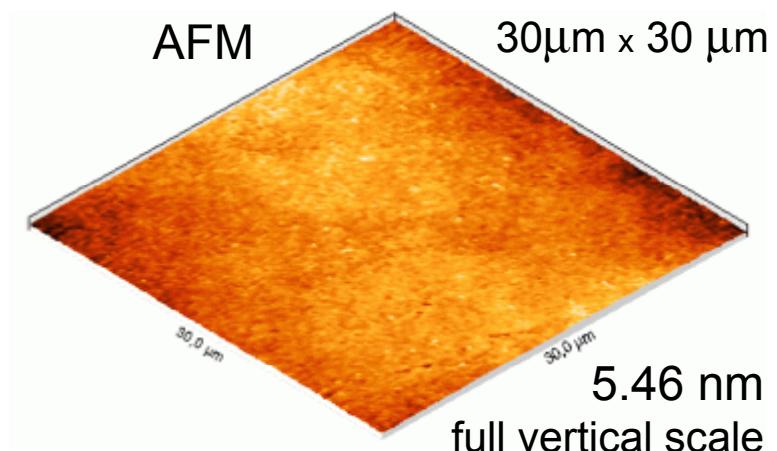


simulation example with χ^2 fit analysis
disc 10mm thick, 0.4eV
short lightguide 125mm, focal plane 48mm



Research & Development

- Polishing Effectiveness



- Radiator Tests

- Radiation Hardness

Friday → Matthias Hoek: Radiation Hardness Study on Fused Silica

- Photon Detectors

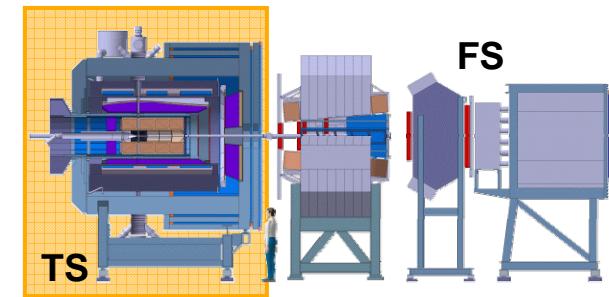
magnetic field (up to $B=2T$), photon rate (MHz/pixel), light cumulative dose, radiation dose

Thursday → Albert Lehmann:
Studies of Microchannel Plate PMTs in High Magnetic Fields

Summary



- High antiproton rates require novel detectors for PID
- We propose DIRCs for the PANDA Target Spectrometer
- Several designs with innovative solutions
 - Barrel DIRC with optical elements
 - Endcap DIRC – Time-of-Propagation
 - Endcap DIRC – Focussing Lightguide
- R&D in progress





Panda Participating Institutes

more than 300 physicists (48 institutes) from 15 countries



U Basel
IHEP Beijing
U Bochum
U Bonn
U & INFN Brescia
U & INFN Catania
U Cracow
GSI Darmstadt
TU Dresden
JINR Dubna (LIT,LPP,VBLHE)
U Edinburgh
U Erlangen
NWU Evanston
U & INFN Ferrara
U Frankfurt
LNF-INFN Frascati

U & INFN Genova
U Glasgow
U Gießen
KVI Groningen
U Helsinki
IKP Jülich I + II
U Katowice
IMP Lanzhou
U Mainz
U & Politecnico & INFN
Milano
U Minsk
TU München
U Münster
BINP Novosibirsk
LAL Orsay

U Pavia
IHEP Protvino
PNPI Gatchina
U of Silesia
U Stockholm
KTH Stockholm
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SINS Warsaw
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